



da Vinci (1999)

- EndoWrist instrumentation
- 3D vision
- Intuitive motion



da Vinci S (2006)

- EndoWrist instrumentation
- 3DHD vision (720p)
- Cross-quadrant access



da Vinci Si (2009)

- Dual console
- 3DHD vision (1080p)
 - Advance Instrumentation
- Simulation
 - Firefly fluorescence imaging



da Vinci Xi (2014)

- Multi-quadrant access
- 3D HD vision (1080p)
 - Expanded instrument portfolio
- Integrated table motion



da Vinci X (2017)

- Multi-quadrant access
- Magnified 3D HD Vision
 - Enhanced ergonomics
 - Firefly fluorescence imaging



da Vinci SP (2018)

- Single 25 mm trocar with 3 instruments and camera
 - 3DHD fully articulated endoscope
- First dedicated robot for SILS
 - 360° axis rotation