

| contrast | Estimate | St. Err. | <i>t</i> | <i>p</i> |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Intercept | 430.44 | 10.47 | 41.1 | <.001 |
| Aperture_of_V₂(non-high) | 93.27 | 23.1 | 4.04 | <.001 |
| 1940–1959 | 9.66 | 14.92 | 0.65 | =.47 |
| 1960–1979 | -0.08 | 11.72 | -0.01 | =.99 |
| 1980–1997 | -9.80 | 12.62 | -0.78 | =.39 |
| 2000–2004 | -24.86 | 10.32 | -2.41 | <.01 |
| 2020–2023 | -50.94 | 12.18 | -4.18 | <.001 |
| Duration | 0.38 | 0.01 | 1.54 | <.01 |
| Lexical_frequency | -1.19 | 0.84 | -1.4 | <.01 |
| Aperture_of_V₂(non-high)*(1940–1959) | -21.28 | 32.21 | -0.66 | =.46 |
| Aperture_of_V₂(non-high)*(1960–1979) | -61.77 | 25.48 | -2.42 | <.01 |
| Aperture_of_V₂(non-high)*(1980–1997) | -78.55 | 26.04 | -3.02 | <.01 |
| Aperture_of_V₂(non-high)*(2000–2004) | -71.40 | 23.1 | -3.09 | <.01 |
| Aperture_of_V₂(non-high)*(2020–2023) | -64.86 | 26.9 | -2.41 | <.01 |