

| <b>Contrast</b>               | <b>Estimate</b> | <b>St. Err.</b> | <b><i>t</i></b> | <b><i>p</i></b> |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Intercept</b>              | 594.9           | 31.94           | 18.62           | <b>&lt;.001</b> |
| <b>Phoneme(/o/)</b>           | -90.71          | 4.62            | -19.63          | <b>&lt;.001</b> |
| <b>1940–1959</b>              | -51.74          | 34.49           | -1.5            | =.13            |
| <b>1960–1979</b>              | -25.06          | 34.49           | -0.73           | =.46            |
| <b>1980–1997</b>              | -89.95          | 34.86           | -2.58           | <b>&lt;.01</b>  |
| <b>2000–2004</b>              | -18.2           | 5.53            | -3.29           | <b>&lt;.001</b> |
| <b>2020–2023</b>              | -55.4           | 33.2            | -1.67           | =.10            |
| <b>Duration</b>               | 0.08            | 0.3             | 2.58            | <b>&lt;.001</b> |
| <b>Lexical_frequency</b>      | -0.53           | 0.54            | -0.97           | =.33            |
| <b>Phoneme(/o/)*1940–1959</b> | -1.64           | 11.41           | -0.81           | =.89            |
| <b>Phoneme(/o/)*1960–1979</b> | -42.37          | 16.81           | -2.52           | <b>&lt;.001</b> |
| <b>Phoneme(/o/)*1980–1997</b> | -49.07          | 14.64           | -3.35           | <b>&lt;.001</b> |
| <b>Phoneme(/o/)*2000–2004</b> | -20.85          | 6.34            | -3.29           | <b>&lt;.001</b> |
| <b>Phoneme(/o/)*2020–2023</b> | -29.53          | 16.07           | -1.84           | <b>&lt;.001</b> |