

## Supporting information

# Correlation between Ionic Conductivity and Mechanical Properties of Solid-like PEO Polymer Electrolyte

Agathe Naboulsi<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Ronan Chometon<sup>2,3,4</sup>, François Ribot<sup>2</sup>, Giao Nguyen<sup>1</sup>, Christel Laberty-Robert<sup>2,3</sup>, Odile Fichet<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>CY Cergy Paris Université, LPPI, F-95000 Cergy, France

<sup>2</sup>Sorbonne Université, CNRS, Laboratoire Chimie de la Matière Condensée de Paris, LCMCP, 4 Place Jussieu, 75005 Paris, France

<sup>3</sup>RS2E, Réseau Français sur le Stockage Electrochimique de l'Energie, CNRS 3459, 80039 Cedex 1 Amiens, France

<sup>4</sup>CSE, Collège de France, 4 Place Marcellin Berthelot, 75005 Paris, France

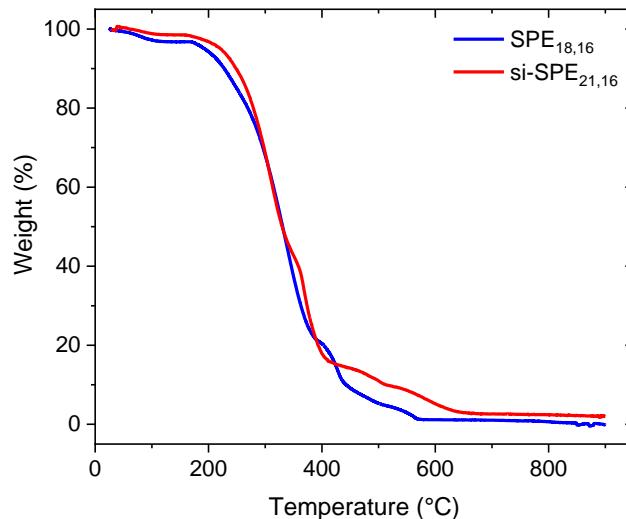
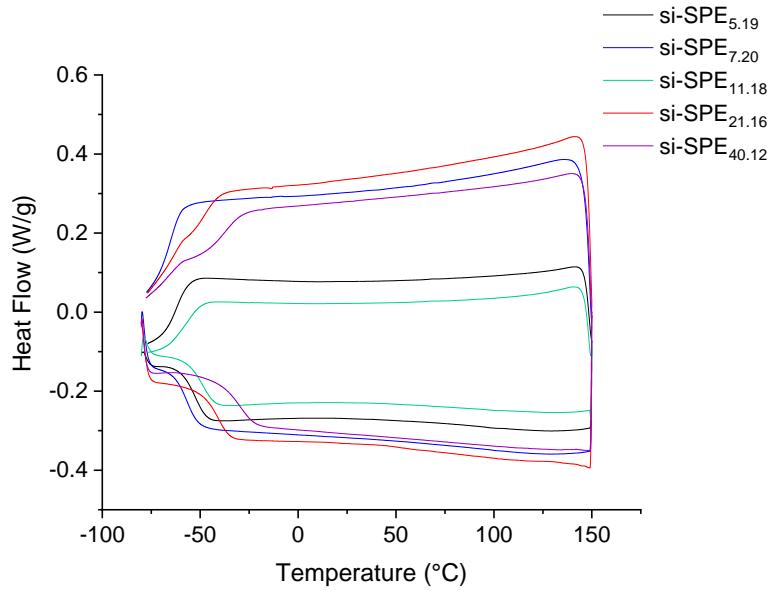
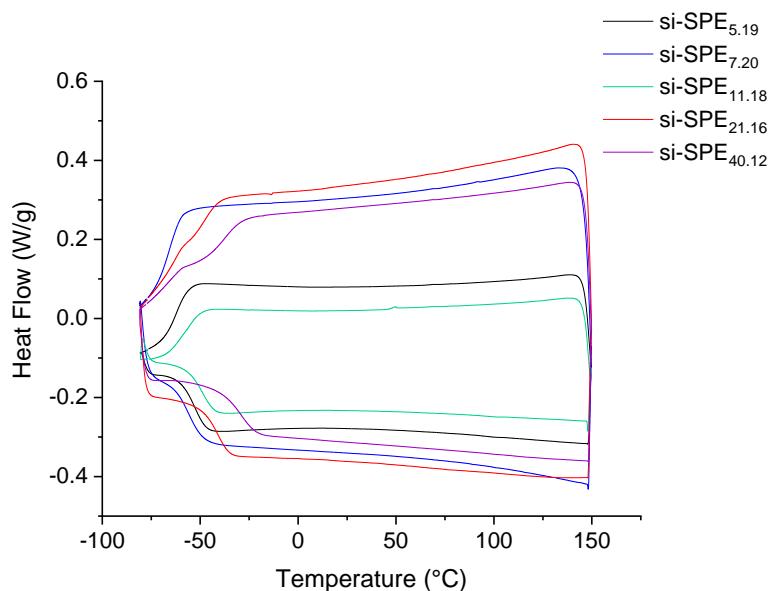


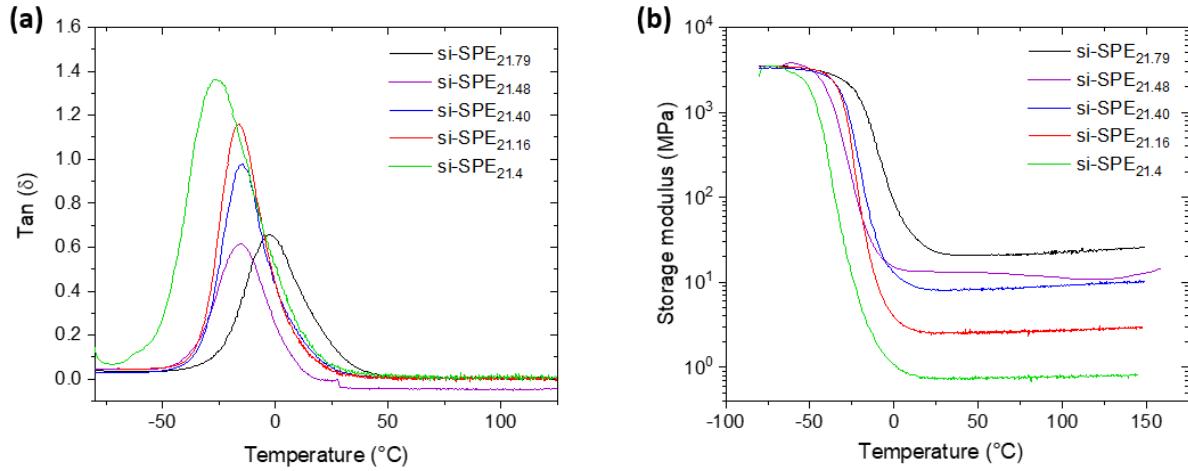
Figure SI-1. Thermogravimetric analysis of  $\text{SPE}_{18,16}$  and  $\text{si-SPE}_{21,16}$  under air atmosphere at  $10^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$ .



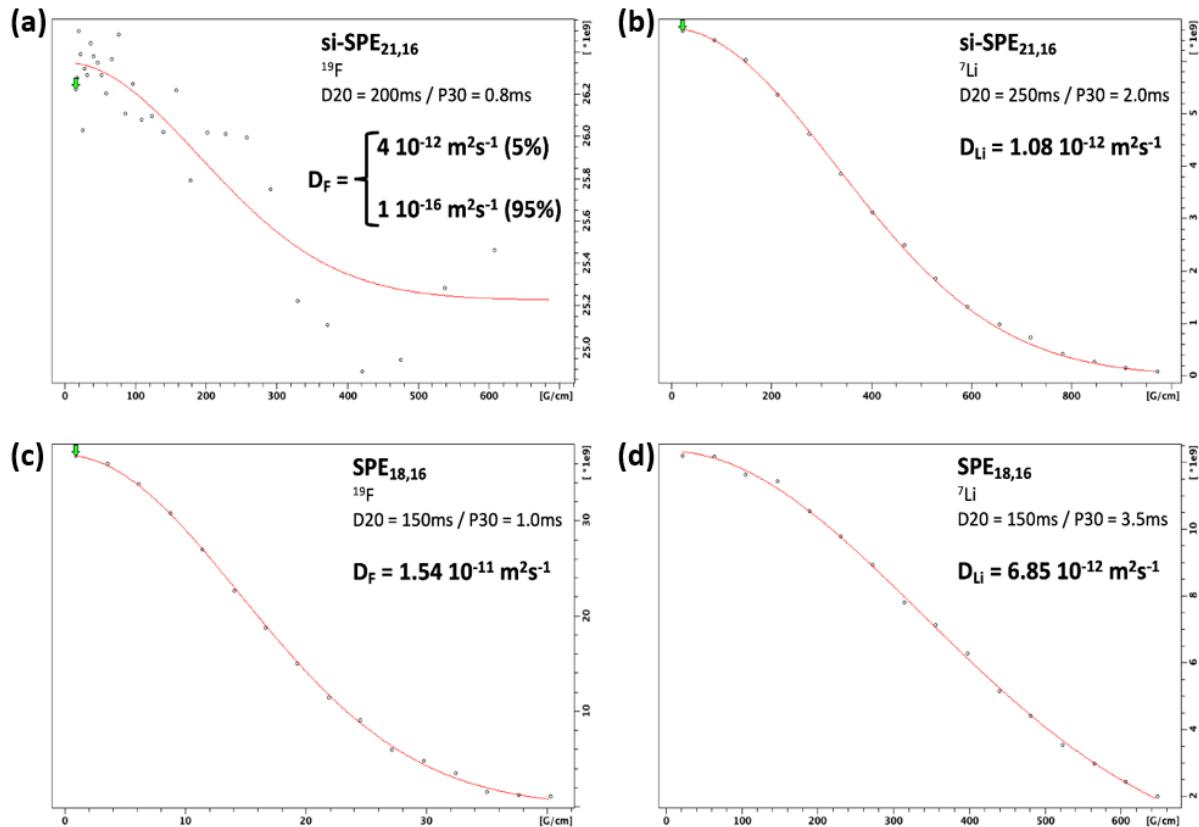
**Figure SI-2. First DSC scans thermograms recorded on different si-SPE samples showing the absence of polymerization exotherm**



**Figure SI-3. Second DSC scans recorded on different si-SPE samples showing the absence of crystallization exotherm**



*Figure SI-4.  $\tan \delta$  (a) and storage modulus ( $E'$ ) (b) as function of temperature for various si-SPE<sub>21,y</sub> materials showing the absence of phase separation.*

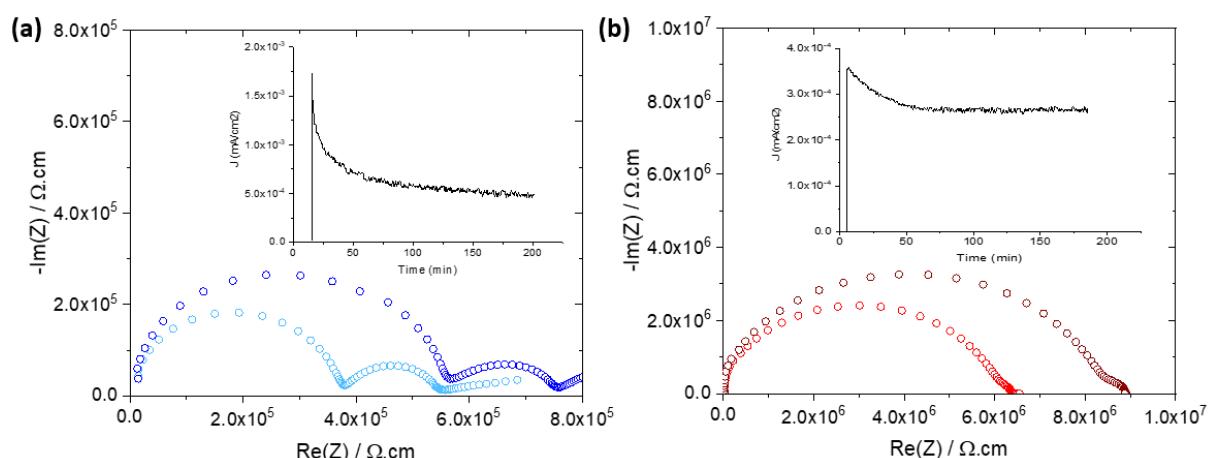


*Figure SI-5. NMR experiments: Attenuation curves for (a), (c)  ${}^{19}\text{F}$  signal and (b), (d)  ${}^7\text{Li}$  signal for si-SPE<sub>21,16</sub> and SPE<sub>18,16</sub> respectively.*

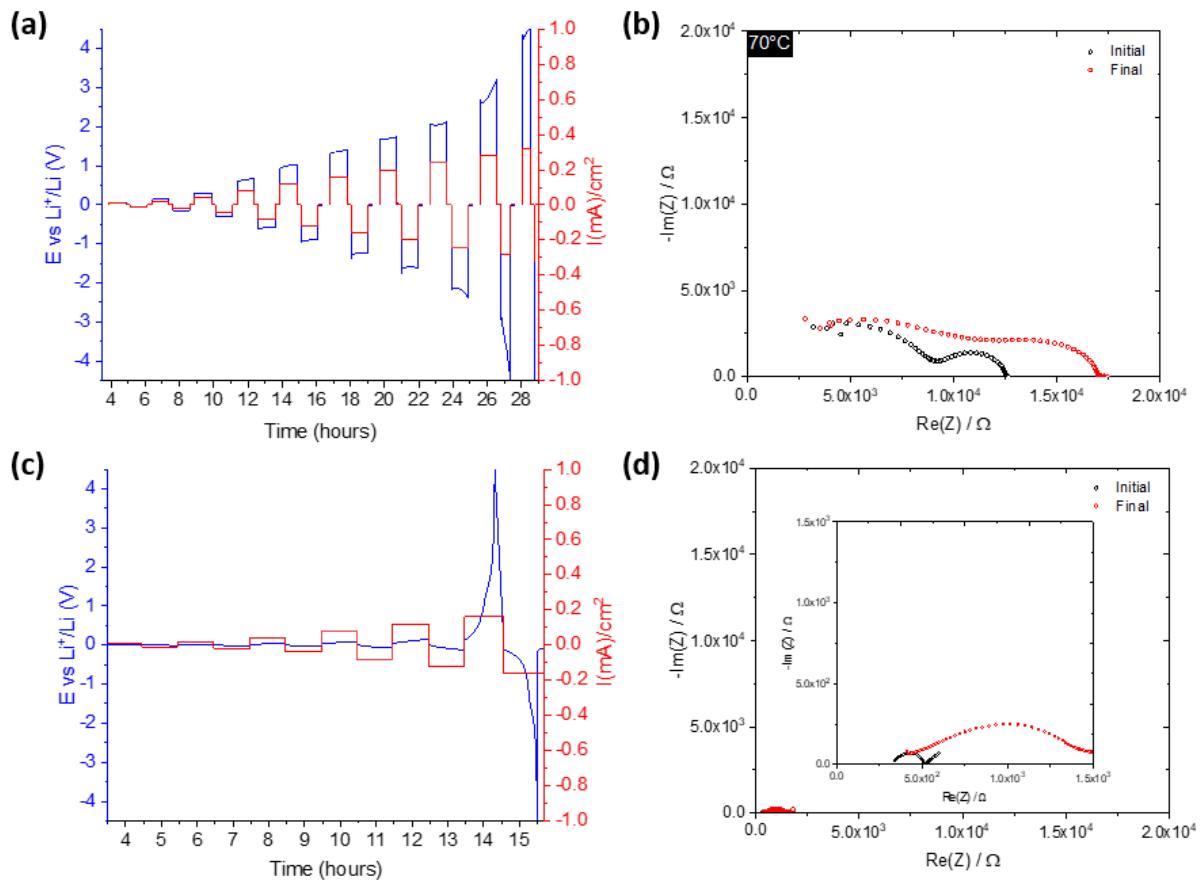
The attenuation curve observed for the  ${}^{19}\text{F}$  signal in si-SPE<sub>21,16</sub> (Figure SI-5a) shows almost no decay (~5%). It was yet fitted with 2 components to account for this weak decay. The major component corresponds to a diffusion coefficient that was set at  $1.0 \times 10^{-16} \text{ m}^2\text{s}^{-1}$ . It is associated to "immobile" species. The minor component corresponds to a diffusion coefficient of  $\sim 4 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^2\text{s}^{-1}$ . This small amount of weakly mobile species could correspond to short oligomers or ends of chains.

**Table SI-6. Comparison of lithium-ion transport number values for single-ion conducting electrolytes reported in literature.**

Authors/Ref	Polymer	Solvent	$t^+$
Nguyen and al. <sup>1</sup>	Li-PVDF	DMF	$0.87 \pm 0.3$
Bouchet and al. <sup>2</sup>	P(STFSILi)-b-PEO-b-P(STFSILi)	Dioxane	0.85
Porcarelli and al. <sup>3</sup>	LiMTFSI-PEGM-PEGDM	PC	0.84-0.91
Borzutzki and al. <sup>4</sup>	Polysulfonylamide (with -C(CF <sub>3</sub> )) / PVdF-HFP	THF	0.9
Porcarelli and al. <sup>5</sup>	poly(PEGM)- <i>b</i> -poly(LiMTFSI)	DMF	0.83
Feng and al. <sup>6</sup>	Li[PSTFSI- <i>co</i> -MPEGA]	DMF or MeOH	0.94
Rohan and al. <sup>7</sup>	MTF-Li/PVDF-HFP	DMF	0.88
Zhang and al. <sup>8</sup>	lithium poly (bisphenol A borate) / PEO	MeCN	0.92-0.96
Humbeck and al. <sup>9</sup>	Tetraarylborate polymer	DMSO, DMF, MeOH	0.89-0.93
Rolland and al. <sup>10</sup>	PS- <i>b</i> -P(MALi- <i>co</i> -POEGMA)	THF/MeOH	0.84
Pan and al. <sup>11</sup>	Lithiated poly(bis(4-carbonyl benzene sulfonyl)imide-co-bis(4-amino benzene sulfonyl)imide) / PVDF-HFP	NMP	0.92
Xu and al. <sup>12</sup>	lithium poly (glutaric acid aluminate)	DMF	0.8
Shi and al. <sup>13</sup>	PEO-PFSILi	MeCN	0.9
Inceoglu and al. <sup>14</sup>	PEO-PSLiTFSI	DMF	0.95
Nguyen and al. <sup>15</sup>	phenylsulfonyl(trifluoromethylsulfonyl)imide lithium salt / PEO	MeCN/H <sub>2</sub> O	0.90-0.92
Li and al. <sup>16</sup>	Lithiated mimic neurons in PEGMA	Acetone	0.974



**Figure SI-7. Determination of the Li transport numbers by Bruce and Vincent method of (a) Li/SPE<sub>18,16</sub>/Li and (b) Li/si-SPE<sub>21,16</sub>/Li with polarization experiment and EIS spectra before (red) and after (black) polarization.**



**Figure SI-8. CCD determination at 70°C of (a) Li/si-SPE<sub>21,16</sub>/Li and (c) Li/SPE<sub>18,16</sub>/Li and (b), (d) Nyquist plots of respective electrolyte before CCD determination (black) and after CCD determination (red) cycling.**

The starting current density was 0.01 mA cm<sup>-2</sup> and the current was subsequently doubled gradually to 0.08mA/cm<sup>2</sup> and after ramped by 0.04 mAcm<sup>-2</sup> steps. The plating and stripping were performed respectively for 1h and separated by a rest period of 5 min.

## References:

- (1) Nguyen, T. K. L.; Lopez, G.; Iojoiu, C.; Bouchet, R.; Ameduri, B. Novel Single-Ion Conducting Electrolytes Based on Vinylidene Fluoride Copolymer for Lithium Metal Batteries. *J. Power Sources* **2021**, *498*, 229920. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpowsour.2021.229920>.
- (2) Bouchet, R.; Maria, S.; Meziane, R.; Aboulaich, A.; Lienafa, L.; Bonnet, J.-P.; Phan, T. N. T.; Bertin, D.; Gigmes, D.; Devaux, D.; Denoyel, R.; Armand, M. Single-Ion BAB Triblock Copolymers as Highly Efficient Electrolytes for Lithium-Metal Batteries. *Nat. Mater.* **2013**, *12* (5), 452–457. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nmat3602>.
- (3) Porcarelli, L.; Shaplov, A. S.; Bella, F.; Nair, J. R.; Mecerreyes, D.; Gerbaldi, C. Single-Ion Conducting Polymer Electrolytes for Lithium Metal Polymer Batteries That Operate at Ambient Temperature. *ACS Energy Lett.* **2016**, *1* (4), 678–682. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsenergylett.6b00216>.
- (4) Borzutzki, K.; Thienenkamp, J.; Diehl, M.; Winter, M.; Brunklaus, G. Fluorinated Polysulfonamide Based Single Ion Conducting Room Temperature Applicable Gel-Type

- Polymer Electrolytes for Lithium Ion Batteries. *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2019**, *7* (1), 188–201. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C8TA08391F>.
- (5) Porcarelli, L.; Shaplov, A. S.; Salsamendi, M.; Nair, J. R.; Vygodskii, Y. S.; Mecerreyes, D.; Gerbaldi, C. Single-Ion Block Copoly(Ionic Liquid)s as Electrolytes for All-Solid State Lithium Batteries. *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2016**, *8* (16), 10350–10359. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsami.6b01973>.
- (6) Feng, S.; Shi, D.; Liu, F.; Zheng, L.; Nie, J.; Feng, W.; Huang, X.; Armand, M.; Zhou, Z. Single Lithium-Ion Conducting Polymer Electrolytes Based on Poly[(4-Styrenesulfonyl)(Trifluoromethanesulfonyl)Imide] Anions. *Electrochimica Acta* **2013**, *93*, 254–263. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electacta.2013.01.119>.
- (7) Rohan, R.; Pareek, K.; Cai, W.; Zhang, Y.; Xu, G.; Chen, Z.; Gao, Z.; Dan, Z.; Cheng, H. Melamine–Terephthalaldehyde–Lithium Complex: A Porous Organic Network Based Single Ion Electrolyte for Lithium Ion Batteries. *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2015**, *3* (9), 5132–5139. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C4TA06855F>.
- (8) Zhang, Y.; Cai, W.; Rohan, R.; Pan, M.; Liu, Y.; Liu, X.; Li, C.; Sun, Y.; Cheng, H. Toward Ambient Temperature Operation with All-Solid-State Lithium Metal Batteries with a Sp Boron-Based Solid Single Ion Conducting Polymer Electrolyte. *J. Power Sources* **2016**, *306*, 152–161. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpowsour.2015.12.010>.
- (9) Van Humbeck, J. F.; Aubrey, M. L.; Alsbaiee, A.; Ameloot, R.; Coates, G. W.; Dichtel, W. R.; Long, J. R. Tetraarylborate Polymer Networks as Single-Ion Conducting Solid Electrolytes. *Chem. Sci.* **2015**, *6* (10), 5499–5505. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C5SC02052B>.
- (10) Rolland, J.; Poggi, E.; Vlad, A.; Gohy, J.-F. Single-Ion Diblock Copolymers for Solid-State Polymer Electrolytes. *Polymer* **2015**, *68*, 344–352. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polymer.2015.04.056>.
- (11) Pan, Q.; Zhang, W.; Pan, M.; Zhang, B.; Zeng, D.; Sun, Y.; Cheng, H. Construction of a Lithium Ion Transport Network in Cathode with Lithiated Bis(Benzene Sulfonyl)Imide Based Single Ion Polymer Ionomers. *J. Power Sources* **2015**, *283*, 279–288. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpowsour.2015.02.137>.
- (12) Xu, G.; Rohan, R.; Li, J.; Cheng, H. A Novel Sp<sup>3</sup> Al-Based Porous Single-Ion Polymer Electrolyte for Lithium Ion Batteries. *RSC Adv.* **2015**, *5* (41), 32343–32349. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C5RA01126D>.
- (13) Shi, Q.; Xue, L.; Qin, D.; Du, B.; Wang, J.; Chen, L. Single Ion Solid-State Composite Electrolytes with High Electrochemical Stability Based on a Poly(Perfluoroalkylsulfonyl)-Imide Ionene Polymer. *J Mater Chem A* **2014**, *2* (38), 15952–15957. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C4TA02810D>.
- (14) Inceoglu, S.; Rojas, A. A.; Devaux, D.; Chen, X. C.; Stone, G. M.; Balsara, N. P. Morphology–Conductivity Relationship of Single-Ion-Conducting Block Copolymer Electrolytes for Lithium Batteries. *ACS Macro Lett.* **2014**, *3* (6), 510–514. <https://doi.org/10.1021/mz5001948>.
- (15) Nguyen, N.; Blatt, M. P.; Kim, K.; Hallinan, D. T.; Kennemur, J. G. Investigating Miscibility and Lithium Ion Transport in Blends of Poly(Ethylene Oxide) with a Polyanion Containing Precisely-Spaced Delocalized Charges. *Polym. Chem.* **2022**, *13* (29), 4309–4323. <https://doi.org/10.1039/D2PY00605G>.
- (16) Li, Z.; Guo, D.; Li, F.; Hou, G.; Liu, X.; Li, C.; Cao, L.; Wei, R.; Zhou, Z.; Lai, Z. Nerve Network-Inspired Solid Polymer Electrolytes (NN-SPE) for Fast and Single-Ion Lithium Conduction. *Energy Storage Mater.* **2022**, *49*, 575–582. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ensm.2022.05.003>.