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## Structural role of Lanthanum and Yttrium onto Heavy metal oxide gallate glass network for infrared optical fiber applications

Florian Calzavara, Pierre Florian, Vincent Sarou-Kanian, Frank Fayon, Sylvain Danto, Marc Dussauze, Veronique Jubera, Thierry Cardinal, Evelyne Fargin

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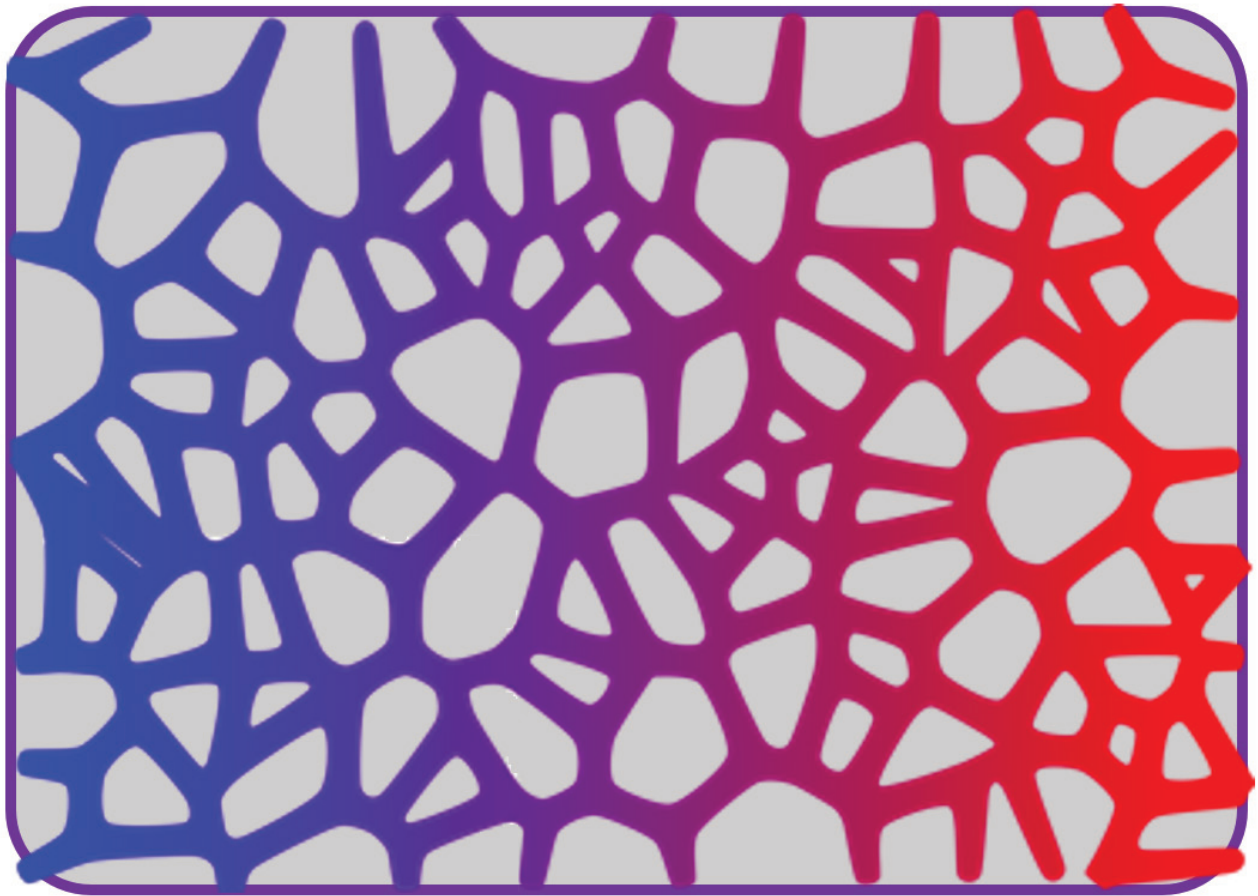
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**University of Kent, Canterbury**

**10–15 July 2022**



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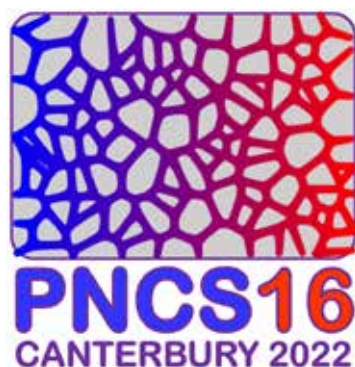
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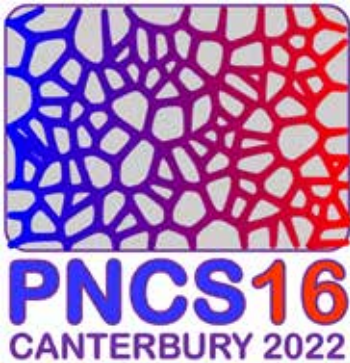
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**16th International Conference on the Physics of Non-Crystalline Solids**  
University of Kent, Canterbury, UK. 10–15 July 2022. Programme and Abstracts

Conference co-chairs Alex C. Hannon and Gavin Mountjoy



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Society of Glass Technology

9 Churchill Way  
Chapelton  
Sheffield S35 2PY, UK  
Tel +44(0)114 263 4455  
Email [info@sgt.org](mailto:info@sgt.org)  
Web [www.sgt.org](http://www.sgt.org)



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# Structural role of lanthanum and yttrium onto heavy metal oxide (HMO) gallio–germanate glass network for infrared optical fiber applications

Florian Calzavara,<sup>1</sup> Pierre Florian,<sup>2</sup> Vincent Sarou-Kanian,<sup>2</sup> Frank Fayon,<sup>2</sup> Sylvain Danto,<sup>1</sup> Marc Dussauze,<sup>3</sup> Véronique Jubera,<sup>1</sup> Thierry Cardinal<sup>1</sup> & Evelyne Fargin<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Institut de Chimie de la Matière Condensée de Bordeaux (ICMCB), CNRS, UMR 5026, Université de Bordeaux, 33600 Pessac, France

<sup>2</sup> Conditions Extrêmes et Matériaux : Haute Température et Irradiation, UPR 3079, Université d'Orléans, 1 Avenue de la Recherche Scientifique, 45100 Orléans, France

<sup>3</sup> Institut des Sciences Moléculaires (ISM), UMR 5255 CNRS, Université de Bordeaux, 33405 Talence, France

Corresponding author email: [florian.calzavara@u-bordeaux.fr](mailto:florian.calzavara@u-bordeaux.fr)

The ability to produce robust fiber-based integrated optical systems operating over a wide spectral domain from the ultra-violet up to mid-infrared is one of today's key challenges in photonics. For this purpose, there is a critical need in the design of novel materials capable of filling in the gaps of the widely used silica fibers in terms of infrared transparency, nonlinear optical properties and rare-earth (RE) solubility. Over recent decades, several glass systems (fluorides, heavy metal oxides, and chalcogenides) appeared to be promising alternatives to SiO<sub>2</sub> glasses, but have not yet been able to compete with its high thermal robustness and remarkable mechanical assets. Recently, we reported<sup>(1)</sup> on the production of light guiding fibers from rich rare-earth gallium oxide-based glass composition in the multi-component system GaO<sub>3/2</sub>-GeO<sub>2</sub>-BaO-REO<sub>3/2</sub> (RE=La and/or Y), outperforming the thermal and the surface micro-hardness assets compared to those reported in fluoride and chalcogenide glasses.<sup>(2)</sup> Herein, taking advantage of structural information from vibrational spectroscopies (Raman/Infrared) and <sup>71</sup>Ga and <sup>89</sup>Y solid-state Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (SSNMR), we describe the key role of lanthanum and yttrium rare-earth elements onto the glass structure and the impact on the capability to draw those new glass compositions into optical fibers using the classical pre-form-to-fiber process. This study remains particularly relevant for the development of highly robust power scaled fiber devices operating from the visible up to the challenging 2–6 μm optical domain while being capable of combining superior thermal, mechanical and optical properties.

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2. Strutynski, C., Calzavara, F., Guerineau, T., Loi, L., Laberdesque, R., Rampnoux, J.-M., Morency, S., Ledemi, Y., Petit, Y., Dussauze, M., Désévéday, F., Smektala, F., Danto, S., Canioni, L., Messaddeq, Y., Fargin, E. & Cardinal, T. Heavy-oxide glasses with superior mechanical assets for nonlinear fiber applications in the mid-infrared. *Opt. Mater. Express*, 2021, **11**, 1420–1430.