## **Appendices**

Table A.1 Number of stays and patients included in the cohort for a total hip, knee or shoulder arthroplasty (THKSA) between 2010 and 2019, by joint and center.

~ -	THA	TKA	TSA	Total
Stays included, n (%)				
Overall	4,627	3,030	943	8,600
	(53.8)	(35.2)	(10.9)	(100)
Center I	2,028	1,575	576	4,179
	(48.5)	(37.7)	(13.8)	(100)
Center II	2,599	1,455	367	4,421
	(58.8)	(32.9)	(8.3)	(100)
Patients included, n (%)				
Overall	4,113	2,630	844	7,587
	(54.2)	(34.7)	(11.1)	(100)
Center I	1,811	1,362	499	3,672
	(49.3)	(37.1)	(13.6)	(100)
Center II	2,302	1,268	345	3,915
	(58.8)	(32.4)	(8.8)	(100)
	(56.6)	(32.4)	(0.8)	(100)

Table A.2
French CPT codes included in cohort by surgery type and articulation.

	Arthroplasty*	French CPT code	Included	
	One stage IMD revision	NEKA001-009	0	
ΠP	IMD revision	NEMA011-018; NBMA811; NEGA004	0	
	Native joint replacement	NEKA010-021	12	
	2 <sup>nd</sup> stage IMD revision	NELA001-003	0	
Knee	One stage IMD revision	NFKA001-005	0	
	IMD revision	NFMA006	0	
	Native joint replacement	NFKA006-009	4	
	2 <sup>nd</sup> stage IMD revision	NFLA001-002	0	
Shoulder	One stage IMD revision	MEKA001-004	0	
	IMD revision	MEMA009	0	
	Native joint replacement	MEKA005-010	6	
	2 <sup>nd</sup> stage IMD revision	MELA001	0	
Total	7	53	22	

<sup>\*</sup>French translation: « changement de prothèse en 1 temps» (One stage IMD revision); « réintervention pour changement de tout ou partie de la prothèse » (IMD revision); « remplacement de l'articulation native » (native joint replacement) and « repose de prothèse » (2<sup>nd</sup> stage IMD revision).

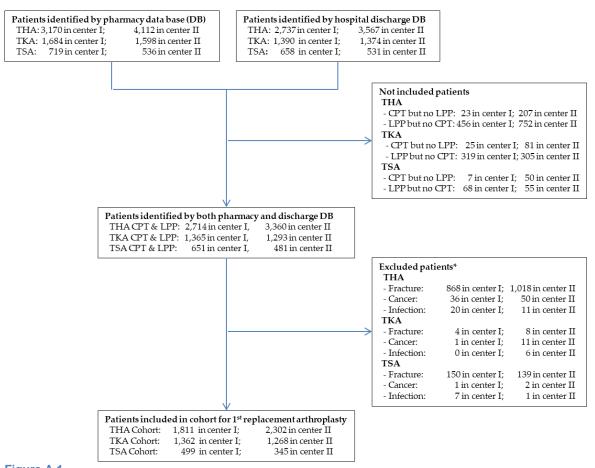


Figure A.1 Flow chart of patients, detailed by joint cohort of the hip (THA), knee (TKA) or shoulder (TSA). \*One patient can present multiple conditions.

Hip stays Knee stays Shoulder stays Shoulder stays

CPT": STUDIO LPP list but no replacement CPT

but no

Among all the stays associated with a hip LPP code record, the proportion without hip replacement arthroplasty (CPT codes) record was 20.7% (n= 1,728):

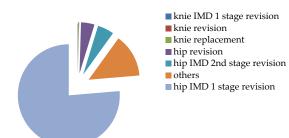


Fig. A1.

Proportion of procedure code records among all stays with hip device code recorded

The remaining stays identified as "other" involved stays with a CPT code for joint debridement (e.g., because of arthritis), osteosynthesis, prosthesis removal, failure according to the pharmacy database.

Among all the stays associated with a knee LPP code, the proportion without knee replacement arthroplasty represented 22.4% (n= 885):

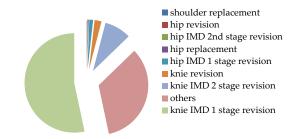


Fig. A2.

Proportion of procedure code records among all stays with knee device code recorded

The remaining stays identified as "other" involved reconstruction of the anterior cruciate knee ligament, suture of the meniscus and joint debridement, missing CPT record, record mismatch (CPT coded on the stay before/after the LPP record stay or another joint's CPT code), failure in knee IMD implantation.

Among all the stays with a shoulder LPP code, the proportion without shoulder replacement arthroplasty represented 12.4% (n= 177):

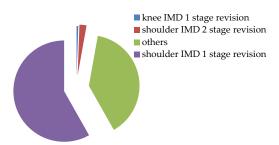


Fig. A3.
Proportion of procedure code records among all stays with shoulder device code recorded

The remaining stays identified as "other" involved shoulder joint debridement, humeral osteosynthesis and record mismatch (LPP code associated with a stay before the arthroplasty).

Among the THA stays identified by hospital discharge DB, 0.9% (n= 29) were not associated with a hip IMD in pharmacy records as defined in our *STUDIO LPP list*. These cases did not involve THA, but other hip surgery (i.e. hemi arthroplasty for femoral fracture) or no arthroplasty at all (bone biopsy, fracture with immobilisation). Few stays presented an IMD record mismatch (another hospital stay, e.g. consulting, follow-up care and rehabilitation, etc.) or no registered pharmacy IMD at all even though surgery reports were founded comforting the THA

Among the TKA stays identified by hospital discharge DB, 1.7% (n=28) were not associated with a knee IMD from the *STUDIO LPP list*. Half of these presented a reconstruction IMD, and one had a hip IMD.

Among the TSA stays identified by hospital discharge DB, 0.8% (n= 6) were not associated with a shoulder IMD from the *STUDIO LPP list*. They involved other procedures.

"CPT but no LPP": replacement