

| contrast | Estimate | St. Err. | <i>t</i> | <i>p</i> |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Intercept | 376.40 | 10.29 | 36.59 | <.001 |
| Aperture_of_V₂(non-high) | 104.0 | 11.44 | 9.09 | <.001 |
| 1940–1959 | 40.33 | 10.92 | 1.73 | <.01 |
| 1960–1979 | 17.92 | 10.34 | 1.46 | =.14 |
| 1980–1997 | 14.73 | 10.10 | 1.46 | =.15 |
| 2000–2004 | 13.36 | 9.05 | 1.48 | =.13 |
| 2020–2023 | -16.27 | 9.29 | -1.75 | =.08 |
| Duration | 0.03 | 0.01 | 2.73 | <.01 |
| Lexical_frequency | -1.95 | 0.69 | -2.81 | <.01 |
| Aperture_of_V₂(non-high)*(1940–1959) | -70.15 | 14.38 | -4.88 | <.001 |
| Aperture_of_V₂(non-high)*(1960–1979) | -81.07 | 13.39 | -6.06 | <.01 |
| Aperture_of_V₂(non-high)*(1980–1997) | -84.94 | 13.07 | -6.5 | <.001 |
| Aperture_of_V₂(non-high)*(2000–2004) | -90.43 | 11.43 | -7.91 | <.001 |
| Aperture_of_V₂(non-high)*(2020–2023) | -83.89 | 13.23 | -6.34 | <.01 |