

Misconceptions about Galaxy debunked by the (French) Galaxy Community

Romane LIBOUBAN, Eva MERCIER, Thomas CHAUSSEPIED, Bérénice BATUT, Anthony BRETAUDEAU, Gildas LE CORGUILLÉ













Galaxy project



Galaxy is a world-wide community



Regional Galaxy servers



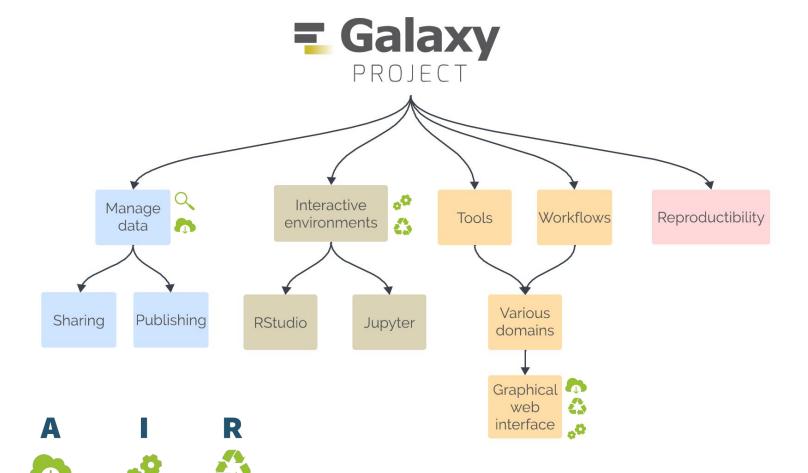
Public servers



Subdomain servers



https://galaxyproject.org/use/



FINDABLE

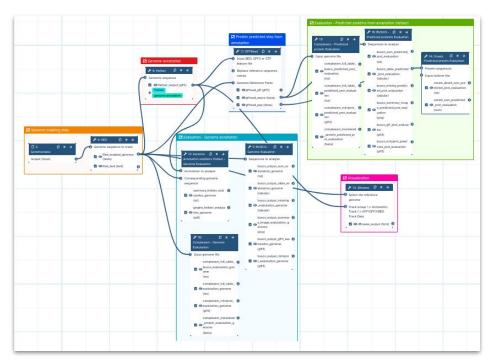
ACCESSIBLE

INTEROPERABLE

REUSABLE

Workflows

- A series of tools and datasets actions that run in sequences as a batch operation
- Generated from a history or Created using the workflow editor
- Reproducibility
 - Import from one instance to another
 - Import and upload to <u>WorkflowHub</u> and/or Dockstore
- Can be executed using the API



https://galaxyproject.org/learn/advanced-workflow/

Workflow manager

	Galaxy	Nextflow	Snakemake	Airflow
Application	User interface	Command line	Command line	Web user interface
Complexity	Ease of use	Average (requires skills in scripting and container management)	Average (Need to manage dependencies and conda environments)	High (due to configuration)
Workflow management	User interface for building and running workflows	Using scripts to define and run workflows	Using scripts to define and execute workflows	Definition of workflows using DAGs (Directed Acyclic Graphs)





Core Cluster



8300

cores



52 Tb RAM

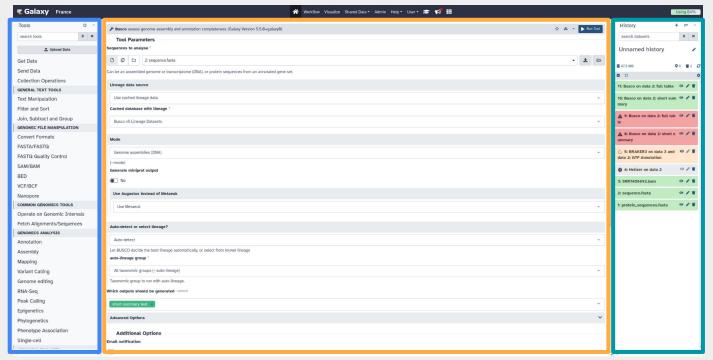


2 Pb



= Galaxy

PROJECT

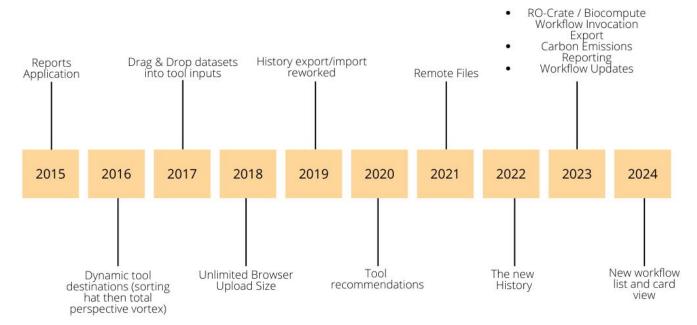


Tools List Tool Forms/Result Viewer

History

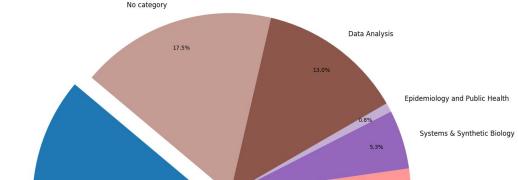
Why are there misconceptions on Galaxy?

- Beginning of 2005
 - Errors
 - Not stable
- In constant evolution
 - Major changes over the last 10 years



"Galaxy is only useful for genome scientists"

- 9.95k+ tools
- 3.5k tools on EU
- 1.8k+ tools on .FR
- Various scientific domains



Distribution of Tools by Category



2.1%

Metabolomics Structural Biology & Chemistry

5.5%

Interdisciplinary Tools

Ecological Analysis

Climate Analysis
Functional Genomics & Proteomics

2024-06-10

92.26 %

Données EMERGEN-DB

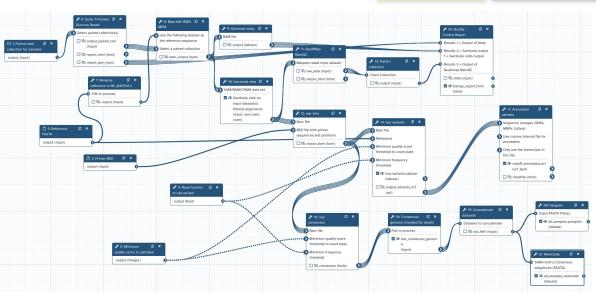
soumises à GISAID

:::

"Galaxy does not scale to large and complex problems"

Emergen

- 0 2021
- Context: COVID-19 pandemic and following the emergence of the first worrying variant of SARS-CoV-2
- SARS-CoV-2 genomic surveillance system to monitor the emergence and/or introduction of variants of concern more reactively
- o 20 workflows



Chiffres clés

797 522

741 525

EMERGEN-DB

212 410

Soumissions à GISAID

effectuées par l'IFB

fichiers FASTA déposés sur

"Galaxy offers nothing to technically capable informaticians who can write their own analysis code"

- API (<u>Application Programming Interface</u>)
 - Accessible by programmatically through shell scripts and other programs
 - Allows
 - Connecting a Galaxy instance directly
 - Running a workflows against multiple datasets
- Workflow manager

"Galaxy offers nothing to technically capable informaticians who can write their own analysis code"

- API (<u>Application Programming Interface</u>)
 - Accessible by programmatically through shell scripts and other programs
 - Allows
 - Connecting a Galaxy instance directly
 - Running a workflows against multiple datasets
- Workflow manager
- Resources



No need to configure the necessary computing resources or worry about resolving dependencies

"Galaxy is <u>hard to learn</u> and hard to use"

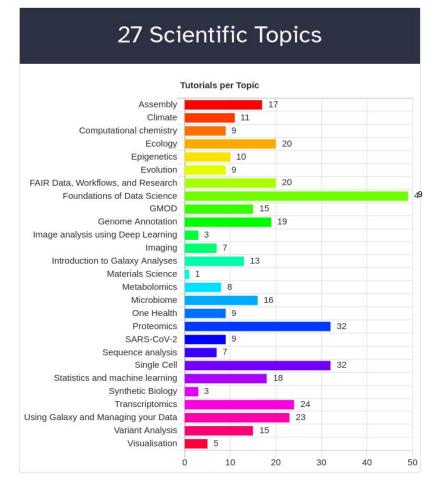
Galaxy Training Network (GTN)

(https://training.galaxyproject.org/training-material/)

GTN Statistics







"Galaxy is <u>hard to learn</u> and hard to use"

Training Infrastructure as a Service

Since 2022 (on .FR)



80 events



1.9k+ taught students



We are proud to provide Training Infrastructure as a Service (TlaaS) for the Galaxy training community. You provide the training, we provide the infrastructure and cover all costs.

Why TlaaS?



All costs are covered by our funding agencies.

our Event Dashboard.

Priority job queue to service your training event effectively. See

No maintenance or administration required.

Official Galaxy Training materials are regularly tested and highly

Eligibility

We have access to large computing capacity, some of which is dedicated to provide training for our service. Anyone who provides training using Galaxy is eligible to request the use of this service.

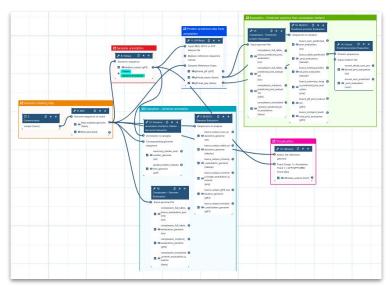
Please register at least 7 days before your event in order to be approved!

Apply now

"Galaxy is hard to learn and hard to use"

Web interface

- Easier than the command line
- Improvement
 - User feedback
 - Workflow annotation





"Galaxy is only useful for teaching, not real scientific analyses"

- 12k+ publications related to Galaxy
 - o 30 papers/weeks

JOURNAL ARTICLE

RNPomics: Defining the ncRNA transcriptome by cDNA library generation from ribonucleo-protein particles 3

Nucleic Acids Research, Volume 38, Issue 10, 1 June 2010, Page e113, https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkq057

Published: 11 February 2010 Article history ▼

Low concentrations of copper oxide nanoparticles alter microbial community structure and function of sediment biofilms

A framework for collaborative analysis of ENCODE data: Making large-scale analyses biologist-friendly

Daniel Blankenberg, James Taylor, lan Schenck, Jianbin He, Yi Zhang, Matthew Ghent, Narayanan Veeraraghavan, Istvan Albert, Webb Miller, Kateryna D. Makova, Ross C. Hardison, and Anton Nekrutenko $^{\perp}$

+ Author Affiliations

Article | Published: 13 May 2024

Nanoparticles for inducing Gaucher disease-like damage in cancer cells

Chunyan Yue, Wenjing Lu, Shuxin Fan, Zhusheng Huang, Jiaying Yang, Hong Dong, Xiaojun Zhang, Yuxin Shang, Wenjia Lai, Dandan Li, Tiejun Dong, Ahu Yuan, Jinhui Wu, Lifeng Kang & Yiqiao Hu ⊠

Nature Nanotechnology (2024) | Cite this article
4051 Accesses | 10 Altmetric | Metrics

Open Access Articl

In Vivo Comparative Study on Acute and Sub-acute Biological Effects Induced by Ultrafine Particles of Different Anthropogenic Sources in BALB/c Mice

by Francesca Farina ^{1,2}f, Elena Lonati ^{1,1} ©, Chiara Milani ^{1,0}, Luca Massimino ^{3,0}, Elisa Ballarini ¹, Elisabetta Donzelli ^{1,0}, Luca Crippa ¹, Paola Marmiroli ¹, Laura Botto ¹, Paola Antonia Corsetto ^{4,0}, Giulio Sancini ^{1,2}, Alessandra Bulbarelli ^{1,2} and Paola Palestini ^{1,2,*} ⊠ ⁵

- School of Medicine and Surgery, University of Milano-Bicocca, 20900 Monza, Italy
- POLARIS Research Centre, University of Milano-Bicocca, 20900 Monza, Italy
- 3 Division of Neuroscience, San Raffaele scientific institute, 20121 Milan, Italy
- ⁴ Department of Pharmacological and Biomolecular Sciences, University of Milano, 20100 Milano, Italy
- * Author to whom correspondence should be addressed.
- † These authors contributed equally to this work.

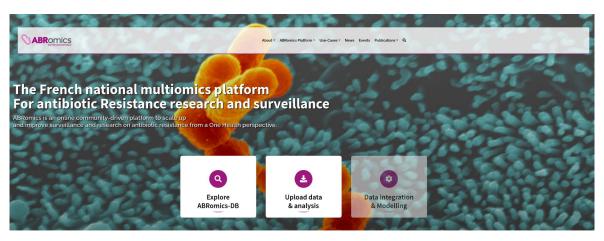
Int. J. Mol. Sci. 2019, 20(11), 2805; https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms20112805

Submission received: 19 April 2019 / Revised: 31 May 2019 / Accepted: 4 June 2019 / Published: 8 June 2019

"Galaxy is only useful for teaching, not real scientific analyses"

ABRomics

- Surveillance platform
- Integrated multi-omics platform for antibiotic resistance research and public health surveillance
- Poster (presented by Julie Lao): ABRomics: A Galaxy-based one health antimicrobial resistance platform



"Galaxy is neither popular with, nor widely used by real scientists"









Launch: 2019

On the last year:



7k+ users



4.5M+ jobs

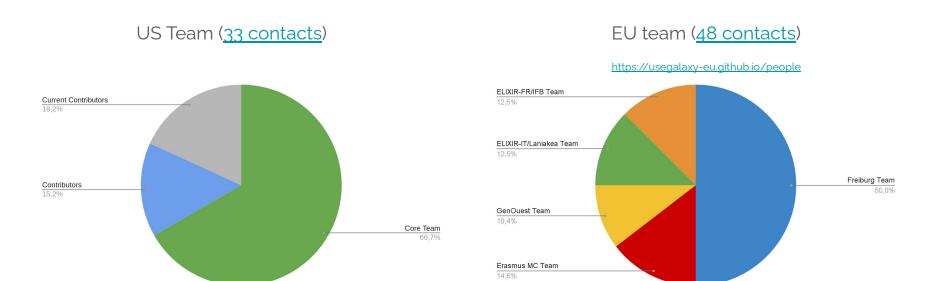


3k active users



1.5M+ Jobs

"Galaxy is free, so it cannot be good because professional engineers are not being paid to fix bugs and develop enhancements"

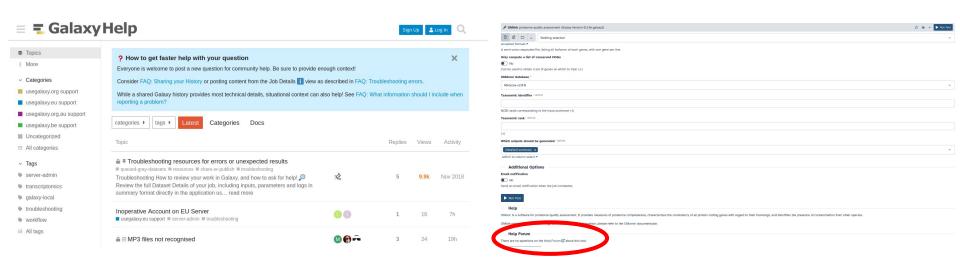


"Galaxy is free, so it cannot be good because professional engineers are not being paid to fix bugs and develop enhancements"

FR Team = ARTbio INSTITUT IBPS Team: Valentin Loux, Olivier Rué Team: Gildas Le Corquillé, Loraine Guéguen Projects: Galaxy BioProd. Team: Christophe Antoniewski, Team: Fabien Mareuil. Projects: ATLASea, Workflow4Metabolomics Team: Jawad Ferments du Futur, ProteoRE Naïra Naouar Rémi Planel Galaxy servers: webtools.sb-roscoff.fr. Abdelkrim, Simon Projects: ABRomics Galaxy servers: Galaxy server: galaxy.sb-roscoff.fr (migration to usegalaxy.fr), Chagnoux, Evelyne mississippi.sorbonne-universite.fr Galaxy server: galaxy.migale.inrae.fr. workflow4metabolomics.usegalaxy.fr, Duvernois galaxy.pasteur.fr proteore.org 黑义专 metabarcoding.usegalaxv.fr Galaxy server: mnhn.usegalaxv.fr 黑义季圆 **BiGEst = Galaxy** Earth System Team: Julien Seiler Projects: IFB Core Cluster, Madbot Ifremer Team: Marie Jossé, Jérôme Detoc Galaxy server: migrated to usegalaxy.fr Thematics: Earth system & Interesting developments: GalaxyCat Team: Laura Leroi environment Galaxy server: Internal Projects: EOSC FAIR EASE Galaxy server: earth-A X E Team: Nadia Goué, Bérénice system.usegalaxy.eu Batut, Cléa Siguret Projects: ABRomics, Madbot 果 X 區 Galaxy server: galaxy.mesocentre.uca.fr AuBi 黑大学區 = Galaxy Ecology Team: Coline Royaux, Pauline Seguineau, Team: Anthony Yassine Ankerl, Yvan Le Bras Bretaudeau, Romane Thematics: Ecology / Biodiversity outh Green Libouban, Thomas Projects: EOSC FAIR EASE, Biodiversa+ Regular training using Galaxy bioinformatics platform GenOuest Chaussepied, Eva Mercier GINAMO, Equipex+ GAIA DATA Team: Alexis Dereeper, Gaëtan Droc. M Development of Galaxy Galaxy server: ecology.usegalaxy.eu. Projects: EuroScienceGateway, ATLASea Jacques Dainat, Aurore Comte Development of Galaxy Workflows ecology.usegalaxy.fr Galaxy server: migrated to usegalaxy,fr Thematics: Plant and pathogen genomics Development of Galaxy Training Material 黑义幸區 黑 文 字 回 門 Galaxy server: plantspathogens.usegalaxy.fr

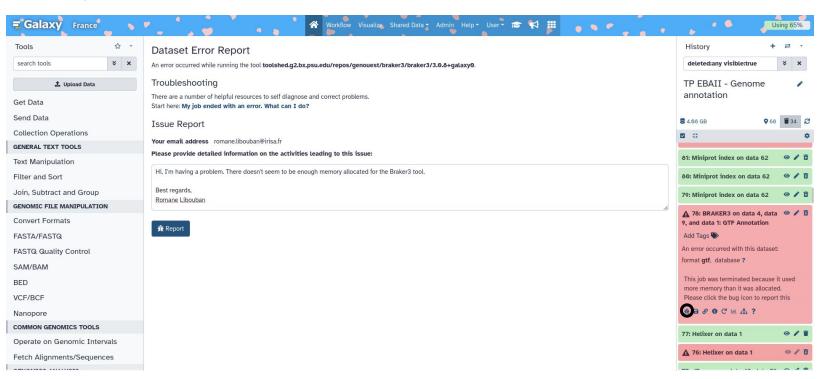
"Galaxy is free, so there cannot be professional staff offering quick and helpful support"

Forum GalaxyHelp: https://help.galaxyproject.org/



"Galaxy is free, so there cannot be professional staff offering quick and helpful support"

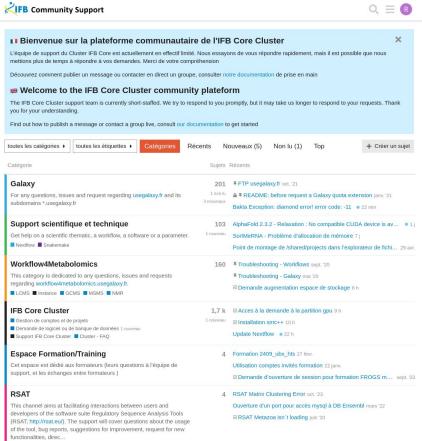
Galaxy report



"Galaxy is free, so there cannot be professional staff offering

quick and helpful support"

- Forum: https://community.france-bioinformatique.fr/
 - 13.1k+ messages for 2.1K subjects
- Multiple categories
 - workflow4metabolomics
 - galaxy
 - emergen
 - proteore
 - more



"Galaxy is free, so there cannot be professional staff offering quick and helpful support"

The French support team





Thomas Chaussepied



Romane Libouban



Eva Mercier



Julien Seiler



Bérénice Batut



Gildas Le Corquillé



Anthony Bretaudeau

View page source

"Galaxy is free, so there cannot be useful documentation since nobody is paid to write, maintain or deliver it"

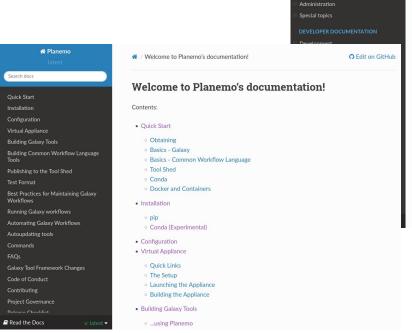
☆ Galaxy Project

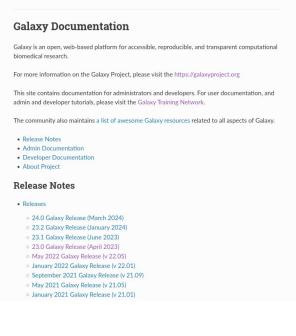
Search docs

Releases

Galaxy Documentation

- Galaxy Training Network (GTN)
- Galaxy doc
- Planemo doc
- OPenAPI doc
- Bioblend doc





"Galaxy cannot be sustainable in the long run, because no commercial organisation is managing it"

European Financing















French financing











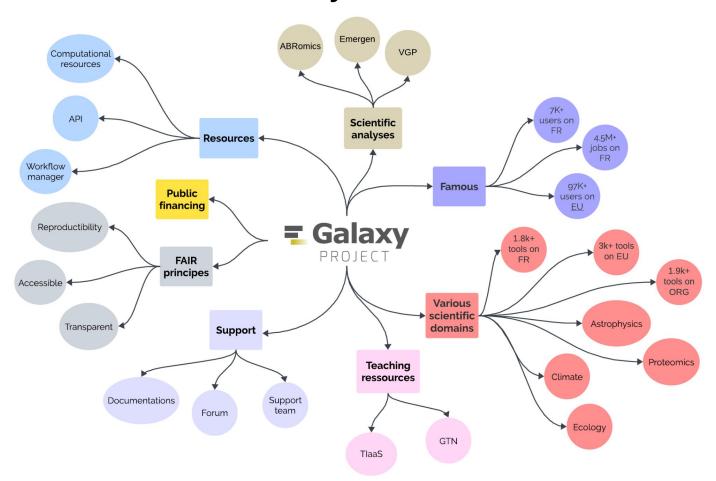








Galaxy benefits



Convinced? Join the community!

See you on **12 July** for the **Galaxy Working Group meeting**

Mailing list: bit.ly/galaxy-gt







Galaxy FRANCE

Acknowledgements







































= Galaxy

PROJECT















