

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

THE LEGACY OF THE MISSING MEN:
WORLD WAR I AND FEMALE LABOR IN FRANCE OVER A CENTURY

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ADDENDUM TO APPENDIX C

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Appendix C

APPENDIX TO CHAPTER 3

C.8 Summary Statistics Tables

C.8.1 Censuses 1962–2012

Tables C.1–C.13 provide summary statistics for the regression sample used in the baseline analysis in Figure 3.1 and Appendix Figure C.11. The regression sample consists of French migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The last column of the tables provides the OLS coefficient from regressing the relevant characteristic on a migrant status indicator, where the sample also includes non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. Statistical significance is indicated as follows: *** significant at the 1% level, ** significant at the 5% level, and * significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.1
SUMMARY STATISTICS, CENSUS 1962

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.15	0.04	0.06	0.29	64,145	0.00***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,923	6	1,913	1,932	64,145	0.2***
Age	38.8	5.6	30	49	64,145	0.2***
Labor participant	0.35	0.48	0	1	64,145	-0.02***
Employed	0.34	0.47	0	1	64,145	-0.02***
Primary or lower secondary	0.85	0.36	0	1	64,145	-0.06***
Technical secondary	0.08	0.27	0	1	64,145	0.02***
High school	0.05	0.22	0	1	64,145	0.03***
Higher education	0.02	0.15	0	1	64,145	0.02***
Migrated before previous census	0.71	0.45	0	1	62,829	.
Distance of migration (km)	221	185	16	1,212	64,145	221***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.28	0.06	0.10	0.44	64,145	0.02***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.35	0.17	0.02	0.66	64,145	0.11***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.56	64,145	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.12	0.13	0.00	0.67	64,145	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	2.1	1.7	0	14	64,145	-0.2***
Home owner	0.35	0.48	0	1	64,144	-0.09***
Rooms	3.5	1.5	1	9	64,145	-0.0
Husband's age	41.9	7.6	16	97	64,145	-0.0
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.58	0.26	0.00	0.89	64,145	0.02***
Share born in département	0.74	0.20	0.27	0.94	64,145	-0.01***
Personal wealth (Francs)	5,294	4,415	243	16,684	64,145	313***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.08	0.34	0.69	64,145	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.11	0.02	0.07	0.15	64,145	-0.00***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.57	0.05	0.48	0.73	64,145	0.00***

TABLE C.2
SUMMARY STATISTICS, CENSUS 1968

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.29	419,366	-0.00***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,929	6	1,919	1,938	419,366	0.0**
Age	39.4	5.6	30	49	419,366	0.0**
Labor participant	0.40	0.49	0	1	419,366	0.01***
Employed	0.39	0.49	0	1	419,366	0.00***
Primary or lower secondary	0.75	0.43	0	1	419,366	-0.11***
Technical secondary	0.16	0.37	0	1	419,366	0.06***
High school	0.06	0.23	0	1	419,366	0.03***
Higher education	0.03	0.18	0	1	419,366	0.02***
Migrated before previous census	0.76	0.42	0	1	411,767	.
Distance of migration (km)	212	192	9	1,212	419,366	212***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.29	0.06	0.17	0.51	394,294	0.03***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.31	0.14	0.06	0.67	314,749	0.07***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.52	298,888	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.09	0.11	0.00	0.55	298,888	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	2.1	1.6	0	9	419,366	-0.2***
Home owner	0.40	0.49	0	1	419,366	-0.12***
Rooms	3.8	1.5	1	9	419,366	-0.1***
Husband's age	42.2	7.5	15	99	419,366	-0.3***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.54	0.28	0.00	0.89	419,366	-0.04***
Share born in département	0.71	0.22	0.27	0.94	419,366	-0.07***
Personal wealth (Francs)	5,995	4,908	243	16,684	419,366	1,629***
Female labor participation rate	0.53	0.08	0.34	0.69	419,366	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	419,366	-0.00***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	419,366	-0.01***

TABLE C.3
SUMMARY STATISTICS, CENSUS 1975

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.29	337,463	-0.00***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,935	6	1,926	1,945	337,463	-0.5***
Age	39.5	5.8	30	49	337,463	-0.5***
Labor participant	0.51	0.50	0	1	337,463	0.04***
Employed	0.49	0.50	0	1	337,463	0.03***
Primary or lower secondary	0.66	0.47	0	1	337,463	-0.14***
Technical secondary	0.18	0.39	0	1	337,463	0.04***
High school	0.07	0.25	0	1	337,463	0.04***
Higher education	0.09	0.28	0	1	337,463	0.06***
Migrated before previous census	0.72	0.45	0	1	333,751	.
Distance of migration (km)	219	196	9	1,212	337,463	219***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.30	0.07	0.17	0.67	318,019	0.03***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.32	0.15	0.06	0.78	261,666	0.08***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.52	248,975	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.55	248,975	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	2.0	1.4	0	9	337,463	-0.2***
Home owner	0.50	0.50	0	1	337,463	-0.11***
Rooms	4.1	1.4	1	9	337,463	-0.1***
Husband's age	42.1	7.4	15	99	337,463	-0.8***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.54	0.28	0.00	0.89	337,463	-0.04***
Share born in département	0.71	0.22	0.27	0.94	337,463	-0.07***
Personal wealth (Francs)	5,925	4,838	243	16,684	337,463	1,569***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.08	0.34	0.69	337,463	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	337,463	-0.00***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	337,463	-0.01***

TABLE C.4
SUMMARY STATISTICS, CENSUS 1982

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.29	464,979	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,943	6	1,933	1,952	464,979	-0.1***
Age	38.7	5.8	30	49	464,979	-0.1***
Labor participant	0.64	0.48	0	1	464,979	0.01***
Employed	0.59	0.49	0	1	464,979	0.00***
Primary or lower secondary	0.55	0.50	0	1	464,979	-0.13***
Technical secondary	0.21	0.41	0	1	464,979	0.01***
High school	0.09	0.29	0	1	464,979	0.04***
Higher education	0.15	0.35	0	1	464,979	0.08***
Migrated before previous census	0.73	0.44	0	1	460,207	.
Distance of migration (km)	221	199	9	1,212	464,979	221***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.34	0.11	0.17	0.67	448,903	0.05***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.37	0.18	0.06	0.78	413,989	0.11***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.52	402,805	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.55	402,805	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.8	1.2	0	9	464,979	-0.1***
Home owner	0.59	0.49	0	1	464,979	-0.10***
Rooms	4.4	1.4	1	20	464,979	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.0	7.5	15	99	464,979	-0.3***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.54	0.27	0.00	0.89	464,979	-0.05***
Share born in département	0.71	0.22	0.27	0.94	464,979	-0.07***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,004	4,819	243	16,684	464,979	1,676***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.08	0.34	0.69	464,979	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	464,979	-0.00***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	464,979	-0.01***

TABLE C.5
SUMMARY STATISTICS, CENSUS 1990

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.29	501,485	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,951	5	1,941	1,960	501,485	0.3***
Age	39.0	5.5	30	49	501,485	0.3***
Labor participant	0.75	0.43	0	1	501,485	-0.00
Employed	0.67	0.47	0	1	501,485	-0.01***
Primary or lower secondary	0.41	0.49	0	1	501,485	-0.12***
Technical secondary	0.22	0.41	0	1	501,485	-0.03***
High school	0.17	0.38	0	1	501,485	0.04***
Higher education	0.21	0.40	0	1	501,485	0.11***
Migrated before previous census	0.72	0.45	0	1	496,246	.
Distance of migration (km)	226	205	9	1,212	501,485	226***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.37	0.14	0.17	0.74	496,740	0.06***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.40	0.19	0.08	0.78	487,300	0.12***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.56	483,811	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.08	0.00	0.54	483,811	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.1	0	9	501,485	-0.1***
Home owner	0.64	0.48	0	1	501,485	-0.09***
Rooms	.	.	.	.	.	.
Husband's age	41.2	7.1	15	99	501,485	0.2***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.52	0.27	0.00	0.89	501,485	-0.06***
Share born in département	0.70	0.22	0.27	0.94	501,485	-0.08***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,182	4,815	243	16,684	501,485	1,809***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.08	0.34	0.69	501,485	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	501,485	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	501,485	-0.01***

TABLE C.6
SUMMARY STATISTICS, CENSUS 1999

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	106,067	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,960	6	1,950	1,969	106,067	-0.2***
Age	39.3	5.8	30	49	106,067	-0.2***
Labor participant	0.81	0.39	0	1	106,067	-0.01***
Employed	0.72	0.45	0	1	106,067	-0.02***
Primary or lower secondary	0.26	0.44	0	1	106,067	-0.10***
Technical secondary	0.27	0.44	0	1	106,067	-0.07***
High school	0.17	0.37	0	1	106,067	0.02***
Higher education	0.31	0.46	0	1	106,067	0.14***
Migrated before previous census	0.68	0.47	0	1	105,072	.
Distance of migration (km)	234	210	9	1,212	106,067	234***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.39	0.15	0.18	0.76	106,067	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.19	0.10	0.78	106,067	0.11***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.60	106,067	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	106,067	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.1	0	9	106,067	-0.0***
Home owner	0.62	0.48	0	1	106,067	-0.07***
Rooms	4.6	1.4	1	20	106,067	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.6	7.3	18	99	106,067	-0.3***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.51	0.27	0.00	0.89	106,067	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.69	0.22	0.27	0.94	106,067	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,336	4,730	243	16,684	106,067	1,951***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.08	0.34	0.69	106,067	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	106,067	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	106,067	-0.01***

TABLE C.7
SUMMARY STATISTICS, CENSUS 2006

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	660,780	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,967	6	1,955	1,978	660,780	-0.4***
Age	39.4	5.6	30	49	660,780	-0.4***
Labor participant	0.88	0.33	0	1	660,780	0.00***
Employed	0.80	0.40	0	1	660,780	-0.01***
Primary or lower secondary	0.16	0.37	0	1	660,780	-0.08***
Technical secondary	0.22	0.42	0	1	660,780	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.39	0	1	660,780	0.00
Higher education	0.43	0.49	0	1	660,780	0.17***
Migrated before previous census	0.79	0.41	0	1	660,780	.
Distance of migration (km)	242	215	9	1,212	660,780	242***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	660,780	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	660,780	0.10***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.63	660,780	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	660,780	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	660,780	-0.0***
Home owner	0.68	0.47	0	1	660,780	-0.04***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	660,780	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.7	7.2	16	106	660,780	-0.5***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.26	0.00	0.89	660,780	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	660,780	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,350	4,598	243	16,684	660,780	1,956***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	660,780	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	660,780	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	660,780	-0.01***

TABLE C.8
SUMMARY STATISTICS, CENSUS 2007

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	660,945	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,968	6	1,956	1,979	660,945	-0.3***
Age	39.4	5.6	30	49	660,945	-0.3***
Labor participant	0.88	0.32	0	1	660,945	0.01***
Employed	0.81	0.39	0	1	660,945	-0.01***
Primary or lower secondary	0.15	0.35	0	1	660,945	-0.07***
Technical secondary	0.22	0.41	0	1	660,945	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.39	0	1	660,945	-0.00***
Higher education	0.45	0.50	0	1	660,945	0.17***
Migrated before previous census	0.79	0.41	0	1	660,945	.
Distance of migration (km)	243	215	9	1,212	660,945	243***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	660,945	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	660,945	0.10***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.63	660,945	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	660,945	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	660,945	-0.0***
Home owner	0.69	0.46	0	1	660,945	-0.03***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	660,945	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.7	7.0	16	65	660,945	-0.5***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.26	0.00	0.89	660,945	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	660,945	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,347	4,576	243	16,684	660,945	1,949***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	660,945	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	660,945	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	660,945	-0.01***

TABLE C.9
SUMMARY STATISTICS, CENSUS 2008

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	660,811	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,969	6	1,957	1,980	660,811	-0.3***
Age	39.5	5.6	30	49	660,811	-0.3***
Labor participant	0.89	0.31	0	1	660,811	0.01***
Employed	0.82	0.38	0	1	660,811	-0.00***
Primary or lower secondary	0.14	0.34	0	1	660,811	-0.07***
Technical secondary	0.21	0.41	0	1	660,811	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.39	0	1	660,811	-0.01***
Higher education	0.46	0.50	0	1	660,811	0.17***
Migrated before previous census	0.79	0.41	0	1	660,811	.
Distance of migration (km)	244	215	9	1,212	660,811	244***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	660,811	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	660,811	0.10***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.63	660,811	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	660,811	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	660,811	-0.0***
Home owner	0.70	0.46	0	1	660,811	-0.03***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	660,811	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.7	7.0	16	65	660,811	-0.5***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.26	0.00	0.89	660,811	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	660,811	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,341	4,554	243	16,684	660,811	1,937***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	660,811	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	660,811	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	660,811	-0.01***

TABLE C.10
SUMMARY STATISTICS, CENSUS 2009

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	660,073	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,969	6	1,957	1,981	660,073	-0.3***
Age	39.5	5.6	30	49	660,073	-0.3***
Labor participant	0.90	0.30	0	1	660,073	0.01***
Employed	0.83	0.38	0	1	660,073	-0.00***
Primary or lower secondary	0.12	0.33	0	1	660,073	-0.07***
Technical secondary	0.20	0.40	0	1	660,073	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.39	0	1	660,073	-0.01***
Higher education	0.48	0.50	0	1	660,073	0.17***
Migrated before previous census	.	.	.	.	.	.
Distance of migration (km)	245	216	9	1,212	660,073	245***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	660,073	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	660,073	0.10***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.63	660,073	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	660,073	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	660,073	-0.0***
Home owner	0.70	0.46	0	1	660,073	-0.03***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	660,073	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.8	7.0	16	65	660,073	-0.5***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.26	0.00	0.89	660,073	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	660,073	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,340	4,534	243	16,684	660,073	1,930***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	660,073	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	660,073	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	660,073	-0.01***

TABLE C.11
SUMMARY STATISTICS, CENSUS 2010

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	659,640	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,970	6	1,957	1,982	659,640	-0.2***
Age	39.6	5.6	30	49	659,640	-0.2***
Labor participant	0.90	0.30	0	1	659,640	0.01***
Employed	0.83	0.37	0	1	659,640	-0.00**
Primary or lower secondary	0.12	0.32	0	1	659,640	-0.06***
Technical secondary	0.20	0.40	0	1	659,640	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.40	0	1	659,640	-0.02***
Higher education	0.50	0.50	0	1	659,640	0.17***
Migrated before previous census	.	.	.	.	.	.
Distance of migration (km)	245	216	9	1,212	659,640	245***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	659,640	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	659,640	0.09***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.63	659,640	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	659,640	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	659,640	-0.0***
Home owner	0.70	0.46	0	1	659,640	-0.03***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	659,640	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.8	7.0	16	65	659,640	-0.4***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.26	0.00	0.89	659,640	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	659,640	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,333	4,514	243	16,684	659,640	1,914***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	659,640	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	659,640	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	659,640	-0.01***

TABLE C.12
SUMMARY STATISTICS, CENSUS 2011

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	659,636	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,971	6	1,957	1,983	659,636	-0.2***
Age	39.6	5.6	30	49	659,636	-0.2***
Labor participant	0.91	0.29	0	1	659,636	0.01***
Employed	0.84	0.37	0	1	659,636	-0.00
Primary or lower secondary	0.11	0.31	0	1	659,636	-0.05***
Technical secondary	0.19	0.39	0	1	659,636	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.40	0	1	659,636	-0.02***
Higher education	0.51	0.50	0	1	659,636	0.16***
Migrated before previous census	.	.	.	.	.	.
Distance of migration (km)	246	216	9	1,212	659,636	246***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	659,636	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	659,636	0.09***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.11	0.00	0.63	659,636	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	659,636	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	659,636	-0.0***
Home owner	0.71	0.46	0	1	659,636	-0.03***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	659,636	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.9	7.0	16	65	659,636	-0.4***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.25	0.00	0.89	659,636	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	659,636	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,320	4,488	243	16,684	659,636	1,894***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	659,636	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	659,636	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	659,636	-0.01***

TABLE C.13
SUMMARY STATISTICS, CENSUS 2012

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	642,650	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,972	6	1,957	1,984	642,650	-0.2***
Age	39.6	5.6	30	49	642,650	-0.2***
Labor participant	0.91	0.28	0	1	642,650	0.01***
Employed	0.84	0.36	0	1	642,650	-0.00
Primary or lower secondary	0.10	0.30	0	1	642,650	-0.05***
Technical secondary	0.18	0.38	0	1	642,650	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.39	0	1	642,650	-0.03***
Higher education	0.53	0.50	0	1	642,650	0.16***
Migrated before previous census	.	.	.	.	.	.
Distance of migration (km)	246	216	9	1,212	642,650	246***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	642,650	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	642,650	0.09***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.11	0.00	0.63	642,650	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	642,650	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	642,650	-0.0***
Home owner	0.71	0.45	0	1	642,650	-0.03***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	642,650	-0.1***
Husband's age	41.9	7.0	16	65	642,650	-0.3***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.25	0.00	0.89	642,650	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	642,650	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,325	4,478	243	16,684	642,650	1,885***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	642,650	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	642,650	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	642,650	-0.01***

C.8.2 Geographical Mobility and Urban Concentration Study 1961

Tables C.14 and C.15 provide summary statistics for female and male French married respondents aged 30 to 49 in the *Geographical Mobility and Urban Concentration* study conducted in 1961 by the INED (Girard, Bastide and Pourcher, 1964).

TABLE C.14
SUMMARY STATISTICS, MARRIED WOMEN AGED 30–49

	All Women			Migrant Women		
	Mean	S.d.	Obs.	Mean	S.d.	Obs.
A. Individual Characteristics						
Age	37.8	5.6	337	38.3	5.3	84
Labor participant	0.60	0.49	337	0.54	0.50	84
High school and above	0.06	0.24	335	0.12	0.33	84
Number of children	2.4	1.6	337	2.5	1.8	84
B. Migration Characteristics						
Moved before age 15	0.29	0.46	337	0.44	0.50	84
Moved after age 15	0.65	0.48	337	0.92	0.28	84
Number of movements after age 15	1.2	1.3	337	1.9	1.3	84
Age of first movement (after age 15)	22.8	4.3	220	22.9	4.7	77
Main reason for last movement						
Work	0.40	0.49	220	0.42	0.50	77
Family	0.42	0.50	220	0.40	0.49	77
Housing	0.07	0.25	220	0.04	0.19	77
Type of migration history						
From rural to urban commune	0.19	0.39	220	0.18	0.39	77
From urban to rural commune	0.10	0.30	220	0.16	0.37	77
No change	0.64	0.48	220	0.64	0.48	77
Other	0.07	0.26	220	0.03	0.16	77
Willingness to move	0.16	0.37	337	0.29	0.45	84

TABLE C.15
SUMMARY STATISTICS, MARRIED MEN AGED 30–49

	All Men			Migrant Men		
	Mean	S.d.	Obs.	Mean	S.d.	Obs.
A. Individual Characteristics						
Age	39.2	6.1	331	39.5	5.9	81
Labor participant	1.00	0.05	331	0.99	0.11	81
High school and above	0.06	0.24	331	0.09	0.28	81
Number of children	2.3	1.6	331	2.1	1.6	81
B. Migration Characteristics						
Moved before age 15	0.28	0.45	331	0.43	0.50	81
Moved after age 15	0.58	0.49	331	0.91	0.28	81
Number of movements after age 15	1.1	1.3	331	2.1	1.4	81
Age of first movement (after age 15)	24.2	5.8	191	24.4	6.1	74
Main reason for last movement						
Work	0.56	0.50	192	0.62	0.49	74
Family	0.23	0.42	192	0.15	0.36	74
Housing	0.08	0.28	192	0.07	0.25	74
Type of migration history						
From rural to urban commune	0.28	0.45	192	0.31	0.47	74
From urban to rural commune	0.07	0.25	192	0.14	0.34	74
No change	0.51	0.50	192	0.39	0.49	74
Other	0.15	0.36	192	0.16	0.37	74
Willingness to move	0.17	0.37	330	0.24	0.43	80

C.8.3 Labor Force Surveys 1982–2013

TABLE C.16
SUMMARY STATISTICS, LABOR FORCE SURVEYS 1982–2013

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	247,317
Year of birth	1,963	10	1,933	1,982	247,317
Age	39.3	5.6	30	49	247,317
Labor participant	0.82	0.39	0	1	247,317
Employed	0.76	0.43	0	1	247,317
Ever worked	0.98	0.14	0	1	245,742
Hours	35.3	10.9	0	100	173,337
Months in firm	116	91	0	792	181,312
Primary or lower secondary	0.24	0.43	0	1	246,664
Technical secondary	0.23	0.42	0	1	246,664
High school	0.16	0.37	0	1	246,664
Higher education	0.37	0.48	0	1	246,664
Number of children	1.7	1.1	0	13	247,317

C.8.4 Gender and Generation Survey 2005

Tables C.17 and C.18 provide summary statistics for the regression sample used in section 3.3. It consists of French internal migrant individuals aged 18 to 79.

TABLE C.17
SUMMARY STATISTICS, WOMEN, GSS 2005

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Observations
Military death rate	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.29	1,689
A. Individual Characteristics					
Year of birth	1,959	15	1,926	1,987	1,689
Age	46.2	15.4	18	79	1,689
Employed	0.53	0.50	0	1	1,689
Primary or lower secondary	0.17	0.38	0	1	1,689
Technical secondary	0.25	0.44	0	1	1,689
High school	0.16	0.37	0	1	1,689
Higher education	0.41	0.49	0	1	1,689
B. Parental Characteristics					
Mother active	0.55	0.50	0	1	1,689
Mother primary or lower secondary	0.63	0.48	0	1	1,689
Mother higher education	0.11	0.31	0	1	1,689
Father high social class	0.46	0.49	0	1	1,689
Father primary or lower secondary	0.58	0.49	0	1	1,689
Father higher education	0.15	0.36	0	1	1,689
C. Household Characteristics					
Number of children	0.8	1.1	0	6	1,689
House	0.58	0.49	0	1	1,689
Rooms	4.0	1.6	1	10	1,689
Home owner	0.62	0.49	0	1	1,689
Partner present	0.71	0.45	0	1	1,689

TABLE C.18
SUMMARY STATISTICS, MEN, GSS 2005

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Observations
Military death rate	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.29	1,169
A. Individual Characteristics					
Year of birth	1,958	16	1,926	1,987	1,169
Age	46.9	15.5	17	79	1,169
Employed	0.44	0.50	0	1	1,169
Primary or lower secondary	0.15	0.35	0	1	1,169
Technical secondary	0.32	0.47	0	1	1,169
High school	0.15	0.35	0	1	1,169
Higher education	0.38	0.49	0	1	1,169
B. Parental Characteristics					
Mother active	0.57	0.49	0	1	1,169
Mother primary or lower secondary	0.66	0.47	0	1	1,169
Mother higher education	0.09	0.29	0	1	1,169
Father high social class	0.44	0.49	0	1	1,169
Father primary or lower secondary	0.60	0.49	0	1	1,169
Father higher education	0.14	0.35	0	1	1,169
C. Household Characteristics					
Number of children	0.7	1.0	0	4	1,169
House	0.64	0.48	0	1	1,169
Rooms	4.1	1.7	1	14	1,169
Home owner	0.62	0.48	0	1	1,169
Partner present	0.78	0.42	0	1	1,169

TABLE C.19
CHARACTERISTICS ACROSS SEX AND MIGRATION STATUS
(GSS 2005)

	Migrants			Non-migrants		
	A	M	F	A	M	F
Military death rate	0.14 (0.04) {3,320}	0.13 (0.04) {1,361}	0.14 (0.04) {1,959}	0.14 (0.04) {4,528}	0.14 (0.04) {1,946}	0.14 (0.04) {2,582}
Employed	0.56 (0.50) {3,320}	0.62 (0.49) {1,361}	0.52 (0.50) {1,959}	0.55 (0.50) {4,528}	0.60 (0.49) {1,946}	0.50 (0.50) {2,582}
High school and above	0.53 (0.50) {3,320}	0.51 (0.50) {1,361}	0.54 (0.50) {1,959}	0.31 (0.46) {4,528}	0.27 (0.44) {1,946}	0.34 (0.47) {2,582}
Cultural values indices (one-point scale)						
Female labor	0.75 (0.22) {3,274}	0.74 (0.21) {1,347}	0.76 (0.22) {1,927}	0.70 (0.23) {4,406}	0.70 (0.23) {1,903}	0.70 (0.23) {2,503}
Religion	0.43 (0.35) {3,298}	0.44 (0.35) {1,353}	0.43 (0.20) {1,945}	0.37 (0.33) {4,473}	0.39 (0.33) {1,918}	0.35 (0.33) {2,555}
Marriage	0.58 (0.21) {3,264}	0.57 (0.21) {1,338}	0.58 (0.21) {1,926}	0.56 (0.21) {4,429}	0.56 (0.21) {1,897}	0.56 (0.20) {2,532}
Family	0.39 (0.20) {3,193}	0.38 (0.19) {1,312}	0.40 (0.20) {1,881}	0.36 (0.19) {4,360}	0.36 (0.19) {1,865}	0.36 (0.19) {2,495}

Notes. This table presents the means for each cultural values index across various groups. *A* denotes all sexes, *M* denotes males, and *F* denotes females. Standard deviations are reported in parenthesis, and the number of observations in each group is reported in braces. The means are computed using the sample weights provided in the GSS dataset. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

TABLE C.20
CHARACTERISTICS ACROSS MIGRATION STATUS
(GSS 2005)

Dependent variable	Military death rate	Employed	Values index female labor		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Internal migrant	-0.00 [0.00]	0.01 [0.01]	0.05*** [0.01]	0.02** [0.01]	0.01 [0.01]
Educational attainment	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Other values	No	No	No	No	Yes
Observations	7,343	7,343	7,343	7,343	7,343
Outcome mean (migrants)	0.14	0.56	0.70	0.70	0.70
Outcome mean (non-migrants)	0.14	0.57	0.75	0.75	0.75

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from regressing various outcomes on an indicator for the respondent being an internal migrant. *Educational attainment* contains indicators for primary education (omitted), technical secondary education, high school, higher education, and student. *Other values* contains the cultural values indices relative to religion, marriage, and the family. Standard errors are clustered at the level of the individuals' départements of birth. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the ERFI dataset. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level.

C.9 Additional Regression Tables

C.9.1 Baseline Regressions

Tables C.21–C.33 provide the results from Figures 3.1 and C.10 in table form for the *Working* outcome. Tables C.34 to C.46 provide the results from Appendix Figures C.11 and C.15 in table form for the *Labor force participant* outcome.

Outcome: Employed

TABLE C.21
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 1962

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.53*** [0.09]	0.52*** [0.10]	0.59*** [0.09]	0.63*** [0.12]	0.34*** [0.08]	0.40*** [0.04]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	64,145	53,841	61,046	64,145	64,145	44,528
Clusters						
Départements of birth	87	87	87	87	87	87
Départements of residence	87	87	87	87	87	87
Outcome mean	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.36

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3.1 and Figure C.10 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.22
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 1968

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.48*** [0.13]	0.55*** [0.12]	0.50*** [0.13]	0.54*** [0.13]	0.35*** [0.11]	0.30** [0.14]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	419,366	370,699	411,877	419,366	298,888	314,598
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	87	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	87	92
Outcome mean	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.36	0.40

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3.1 and Figure C.10 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.23
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 1975

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.41*** [0.14]	0.49*** [0.12]	0.44*** [0.12]	0.46*** [0.13]	0.26** [0.12]	0.32** [0.13]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	337,463	305,198	330,066	337,463	248,975	239,926
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.45	0.50

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3.1 and Figure C.10 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.24
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 1982

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.50*** [0.14]	0.54*** [0.14]	0.53*** [0.12]	0.53*** [0.14]	0.40*** [0.13]	0.36*** [0.12]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	464,979	432,227	458,566	464,979	402,805	338,011
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.61

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3.1 and Figure C.10 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.25
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 1990

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.56*** [0.12]	0.54*** [0.11]	0.53*** [0.11]	0.53*** [0.14]	0.42*** [0.11]	0.41*** [0.10]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	501,485	481,676	495,570	501,485	483,811	355,135
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.70

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3.1 and Figure C.10 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.26
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 1999

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.51*** [0.13]	0.44*** [0.13]	0.42*** [0.14]	0.49*** [0.13]	0.36*** [0.12]	0.39** [0.16]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	106,067	106,067	97,680	106,067	106,067	71,420
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.75

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3.1 and Figure C.10 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.27
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2006

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.55*** [0.07]	0.52*** [0.07]	0.52*** [0.07]	0.48*** [0.07]	0.40*** [0.07]	0.47*** [0.06]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,780	660,780	660,779	660,780	660,780	515,677
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.82

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3.1 and Figure C.10 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.28
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2007

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.57*** [0.07]	0.53*** [0.07]	0.53*** [0.07]	0.50*** [0.07]	0.41*** [0.07]	0.46*** [0.07]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,945	660,945	660,943	660,945	660,945	516,912
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.83

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3.1 and Figure C.10 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.29
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2008

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.55*** [0.08]	0.52*** [0.08]	0.52*** [0.08]	0.49*** [0.08]	0.40*** [0.08]	0.47*** [0.08]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,811	660,811	660,809	660,811	660,811	517,849
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.84

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3.1 and Figure C.10 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.30
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2009

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.53*** [0.08]	0.49*** [0.08]	0.48*** [0.08]	0.46*** [0.08]	0.38*** [0.08]	0.53*** [0.08]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,073	660,073	660,070	660,073	660,073	660,073
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3.1 and Figure C.10 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.31
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2010

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.49*** [0.08]	0.45*** [0.08]	0.44*** [0.08]	0.43*** [0.08]	0.33*** [0.07]	0.49*** [0.08]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	659,640	659,640	659,636	659,640	659,640	659,640
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3.1 and Figure C.10 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.32
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2011

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.49*** [0.08]	0.45*** [0.08]	0.44*** [0.08]	0.42*** [0.08]	0.33*** [0.07]	0.49*** [0.08]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	659,636	659,636	659,632	659,636	659,636	659,636
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3.1 and Figure C.10 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.33
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2012

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.44*** [0.08]	0.40*** [0.08]	0.39*** [0.07]	0.37*** [0.08]	0.28*** [0.07]	0.44*** [0.08]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	642,650	642,650	642,646	642,650	642,650	642,650
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3.1 and Figure C.10 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

Outcome: Labor Force Participant

TABLE C.34
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 1962

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.49*** [0.08]	0.48*** [0.09]	0.56*** [0.07]	0.59*** [0.10]	0.29*** [0.07]	0.38*** [0.04]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	64,145	53,841	61,046	64,145	64,145	44,528
Clusters						
Départements of birth	87	87	87	87	87	87
Départements of residence	87	87	87	87	87	87
Mean active	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.37

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure C.11 and Figure C.15 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.35
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 1968

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.47*** [0.13]	0.54*** [0.11]	0.49*** [0.12]	0.52*** [0.12]	0.34*** [0.11]	0.28** [0.14]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	419,366	370,699	411,877	419,366	298,888	314,598
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	87	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	87	92
Mean active	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.41

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure C.11 and Figure C.15 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.36
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 1975

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.35*** [0.13]	0.43*** [0.11]	0.39*** [0.12]	0.41*** [0.12]	0.20* [0.11]	0.28** [0.12]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	337,463	305,198	330,066	337,463	248,975	239,926
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.47	0.52

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure C.11 and Figure C.15 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.37
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 1982

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.49*** [0.12]	0.55*** [0.12]	0.53*** [0.11]	0.52*** [0.12]	0.41*** [0.12]	0.38*** [0.12]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	464,979	432,227	458,566	464,979	402,805	338,011
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.65

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure C.11 and Figure C.15 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.38
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 1990

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.47*** [0.09]	0.47*** [0.09]	0.47*** [0.09]	0.45*** [0.11]	0.37*** [0.09]	0.35*** [0.09]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	501,485	481,676	495,570	501,485	483,811	355,135
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure C.11 and Figure C.15 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.39
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 1999

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.24* [0.13]	0.20 [0.13]	0.25* [0.13]	0.22 [0.13]	0.14 [0.13]	0.21 [0.14]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	106,067	106,067	97,680	106,067	106,067	71,420
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.83

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure C.11 and Figure C.15 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.40
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2006

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.29*** [0.06]	0.28*** [0.06]	0.28*** [0.06]	0.24*** [0.05]	0.22*** [0.06]	0.27*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,780	660,780	660,779	660,780	660,780	515,677
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure C.11 and Figure C.15 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.41
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2007

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.31*** [0.05]	0.30*** [0.05]	0.30*** [0.05]	0.27*** [0.05]	0.23*** [0.05]	0.27*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,945	660,945	660,943	660,945	660,945	516,912
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure C.11 and Figure C.15 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.42
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2008

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.30*** [0.05]	0.28*** [0.05]	0.29*** [0.05]	0.26*** [0.05]	0.22*** [0.05]	0.27*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,811	660,811	660,809	660,811	660,811	517,849
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure C.11 and Figure C.15 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.43
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2009

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.26*** [0.05]	0.24*** [0.05]	0.25*** [0.05]	0.23*** [0.05]	0.20*** [0.05]	0.26*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,073	660,073	660,070	660,073	660,073	660,073
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure C.11 and Figure C.15 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.44
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2010

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.24*** [0.05]	0.22*** [0.05]	0.22*** [0.05]	0.21*** [0.05]	0.16*** [0.05]	0.24*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	659,640	659,640	659,636	659,640	659,640	659,640
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure C.11 and Figure C.15 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.45
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2011

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.22*** [0.05]	0.19*** [0.05]	0.19*** [0.05]	0.18*** [0.05]	0.15*** [0.05]	0.22*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	659,636	659,636	659,632	659,636	659,636	659,636
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure C.11 and Figure C.15 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.46
THE IMPACT OF WWI MILITARY FATALITIES ON FLFP, CENSUS 2012

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.20*** [0.05]	0.18*** [0.05]	0.17*** [0.04]	0.16*** [0.04]	0.14*** [0.05]	0.20*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	642,650	642,650	642,646	642,650	642,650	642,650
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure C.11 and Figure C.15 notes for more details. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

C.9.2 Transmission from Husbands to Wives

TABLE C.47
TRANSMISSION FROM HUSBANDS TO WIVES, CENSUS 1962

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate, husband origin	0.46** [0.22]	0.42** [0.20]	0.38** [0.19]	0.31* [0.16]	0.31** [0.15]	0.27* [0.14]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence département FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth département FE	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband and household controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Education level FE	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	64,145	64,144	64,144	64,145	64,144	64,144
Clusters						
Départements of residence	86	86	86	86	86	86
Husbands départements of birth	86	86	86	86	86	86

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.6. Husband controls include husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls include an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure for housing quality. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered at the level of the individual' départements of birth and at the level of their husbands' départements of birth. The sample consists of non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.48
TRANSMISSION FROM HUSBANDS TO WIVES, CENSUS 1968

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate, husband origin	0.29** [0.15]	0.24* [0.13]	0.20* [0.12]	0.10 [0.11]	0.09 [0.09]	0.07 [0.09]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence département FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth département FE	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband and household controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Education level FE	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	419,366	419,366	419,366	419,366	419,366	419,366
Clusters						
Départements of residence	91	91	91	91	91	91
Husbands départements of birth	91	91	91	91	91	91

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.6. Husband controls include husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls include an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure for housing quality. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered at the level of the individual' départements of birth and at the level of their husbands' départements of birth. The sample consists of non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.49
TRANSMISSION FROM HUSBANDS TO WIVES, CENSUS 1975

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate, husband origin	0.47*** [0.16]	0.39*** [0.14]	0.36** [0.14]	0.25* [0.13]	0.20* [0.12]	0.21* [0.12]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence département FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth département FE	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband and household controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Education level FE	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	337,463	337,463	337,463	337,463	337,463	337,463
Clusters						
Départements of residence	91	91	91	91	91	91
Husbands départements of birth	91	91	91	91	91	91

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.6. Husband controls include husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls include an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure for housing quality. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered at the level of the individual' départements of birth and at the level of their husbands' départements of birth. The sample consists of non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.50
TRANSMISSION FROM HUSBANDS TO WIVES, CENSUS 1982

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate, husband origin	0.63*** [0.13]	0.53*** [0.11]	0.47*** [0.10]	0.36*** [0.10]	0.30*** [0.09]	0.27*** [0.08]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence département FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth département FE	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband and household controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Education level FE	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	464,979	464,979	464,979	464,979	464,979	464,979
Clusters						
Départements of residence	91	91	91	91	91	91
Husbands départements of birth	91	91	91	91	91	91

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.6. Husband controls include husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls include an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure for housing quality. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered at the level of the individual' départements of birth and at the level of their husbands' départements of birth. The sample consists of non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.51
TRANSMISSION FROM HUSBANDS TO WIVES, CENSUS 1990

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate, husband origin	0.62*** [0.15]	0.51*** [0.13]	0.42*** [0.12]	0.34*** [0.11]	0.26** [0.10]	0.23** [0.10]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence département FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth département FE	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband and household controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Education level FE	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	501,485	501,485	501,485	501,485	501,485	501,485
Clusters						
Départements of residence	91	91	91	91	91	91
Husbands départements of birth	91	91	91	91	91	91

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.6. Husband controls include husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls include an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure for housing quality. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered at the level of the individual' départements of birth and at the level of their husbands' départements of birth. The sample consists of non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.52
TRANSMISSION FROM HUSBANDS TO WIVES, CENSUS 1999

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate, husband origin	0.57*** [0.17]	0.43*** [0.15]	0.37** [0.16]	0.38** [0.16]	0.29* [0.15]	0.26* [0.15]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence département FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth département FE	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband and household controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Education level FE	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	106,067	106,067	106,067	106,067	106,067	106,067
Clusters						
Départements of residence	91	91	91	91	91	91
Husbands départements of birth	91	91	91	91	91	91

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.6. Husband controls include husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls include an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure for housing quality. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered at the level of the individual' départements of birth and at the level of their husbands' départements of birth. The sample consists of non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.53
TRANSMISSION FROM HUSBANDS TO WIVES, CENSUS 2006

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate, husband origin	0.68*** [0.12]	0.52*** [0.10]	0.44*** [0.10]	0.52*** [0.10]	0.40*** [0.09]	0.35*** [0.09]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence département FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth département FE	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband and household controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Education level FE	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	660,780	660,780	660,780	660,780	660,780	660,780
Clusters						
Départements of residence	91	91	91	91	91	91
Husbands départements of birth	91	91	91	91	91	91

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.6. Husband controls include husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls include an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure for housing quality. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered at the level of the individual' départements of birth and at the level of their husbands' départements of birth. The sample consists of non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.54
TRANSMISSION FROM HUSBANDS TO WIVES, CENSUS 2007

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate, husband origin	0.65*** [0.11]	0.49*** [0.09]	0.41*** [0.09]	0.49*** [0.09]	0.36*** [0.08]	0.32*** [0.08]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence département FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth département FE	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband and household controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Education level FE	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	660,945	660,945	660,945	660,945	660,945	660,945
Clusters						
Départements of residence	91	91	91	91	91	91
Husbands départements of birth	91	91	91	91	91	91

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.6. Husband controls include husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls include an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure for housing quality. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered at the level of the individual' départements of birth and at the level of their husbands' départements of birth. The sample consists of non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.55
TRANSMISSION FROM HUSBANDS TO WIVES, CENSUS 2008

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate, husband origin	0.60*** [0.10]	0.44*** [0.09]	0.39*** [0.09]	0.43*** [0.09]	0.30*** [0.08]	0.29*** [0.08]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence département FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth département FE	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband and household controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Education level FE	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	660,811	660,811	660,811	660,811	660,811	660,811
Clusters						
Départements of residence	91	91	91	91	91	91
Husbands départements of birth	91	91	91	91	91	91

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.6. Husband controls include husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls include an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure for housing quality. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered at the level of the individual' départements of birth and at the level of their husbands' départements of birth. The sample consists of non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.56
TRANSMISSION FROM HUSBANDS TO WIVES, CENSUS 2009

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate, husband origin	0.57*** [0.10]	0.41*** [0.08]	0.36*** [0.08]	0.42*** [0.08]	0.29*** [0.08]	0.27*** [0.07]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence département FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth département FE	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband and household controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Education level FE	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	660,073	660,073	660,073	660,073	660,073	660,073
Clusters						
Départements of residence	91	91	91	91	91	91
Husbands départements of birth	91	91	91	91	91	91

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.6. Husband controls include husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls include an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure for housing quality. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered at the level of the individual' départements of birth and at the level of their husbands' départements of birth. The sample consists of non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.57
TRANSMISSION FROM HUSBANDS TO WIVES, CENSUS 2010

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate, husband origin	0.58*** [0.10]	0.40*** [0.08]	0.36*** [0.08]	0.44*** [0.08]	0.29*** [0.07]	0.27*** [0.07]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence département FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth département FE	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband and household controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Education level FE	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	659,640	659,640	659,640	659,640	659,640	659,640
Clusters						
Départements of residence	91	91	91	91	91	91
Husbands départements of birth	91	91	91	91	91	91

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.6. Husband controls include husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls include an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure for housing quality. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered at the level of the individual' départements of birth and at the level of their husbands' départements of birth. The sample consists of non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.58
TRANSMISSION FROM HUSBANDS TO WIVES, CENSUS 2011

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate, husband origin	0.59*** [0.09]	0.41*** [0.08]	0.36*** [0.08]	0.45*** [0.08]	0.30*** [0.07]	0.28*** [0.07]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence département FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth département FE	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband and household controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Education level FE	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	659,636	659,636	659,636	659,636	659,636	659,636
Clusters						
Départements of residence	91	91	91	91	91	91
Husbands départements of birth	91	91	91	91	91	91

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.6. Husband controls include husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls include an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure for housing quality. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered at the level of the individual' départements of birth and at the level of their husbands' départements of birth. The sample consists of non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.59
TRANSMISSION FROM HUSBANDS TO WIVES, CENSUS 2012

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate, husband origin	0.58*** [0.09]	0.40*** [0.07]	0.36*** [0.07]	0.46*** [0.07]	0.31*** [0.06]	0.28*** [0.06]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence département FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth département FE	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Husband and household controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Education level FE	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	642,650	642,650	642,650	642,650	642,650	642,650
Clusters						
Départements of residence	91	91	91	91	91	91
Husbands départements of birth	91	91	91	91	91	91

Notes. This table presents the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 3.6. Husband controls include husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls include an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure for housing quality. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered at the level of the individual' départements of birth and at the level of their husbands' départements of birth. The sample consists of non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

C.9.3 Transmission from Migrants to Non-Migrants

TABLE C.60
TRANSMISSION FROM MIGRANTS TO NON-MIGRANTS, CENSUS 1968

Dependent variable	Active		Employed	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Immigrant norm	2.56*		2.62*	
	[1.43]		[1.43]	
Birth year FE	Yes		Yes	
Pre-war control norms (1911)	Yes		Yes	
Share immigrants	Yes		Yes	
Household and husband controls	Yes		Yes	
Census assignment	$t - 1$	$t - 2$	$t - 1$	$t - 2$
Observations	629,641		629,641	
Département of residence clusters	92		92	

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating specification 3.7. Standard errors are clustered at the level of individuals' départements of residence. Husband controls consist of husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls consist of an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure of housing quality. The sample consists of non-migrant women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.61
TRANSMISSION FROM MIGRANTS TO NON-MIGRANTS, CENSUS 1975

Dependent variable	Active		Employed	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Immigrant norm	2.60* [1.52]	2.64* [1.49]	2.71* [1.54]	2.70* [1.51]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war control norms (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Share immigrants	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Household and husband controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Census assignment	$t - 1$	$t - 2$	$t - 1$	$t - 2$
Observations	444,247	444,247	444,247	444,247
Département of residence clusters	92	92	92	92

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating specification 3.7. Standard errors are clustered at the level of individuals' départements of residence. Husband controls consist of husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls consist of an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure of housing quality. The sample consists of non-migrant women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.62
TRANSMISSION FROM MIGRANTS TO NON-MIGRANTS, CENSUS 1982

Dependent variable	Active		Employed	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Immigrant norm	3.23** [1.23]	3.02** [1.23]	3.45*** [1.29]	3.29** [1.29]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war control norms (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Share immigrants	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Household and husband controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Census assignment	$t - 1$	$t - 2$	$t - 1$	$t - 2$
Observations	590,524	590,524	590,524	590,524
Département of residence clusters	92	92	92	92

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating specification 3.7. Standard errors are clustered at the level of individuals' départements of residence. Husband controls consist of husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls consist of an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure of housing quality. The sample consists of non-migrant women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.63
TRANSMISSION FROM MIGRANTS TO NON-MIGRANTS, CENSUS 1990

Dependent variable	Active		Employed	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Immigrant norm	2.88*** [0.93]	2.78*** [0.92]	3.31*** [1.16]	3.20*** [1.16]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war control norms (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Share immigrants	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Household and husband controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Census assignment	$t - 1$	$t - 2$	$t - 1$	$t - 2$
Observations	610,855	610,855	610,855	610,855
Département of residence clusters	92	92	92	92

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating specification 3.7. Standard errors are clustered at the level of individuals' départements of residence. Husband controls consist of husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls consist of an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure of housing quality. The sample consists of non-migrant women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.64
TRANSMISSION FROM MIGRANTS TO NON-MIGRANTS, CENSUS 1999

Dependent variable	Active		Employed	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Immigrant norm	2.64*** [0.72]	2.76*** [0.69]	3.26** [1.25]	3.43*** [1.18]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war control norms (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Share immigrants	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Household and husband controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Census assignment	$t - 1$	$t - 2$	$t - 1$	$t - 2$
Observations	124,123	124,123	124,123	124,123
Département of residence clusters	92	92	92	92

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating specification 3.7. Standard errors are clustered at the level of individuals' départements of residence. Husband controls consist of husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls consist of an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure of housing quality. The sample consists of non-migrant women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.65
TRANSMISSION FROM MIGRANTS TO NON-MIGRANTS, CENSUS 2006

Dependent variable	Active		Employed	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Immigrant norm	2.50*** [0.63]	2.57*** [0.62]	3.22*** [1.04]	3.32*** [1.04]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war control norms (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Share immigrants	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Household and husband controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Census assignment	$t - 1$	$t - 2$	$t - 1$	$t - 2$
Observations	681,290	681,290	681,290	681,290
Département of residence clusters	92	92	92	92

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating specification 3.7. Standard errors are clustered at the level of individuals' départements of residence. Husband controls consist of husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls consist of an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure of housing quality. The sample consists of non-migrant women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.66
TRANSMISSION FROM MIGRANTS TO NON-MIGRANTS, CENSUS 2007

Dependent variable	Active		Employed	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Immigrant norm	2.49*** [0.61]	2.55*** [0.61]	3.17*** [1.00]	3.26*** [1.01]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war control norms (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Share immigrants	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Household and husband controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Census assignment	$t - 1$	$t - 2$	$t - 1$	$t - 2$
Observations	671,538	671,538	671,538	671,538
Département of residence clusters	92	92	92	92

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating specification 3.7. Standard errors are clustered at the level of individuals' départements of residence. Husband controls consist of husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls consist of an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure of housing quality. The sample consists of non-migrant women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.67
TRANSMISSION FROM MIGRANTS TO NON-MIGRANTS, CENSUS 2008

Dependent variable	Active		Employed	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Immigrant norm	2.33*** [0.60]	2.40*** [0.62]	3.13*** [0.97]	3.21*** [0.99]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war control norms (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Share immigrants	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Household and husband controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Census assignment	$t - 1$	$t - 2$	$t - 1$	$t - 2$
Observations	661,787	661,787	661,787	661,787
Département of residence clusters	92	92	92	92

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating specification 3.7. Standard errors are clustered at the level of individuals' départements of residence. Husband controls consist of husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls consist of an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure of housing quality. The sample consists of non-migrant women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.68
TRANSMISSION FROM MIGRANTS TO NON-MIGRANTS, CENSUS 2009

Dependent variable	Active		Employed	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Immigrant norm	2.33*** [0.59]	2.38*** [0.60]	3.12*** [0.97]	3.20*** [0.99]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war control norms (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Share immigrants	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Household and husband controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Census assignment	$t - 1$	$t - 2$	$t - 1$	$t - 2$
Observations	651,769	651,769	651,769	651,769
Département of residence clusters	92	92	92	92

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating specification 3.7. Standard errors are clustered at the level of individuals' départements of residence. Husband controls consist of husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls consist of an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure of housing quality. The sample consists of non-migrant women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.69
TRANSMISSION FROM MIGRANTS TO NON-MIGRANTS, CENSUS 2010

Dependent variable	Active		Employed	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Immigrant norm	2.21*** [0.57]	2.26*** [0.58]	2.99*** [0.96]	3.06*** [0.97]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war control norms (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Share immigrants	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Household and husband controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Census assignment	$t - 1$	$t - 2$	$t - 1$	$t - 2$
Observations	642,273	642,273	642,273	642,273
Département of residence clusters	92	92	92	92

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating specification 3.7. Standard errors are clustered at the level of individuals' départements of residence. Husband controls consist of husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls consist of an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure of housing quality. The sample consists of non-migrant women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.70
TRANSMISSION FROM MIGRANTS TO NON-MIGRANTS, CENSUS 2011

Dependent variable	Active		Employed	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Immigrant norm	2.09*** [0.59]	2.13*** [0.60]	2.95*** [0.97]	3.01*** [0.98]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war control norms (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Share immigrants	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Household and husband controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Census assignment	$t - 1$	$t - 2$	$t - 1$	$t - 2$
Observations	631,373	631,373	631,373	631,373
Département of residence clusters	92	92	92	92

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating specification 3.7. Standard errors are clustered at the level of individuals' départements of residence. Husband controls consist of husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls consist of an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure of housing quality. The sample consists of non-migrant women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

TABLE C.71
TRANSMISSION FROM MIGRANTS TO NON-MIGRANTS, CENSUS 2012

Dependent variable	Active		Employed	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Immigrant norm	1.93*** [0.60]	1.98*** [0.60]	2.84*** [0.96]	2.90*** [0.96]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war control norms (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Share immigrants	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Household and husband controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Census assignment	$t - 1$	$t - 2$	$t - 1$	$t - 2$
Observations	610,563	610,563	610,563	610,563
Département of residence clusters	92	92	92	92

Notes. This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating specification 3.7. Standard errors are clustered at the level of individuals' départements of residence. Husband controls consist of husbands' age, age squared, indicators for their educational attainment, and an indicator for their employment status. Household controls consist of an indicator for housing ownership, the number of rooms in the home, and a measure of housing quality. The sample consists of non-migrant women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Appendix D for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1% level. ** Significant at the 5% level. * Significant at the 10% level.

Reference

Girard, Alain, Henri Bastide, and Guy Pourcher. 1964. "Mobilité Géographique et Concentration Urbaine en France. Une Enquête en Province." *Population*, 19(2): 227–266.