

contrast	Estimate	St. Err.	z	p
(1925–1929 non-low)*(1940–1959 non-high)	-33.15	10.01	-3.31	<.01
(1925–1929 non-low)*(1960–1979 non-high)	-10.40	10.82	-0.96	=.97
(1940–1959 non-low)*(1960–1979 non-high)	7.17	7.27	0.99	=.89
(1940–1959 non-low)*(1980–1997 non-high)	52.36	7.48	7.01	<.0001
(1960–1979 non-low)*(1980–1997 non-high)	19.70	5.32	3.7	<.001
(1960–1979 non-low)*(2000–2004 non-high)	11.92	3.64	3.28	<.01
(1980–1997 non-low)*(2000–2004 non-high)	-11.57	4.36	-2.65	=.13
(1980–1997 non-low)*(2020–2023 non-high)	17.33	6.2	2.8	=.08
(2000–2004 non-low)*(2020–2023 non-high)	15.42	4.69	3.29	<.01

Appendix 12. Post-hoc comparisons of interaction terms `period*aperture_of_V2` using pairwise contrasts, for the model run on / α /.