

## Appendix

### Wage labor

Name of the <i>labrador</i> and title given (if any)	Name of the landlord	Date of the contract	Duration of the contract	Surface area and location	Annual salary
Andrés López, “Oficio de <i>labrador</i> ”. <sup>1</sup>	Juan de Cáceres Delgado, <i>vecino</i> .	1528	1 year	Unknown.	60 <i>pesos de oro de minas</i> , housing, food.
Mateo Ribera. “Oficio de <i>labrador</i> ”. <sup>2</sup>	Diego de Mesia	1556	1 year	Unkown.	Unknown.
Amaro González, “servir de <i>labrador</i> ”. <sup>3</sup>	Andrés de Villaseca, <i>vecino</i>	1557	1 year	Unknown, Pachuca.	75 <i>pesos de oro de minas</i> .
Alonso Sánchez, “sirva de <i>labrador</i> ”. <sup>4</sup>	Bernardino Pacheco de Bocanegra, <i>vecino y regidor de México</i> .	1562	1 year	Unknown (“ <i>estancia y labranza</i> ”), Tula.	90 <i>pesos de oro de minas</i> , food.
Juan García, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>5</sup>	Marcos García, his uncle, <i>labrador</i> .	1578	2 years	Unknown.	190 <i>pesos de oro común</i> .

<sup>1</sup> AGNot, Soldada, FEJ, 16-11-1528.

<sup>2</sup> AGNot, Concierto, SAP, 03-1556.

<sup>3</sup> AGNot, Concierto, ALA, 15-09-1557.

<sup>4</sup> AGNot, Concierto, ALA, 17-11-1562.

<sup>5</sup> AGNot, Obligación, ALA, 02-02-1581.

## Sharecropping

Name of the <i>labrador</i> and title given (if any)	Name of the landlord	Date of the contract	Duration of the contract	Surface area and location.	Capital provided by the landlord	Share received by the sharecropper
Diego de San Vicente. <sup>6</sup>	Pedro Núñez, maestro de Roa.	1527	2 years	Villages of Núñez's encomienda.	None or unknown.	1/6 <sup>th</sup> of wheat <sup>7</sup> , 1/5 <sup>th</sup> of porks.
Juan Gómez de Peñaparda, <i>vecino</i> . <sup>8</sup>	Gil González de Benavides & Bartolomé de Morales	1527	2 years	Unknown, province of Cuáutitlan.	A pair of oxen.	1/6 <sup>th</sup> of wheat, porks and sheep.
Bartolomé Morán, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>9</sup>	Juan de Marzana, <i>estante</i> .	1555	3 years	2 <i>caballerías</i> , cerro de Ocotepc (Coyoacán)	40 oxen, 3 carts, 7 plowshares, 6 hoes, 2 axes, 2 pickaxes, 2 slaves, 200 goats.	1/3 <sup>rd</sup> of wheat. Paid 1/3 <sup>rd</sup> of the expenses.
Francisco Martín, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>10</sup>	Juan de Zaragoza, <i>escribano público, vecino</i>	1557	2 years	Unknown, Tacuba.	8 oxen, plowshares and "tools", 2 slaves.	1 <sup>st</sup> year: 1/4 <sup>th</sup> of wheat, 1/5 <sup>th</sup> of veals free of costs, 6 fanegas of wheat, 5 <i>pesos de oro común</i> . 2 <sup>nd</sup> year : same but 12 fanegas and 10 <i>pesos</i> .
Pedro Ramírez, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>11</sup>	Agustín Pinto, <i>procurador de causas de la Real</i>	1557	2 years	Unknown, Mexico.	Oxen and tools.	1/4 <sup>th</sup> of wheat, free of costs and tithes.

<sup>6</sup> AGNot, Concierto, FEJ, 03-05-1527.

<sup>7</sup> Contracts often specified « wheat, maize and other grains » but wheat was commonly predominant.

<sup>8</sup> AGNot, Obligación, FEJ, 07-10-1527.

<sup>9</sup> AGNot, Concierto, SAP, 20-07-1555.

<sup>10</sup> AGNot, Concierto, ALA, 31-05-1557.

<sup>11</sup> AGNot, Concierto, CAA, 11-04-1557.

	<i>Audiencia, escribano.</i> <sup>12</sup>					
Pedro Sánchez de Fuentesalida, <i>labrador.</i> <sup>13</sup>	Alonso Rodríguez Lanzarote	1562	3 years	Unkown, Tepozotlán.	None or unkown.	1 <sup>st</sup> & 2 <sup>nd</sup> years: 1/5 <sup>th</sup> of wheat free of costs. 3 <sup>rd</sup> year: 1/6 <sup>th</sup> .
Sebastián Palacios, <i>labrador.</i> <sup>14</sup>	Gaspar Lanzarote.	1562	3 years	Unkown, Tecotlán.	None.	1 <sup>st</sup> & 2 <sup>nd</sup> years: 1/5 <sup>th</sup> of wheat free of costs. 3 <sup>rd</sup> year: 1/6 <sup>th</sup> .
Alonso Martín, <i>labrador</i> <sup>15</sup> .	Pedro de la Fuente, <i>vecino</i>	1565	4 years	2 <i>caballerías</i> , Tepozotlán.	None, pays ½ of the costs.	½ of costs and benefits.
Andrés Bravo. <sup>16</sup>	Rodrigo Morán, <i>vecino.</i>	1577	3 years	1 <i>caballería</i> , Tultepec (Cuautitlán).	None, pays ½ of the costs.	½ of costs and benefits.
Antonio Adán. <sup>17</sup>	Francisco Rubio & Hernando de Cuevas, <i>presbíteros.</i>	1578	3 years	5,5 <i>caballerías</i> , province of Chalco.	4 carts, 48 oxen, 6 veals every year, 12 mares, tools, seeds to sow.	1/3 <sup>rd</sup> of wheat free of costs (including tithes?) + 30 <i>pesos de oro común</i> the last year.
Pedro Hernández, <i>labrador.</i> <sup>18</sup>	Juan Grande, <i>vecino, interprete de la Real Audiencia.</i>	1580	4 years	6 <i>caballerías</i> , in San Juan Teotihuacán, San Lorenzo, San Miguel and Atezcapa.	12 oxen, 12 veals, 25 cows, 4 plowshares, 3 ploughs, 3 yokes, some axes.	½ of costs and benefits
Diego Hernández, <i>labrador.</i> <sup>19</sup>	Dr. Alonso Martínez.	1582	1 year	Unkown, Ixtapaluca y Coatepec.	30 oxen and veals, tools, wheat to sow, a horse	1/8,5 <sup>th</sup> of wheat and veals, free of costs and

<sup>12</sup> AGNot, Declaración, ALA, 23-03-1567.

<sup>13</sup> AGNot, Concierto, SAP, 17-10-1562.

<sup>14</sup> AGNot, Concierto, SAP, 11-09-1562.

<sup>15</sup> AGNot, Compañía, VAF, 11-12-1565.

<sup>16</sup> AGNot, Compañía, ALA, 17-08-1577.

<sup>17</sup> AGNot, Compañía, ALA, 29-10-1578.

<sup>18</sup> AGNot, Compañía, XUD, 08-05-1580.

<sup>19</sup> AGNot, Concierto, FEG, 20-04-1582.

						tithes + 12 fanegas of wheat
Diego González, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>20</sup>	Cristóbal de Tapia, <i>vecino</i> .	1593	Unkown.	Field of 120 fanegas of wheat, 2 of maize, 10 of beans and 40 of barley, Quantitlan [Cuautitlán?]	Unkown.	2/3 <sup>rd</sup> after costs and tithes. + 100 <i>pesos de oro común</i> . <sup>21</sup>

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<sup>20</sup> AGNot, Cancelación, GRA, 01-05-1593.

<sup>21</sup> It is not clear if the 100 pesos were included in the first contract or were a compensation for the cancellation of the contract.

## Renting contracts

Name of the <i>labrador</i> and title given (if any)	Name of the landlord	Date of the contract	Duration of the contract	Surface area and location	Capital provided by the landlord	Annual amount of the rent
Melchor de Velázquez. <sup>22</sup>	Monastery of la Madre de Dios of México.	1560	3 years	Unkown, altos de Tacuba	Unkown.	1 <sup>st</sup> year : 280 <i>pesos de oro común</i> , 300 pesos the following ones. Tithes paid by the monastery.
Pedro Mateos. <sup>23</sup>	Juan de la Torre	1564	1 year	1 <i>caballería</i> , Tacuba.	None.	50 fanegas of wheat.
Bartolomé de Arcienaga, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>24</sup>	Baltasar de Luna, <i>indio principal de Tacuba</i> .	1568	3 years	1 <i>caballería</i> , Tacuba.	None.	40 fanegas of wheat.
Julian y Lázaro de Herrera, <i>labradores</i> <sup>25</sup>	Francisco de Salazar, <i>escribano público, vecino</i>	1570	4 years	1 <i>caballería</i> , Tacuba.	None.	50 fanegas of wheat.
Miguel de Cuadros, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>26</sup>	Juan Gallego, <i>interprete de la Real Audiencia</i> .	1571	1 year	Between 3 & 4 <i>caballerías</i> , Tultitlán.	14 oxen, 8 plowshares, 1 axe.	110 fanegas of wheat.
Alonso Martín, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>27</sup>	Bartolomé de Mosquera, <i>vecino</i> .	1573	2 years	Unknown.	Unkown.	11 <i>pesos de oro común</i> .
Diego Garcia de Valverde, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>28</sup>	Don Carlos de Arrellano.	1574	2 years	An estate of 20 fanegas, Tacubaya.	None.	40 fanegas of wheat.

<sup>22</sup> AGNot, Autos, ALA, 03-08-1562.

<sup>23</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, ALA, 09-10-1564.

<sup>24</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, XUD, 30-07-1568. Not mentioned as a *labrador* in this contract but in another document (Poder, SAP, 31-07-1576).

<sup>25</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, ALA, 28-07-1570.

<sup>26</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, ALA, 16-07-1571.

<sup>27</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, SAP, 04-03-1573.

<sup>28</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, TRP, 02-10-1574.

Diego Rodríguez, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>29</sup>	Ana de Nájera, widow.	1577	3 years	An estate of at least 130 fanegas, Coyoacán.	26 oxen, 3 mules, 8 plowshares, 1 slave.	200 <i>pesos de oro común</i> .
Antonio Pérez, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>30</sup>	Don Martín Maldonado, <i>indio gobernador de Tepozotlán</i> .	1578	3 years	3 <i>caballerías</i> de tierras plus ou moins, Nestlalpa[n].	None.	100 <i>pesos de oro común</i> .
Pedro Rodríguez, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>31</sup>	Antonio Freile, <i>clérigo presbítero</i> .	1578	2 years	An estate of at least 40 fanegas, Azcapotzalco.	4 plows, 4 plowshares, other tools, 10 oxen.	80 fanegas of wheat. <sup>32</sup>
Diego Tinoco. <sup>33</sup>	Doña Francisca de Arellano, widow.	1578	4 years	4 <i>caballerías</i> , Tepojaco	1000 sheep, 1 slave, 12 plowshares, tools.	1 <sup>st</sup> year: 100 fanegas of wheat, 130 the following ones.
Juan Beloso. <sup>34</sup>	Diego Tinoco.	1578	4 years	2 <i>caballerías</i> , Tepojaco.	Tools, 10 plows.	130 fanegas of wheat.
Andrés Merino de Meneses, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>35</sup>	Don Hernando de Portugal, <i>tesorero general, vecino</i> . <sup>36</sup>	1578	5 years	Unkown, Tepojaco.	2 slaves, 20 oxen, 11 plowshares, 20 plows, 12 yokes.	1 <sup>st</sup> year: 600 <i>pesos de oro común</i> , 500 the following ones + 1 cáhiz of flour every month (between 72 and 144 fanegas of wheat yearly).

<sup>29</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, SAP, 19-10-1577.

<sup>30</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, ALA, 08-1578.

<sup>31</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, ALA, 21-11-1578.

<sup>32</sup> The contract also included half of the fruits and vegetables grown in the garden.

<sup>33</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, ALA, 06-09-1578 (fol. 350v-352r).

<sup>34</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, ALA, 06-09-1578 (fol. 352v-354v).

<sup>35</sup> AGNot, Concierto, ALA, 13-03-1578.

<sup>36</sup> On behalf of his wife and children.

Salvador Jiménez & his wife Inés de Heredia. <sup>37</sup>	Doña Francisca Mejía, widow of the Dr. Alonso de Oseguera, <i>oidor de la Real Audiencia</i>	1579	2 years	Unkown, Tenayuca.	2 hoes, 4 plows, 14 oxen.	80 fanegas of wheat and 20 of maize.
Luis Gutierrez, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>38</sup>	Ana de Nájera, widow.	1580	3 years	An estate of at least 130 fanegas, Coyoacán.	Oxen, mares, 1 slave, plows and tools.	300 <i>pesos de oro común</i> .
Francisco Aguado, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>39</sup>	Elvira Díaz, <i>vecina</i> , widow.	1582	5 years	3 <i>caballerias</i> , unknown.	None.	1 <sup>st</sup> year : 200 <i>pesos de oro común a 8 reales</i> , 280 the following ones.
Cristóbal Ruiz. <sup>40</sup>	Antonio de Saavedra.	1586	4 years	Unkown, Altos de Tacuba.	Mares, oxen, tools.	150 <i>pesos</i> (?).
Diego López Espárrago, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>41</sup>	Juan Fernández Salvador, <i>abogado de la real Hacienda</i> , doctor, <i>vecino</i> .	1590	4 years	An estate of at least 170 fanegas of wheat, 20 of barley & 1,5 of maize, Tepozotlán & Coyotepec.	40 oxen, 10 veals, 40 cows, 6000 sheep, tools, 40 mares, 1 slave.	830 <i>pesos de oro común de a 8 reales</i> .
Diego de San Román. <sup>42</sup>	Don Diego de Guevara	1590	2 years	Unkown, Azcapotzalco	Oxen, 24 mares, donkeys, 1 horse, tools, 12 <i>coas</i> , 3 hoes, 12 sickles, 1 axe.	200 <i>pesos de oro común</i> .

<sup>37</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, GRA, 16-11-1579.

<sup>38</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, XUD, 20-06-1580.

<sup>39</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, FEG, 13-12-1582.

<sup>40</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, CUF, 14-03-1586.

<sup>41</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, ROJ, 04-06-1590.

<sup>42</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, VIA, 10-10-1590.

Juan de Morales Coronado. <sup>43</sup>	Luis Ramírez Becerra, <i>vecino</i> (his father).	1592	1 year	Unkown, Coyoacán.	Oxen and tools.	80 <i>pesos de oro común</i> .
Alonso Jiménez Baños y Alonso Jiménez. <sup>44</sup>	Jerónimo de Tría, <i>vecino</i> .	1593	2 years	An estate of at least 150 fanegas, Huehuetoca.	20 bueyes, 35 mares, 9 plowshares, 8 plows, 12 yokes, 3 axes, tools.	300 <i>pesos de oro común a ocho reales</i> .
Diego Adame, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>45</sup>	Jerónimo Agustín, <i>vecino</i> .	1594	1 year	1,5 <i>caballería</i> and 2 fields, Azcapotzalco.	18 oxen, 4 mares, 2 donkeys, 6 plows, 6 plowshares, 6 yokes, axes, 14 sickles.	250 <i>pesos de oro común</i> .
Gaspar de Villa Mayor, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>46</sup>	Convento de Santo Domingo [of Mexico City ?]	1596	8 years	An estate of at least 100 fanegas, Guetitlan.	80 mares, 12 oxen.	400 <i>pesos</i> .
Luis Bernal, <i>labrador</i> . <sup>47</sup>	Manuel de Amarilla, <i>presbítero</i>	1599	4 years	An estate of at least 170 fanegas of wheat, nuestra Señor de los Remedios.	50 oxen, 15 mules, 14 plowshares, 18 sickles, tools, 8 mares, 10 yokes.	550 <i>pesos de oro común</i> .

<sup>43</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, PEJ, 27-10-1592.

<sup>44</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, GRA, 17-04-1593.

<sup>45</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, MOA, 24-07-1594.

<sup>46</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, VIA, 27-10-1596.

<sup>47</sup> AGNot, Arrendamiento, VIA, 13-02-1599; Recibo, VIA, 24-03-1599.