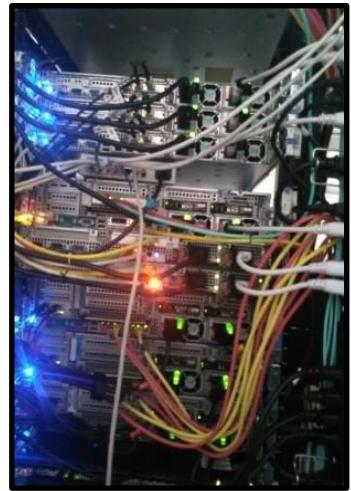




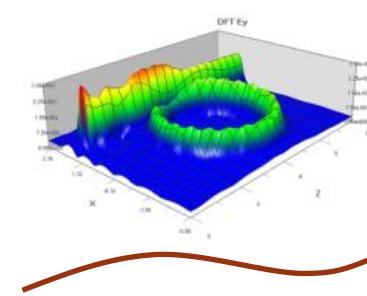
## COLLEXISM-2024

“On micro-resonators used for dynamic monitoring of stability and phase transitions intrinsic to colloids and gels”

Collaborations :



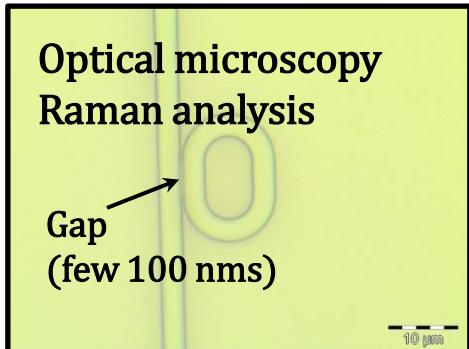
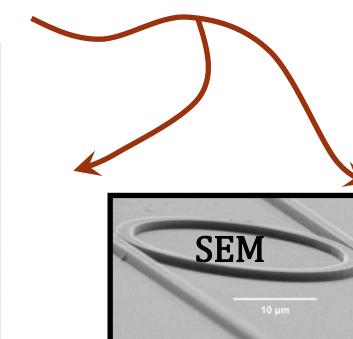
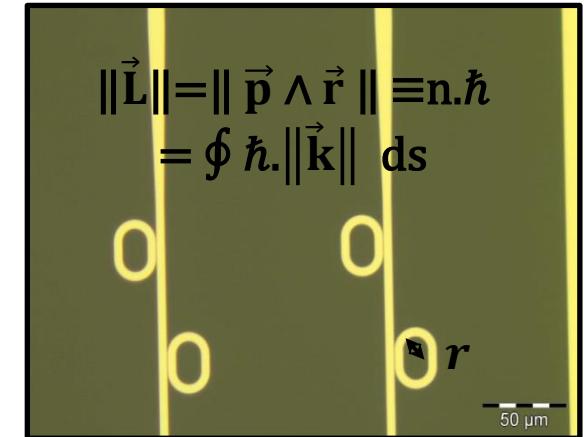
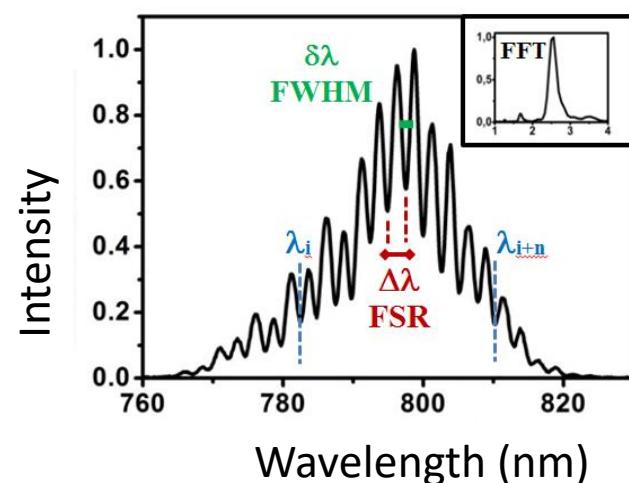
*i) Theory  
Simulation*



*ii) Organic material Processes ('cheaper') - Quality Control*

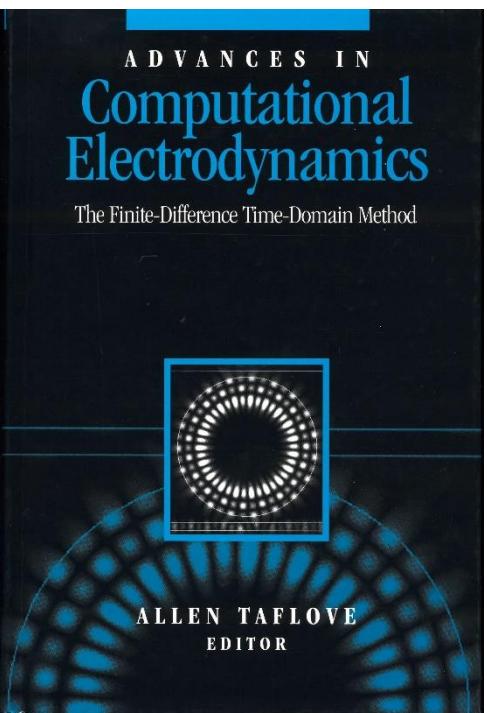
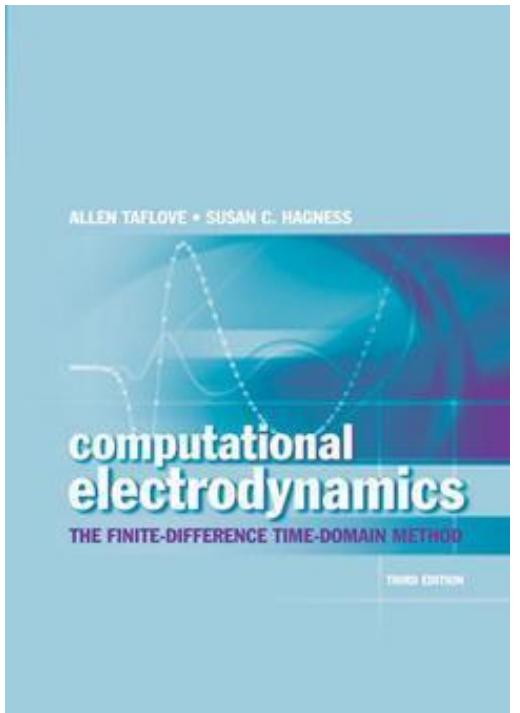


*iii) Platform of characterisation/  
Opto-Electronics,  
Opto-Mechanics*



*iv) Mathematic and Signal  
treatment / in live + in situ...*

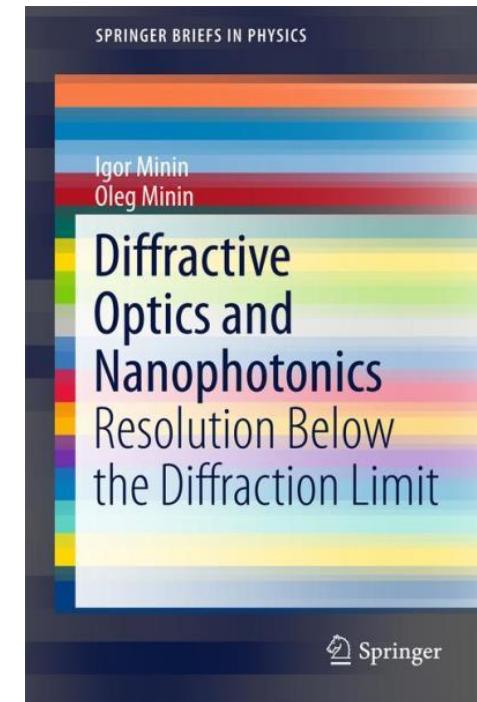
# I. Modelizations in Electromagnetism : FDTD



Allan TAFLOVE [1949-2021]



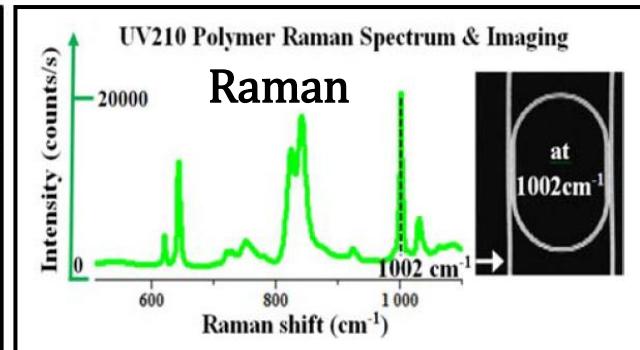
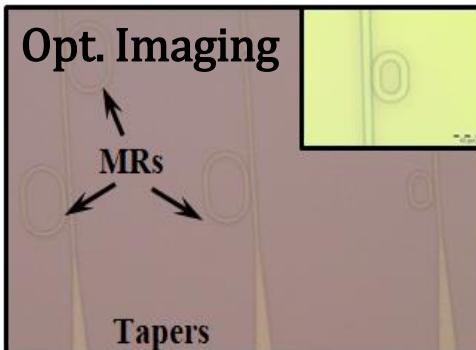
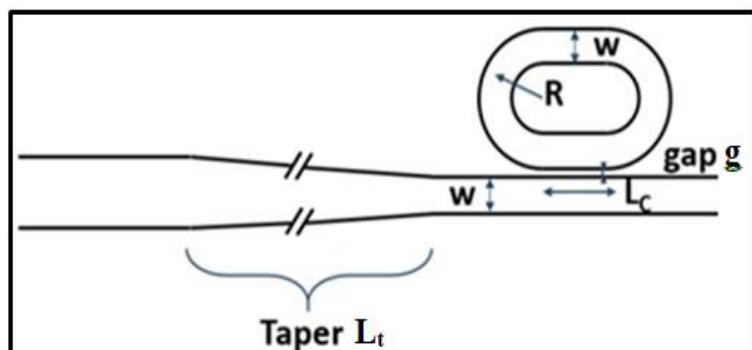
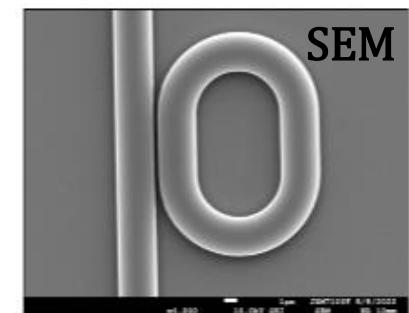
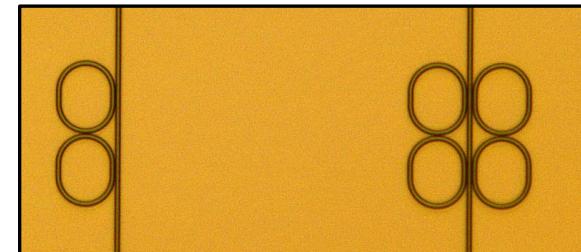
Igor and Oleg Minin  
with me at IPR in 2015



## II. Materials and Processes

- DUV 210 Photolithography + Quality control of circuits/various microscopies or imaging

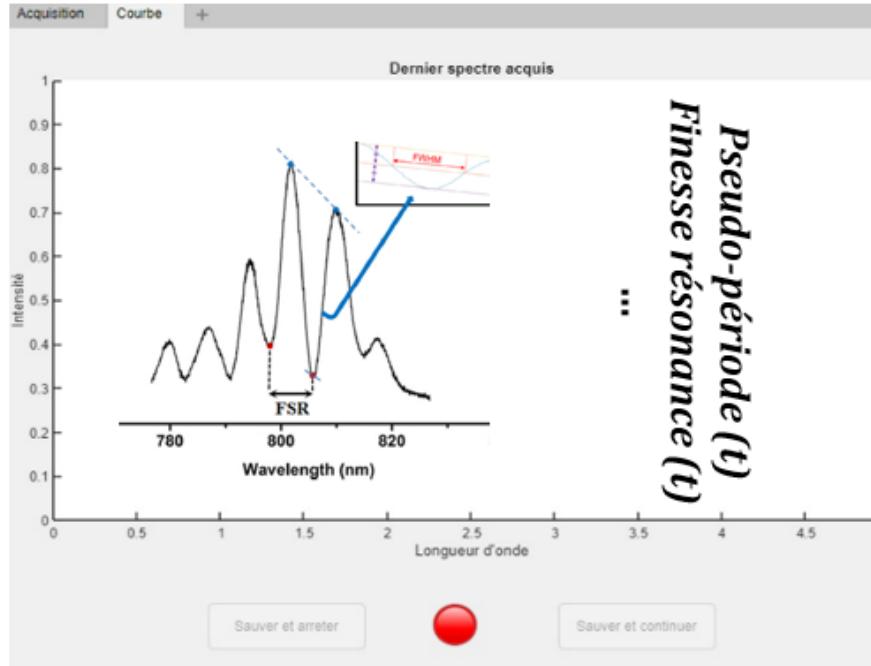
Thermal oxidation (SiO <sub>2</sub> into Si)	Parameters
Humid pyrolytic oxidation (AET Technologies)	4h35min at 1175°C - i) O <sub>2</sub> (2 l/min) + N <sub>2</sub> (2 l/min) 5 min - ii) O <sub>2</sub> (2 l/min) 10 min - iii) H <sub>2</sub> (1.8 l/min) + O <sub>2</sub> (1 l/min) 4 h - iv) N <sub>2</sub> (2 l/min) 20 min
Photolithography procedure /steps (Organic UV210)	Parameters
Spin-coating (v,a,t), thickness, roughness  Softbake	(900 rpm, 5000rpm/s, 30s), ~800-850 nm, <3 nm 3 min at 140°C
Deep UV exposure + Post-exposure soft-bake  Development + Final softbake	E = 20 mJ/cm <sup>2</sup> during 27 s + 1 min at 120°C 30 s, with Microposit MF CD-26 + 24 h at 120°C



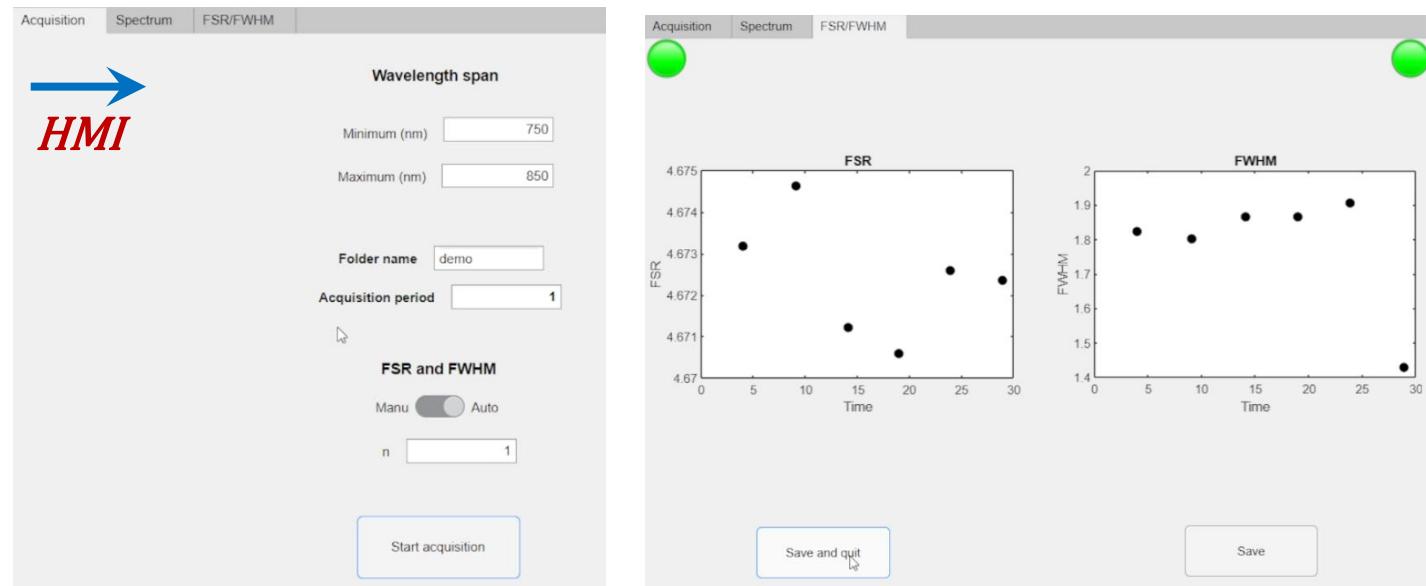
+ AFM, XPS

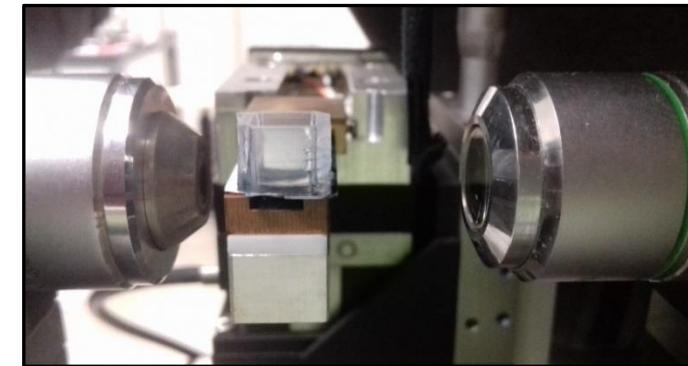
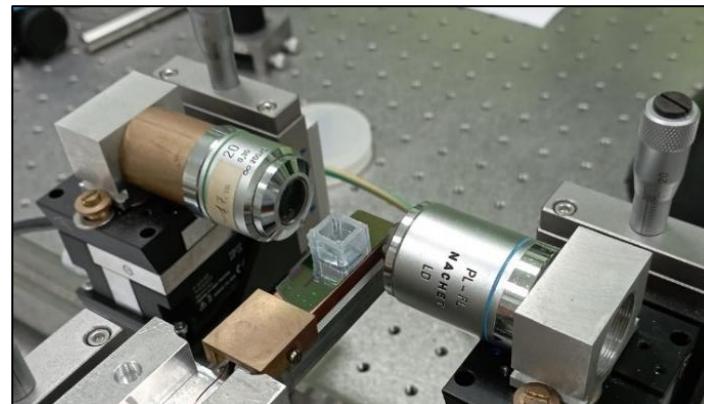
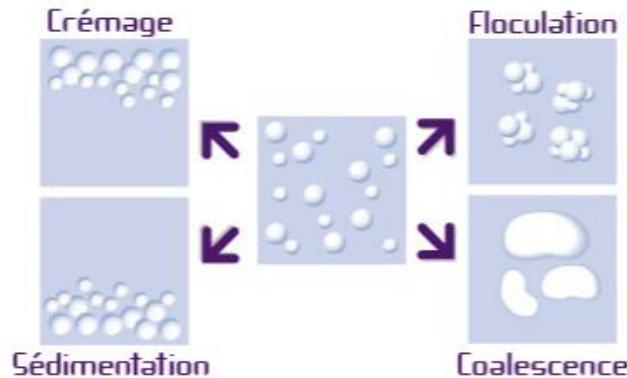
### **III. Code creation and ‘HMI’ (Human Machine Interface)**

- Real time obtained, adaptable to a whole range of spectrometers

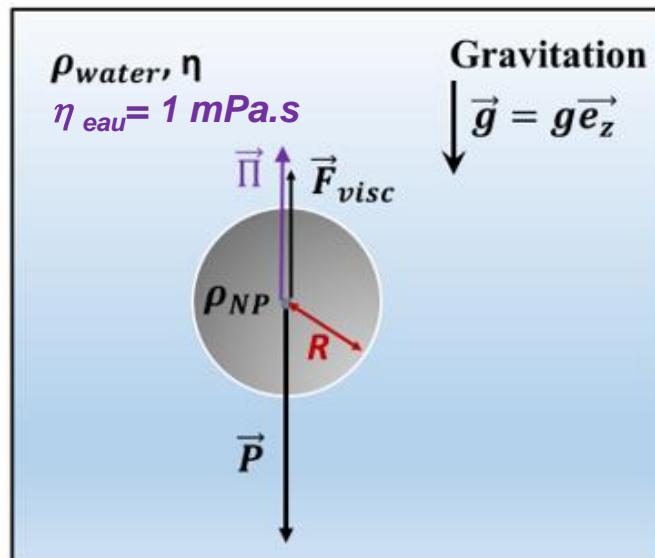


## Type de fenêtres traçant les paramètres spectraux de résonances quantifiées





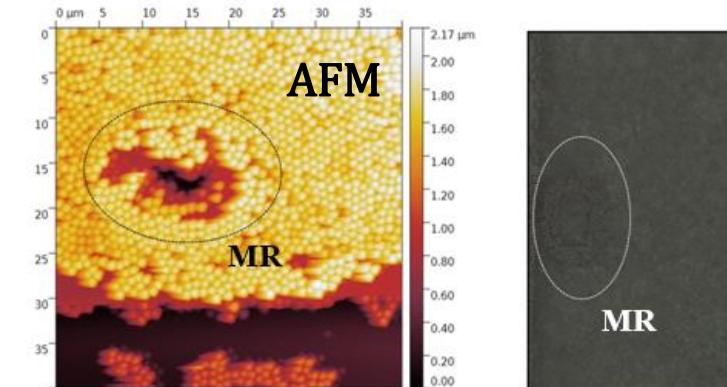
### ▪ Sedimentation process and measurements

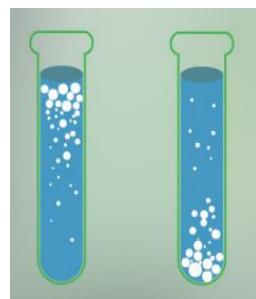


$$v_{\text{stokes}} = \text{cste.} \frac{D^2(\Delta\rho)}{\eta}$$

$$\Delta\rho \propto \Delta n_{\text{opt}} \quad (\text{Gladstone type law}) \propto -\frac{\Delta FSR}{(FSR)^2}$$

Fluid viscosity  $\eta$

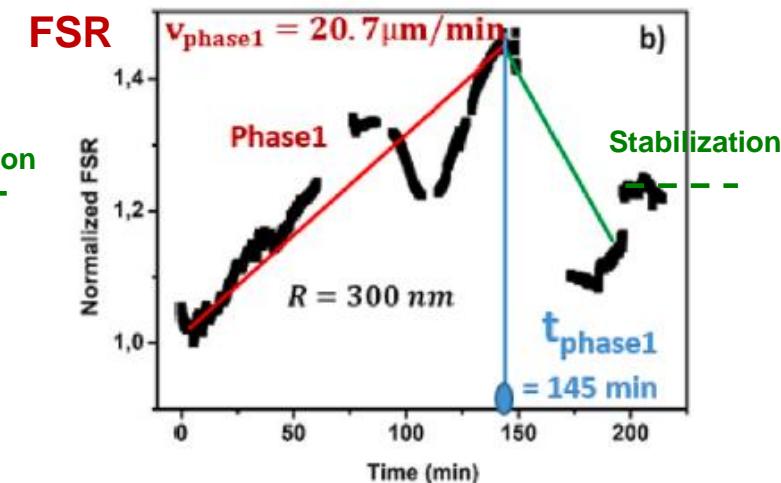
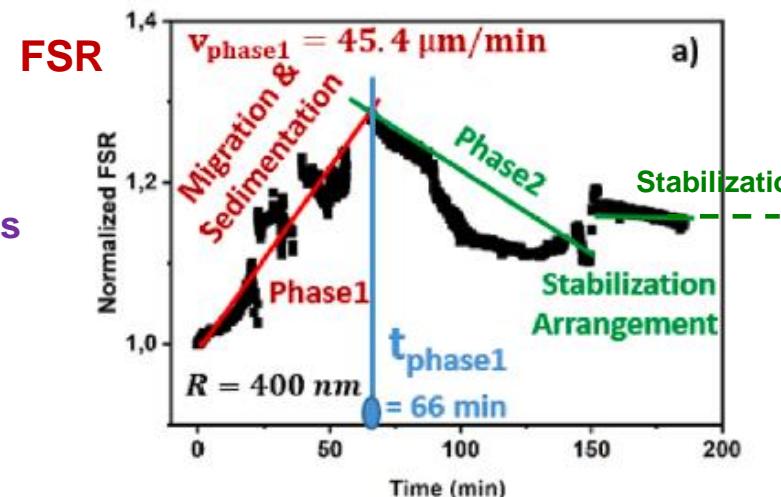




→  $v_{\text{sedimentation}}$  possible measurements  
for velocities of [10-50]  $\mu\text{m}/\text{min}$

Average of various experiments at different height of water (2, 3 mm)

Dimensions of the Nano-Particles (nm)	R-radius	250	300	400
Sedimentation Velocity ( $\mu\text{m}/\text{min}$ )	$v_{\text{sed},\text{th}}$ <i>Theoretical with Stokes formula</i>	13.5	19.4	34.5
	$\bar{v}_{\text{sed},\text{exp}} = h_{\text{water}} / t_{\text{contact}}$ <i>Average of Experimental with various <math>h_{\text{water}}</math> (2 and 3 mm)</i>	15.5	17.5	42.8
	Relative difference (%)	12.9	9.7	19.3



Fragmented matter (cloud) => gap [9-19] % compared to simple theoretical model of one spherical particle  $v_{\text{Stokes}}$

cc: This device detects the sedimentation velocities of fragmented matter (cloud and colloid)

Patents: B. Bêche, H. Lhermite, V. Vié, L. Garnier, 'Méthode de détermination d'une vitesse de sédimentation', copropriété CNRS/Université Rennes 1, n° d'enregistrement FR 18 00110, (2018) + brevet international extension PCT n° PCT/EP2019/051103, 'Method for determining a sedimentation or creaming rate' (2019) + United States, Patent n° : U.S. Application Number n° 16/966,416. (2020).

On the detection of nanoparticle cloud migration by a resonant photonic surface signal towards sedimentation velocity measurements

L. Garnier <sup>a</sup>, J. Gastebois <sup>a</sup>, H. Lhermite <sup>a</sup>, V. Vié <sup>b</sup>, A. Saint-Jalmes <sup>b</sup>, H. Cormerais <sup>a,c</sup>, E. Gaviot <sup>d</sup>, B. Bêche <sup>a,\*</sup>

## PATENT

(19) United States

(12) Patent Application Publication BECHE et al.



US 20200363307A1

(10) Pub. No.: US 2020/0363307 A1

(43) Pub. Date: Nov. 19, 2020

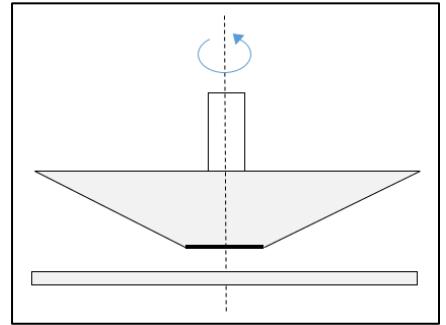
(54) METHOD FOR DETERMINING A SEDIMENTATION OR CREAMING RATE

(30) Foreign Application Priority Data

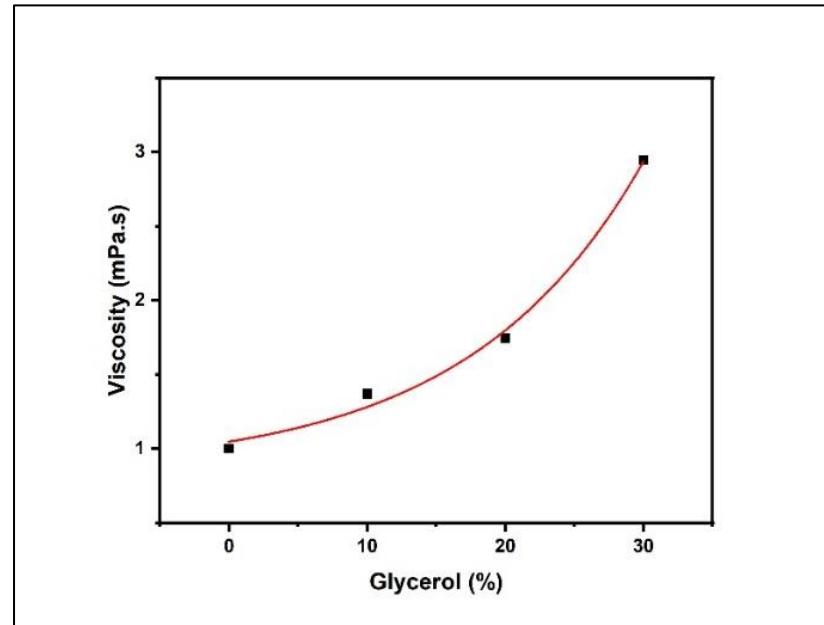
EPA 2018 1600110



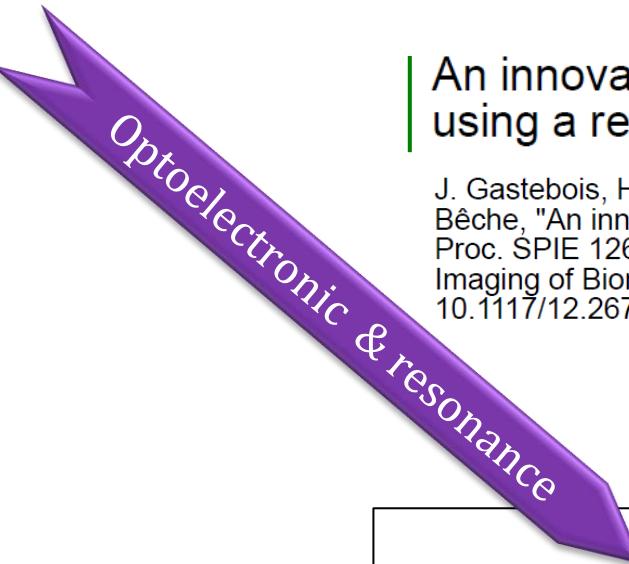
- Viscosimeter function operation and mode



Mechanical



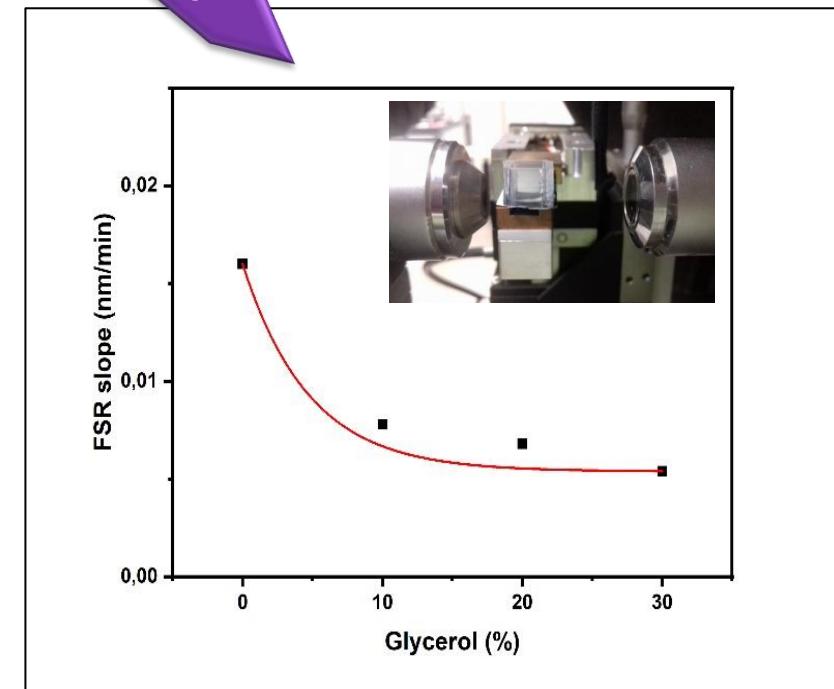
Inverse  
mathematical  
operation



Optoelectronic & resonance

An innovative optical viscosimeter  
using a resonant surface signal

J. Gastebois, H. Lhermite, H. Cormerais, A. St. Jalme, V. Vié, L. Garnier, B. Béche, "An innovative optical viscosimeter using a resonant surface signal," Proc. SPIE 12622, Optical Methods for Inspection, Characterization, and Imaging of Biomaterials VI, 126220N (11 August 2023); doi: 10.1117/12.2672418



### Sedimentation and viscosity in blood

On the dynamic monitoring of the variations in blood viscosity by resonant optical signal

Lucas Garnier, Hervé Lhermite, Timothée Labouret, Arnaud Saint-Jalmes, Hervé Cormerais, Véronique Vié, Bruno Bêche, "On the dynamic monitoring of the variations in blood viscosity by resonant optical signal," Proc. SPIE 12139, Optical Sensing and Detection VII, 121390A (17 May 2022); doi: 10.1117/12.2617996

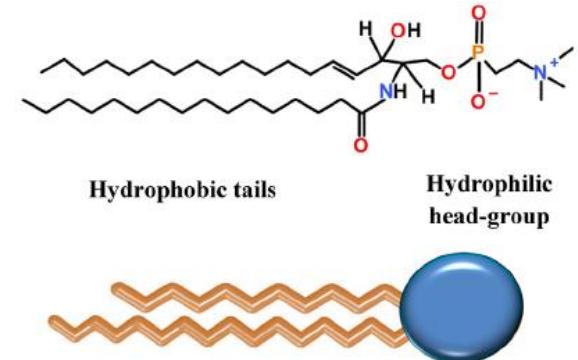
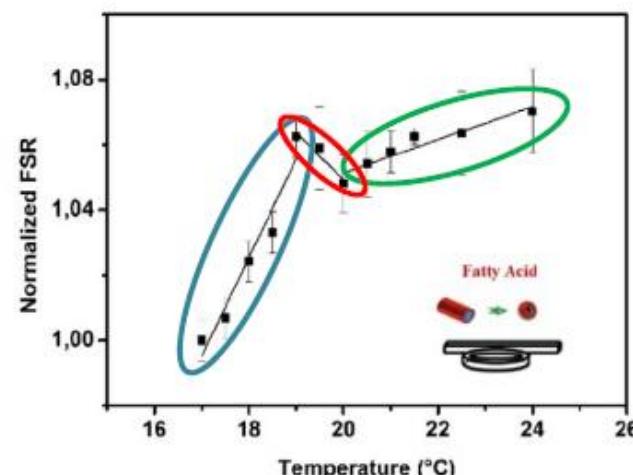
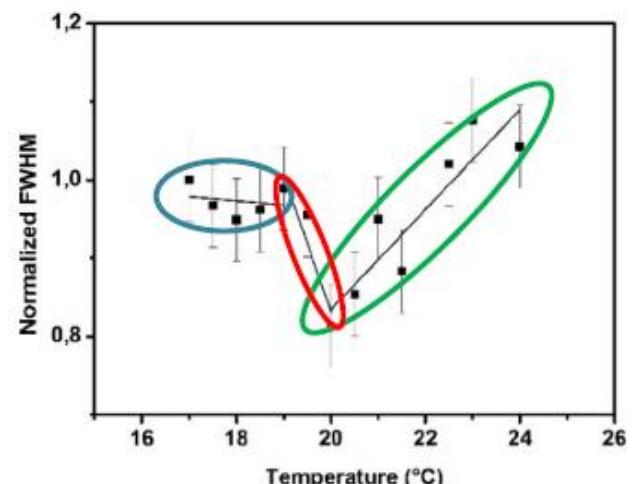
### Phases transitions in biology and molecular physic

Polymer resonators sensors for detection of sphingolipid gel/fluid phase transition and melting temperature measurement

Qingyue Li<sup>a</sup>, Véronique Vié<sup>a</sup>, Hervé Lhermite<sup>b</sup>, Etienne Gaviot<sup>c</sup>, Claire Bourlieu<sup>d</sup>, Alain Moréac<sup>a</sup>, Denis Morineau<sup>a</sup>, Didier Dupont<sup>e</sup>, Sylvie Beaufils<sup>a</sup>, Bruno Bêche<sup>a,\*</sup>

Microphotonics for monitoring the supramolecular thermoresponsive behavior of fatty acid surfactant solutions

R. Castro-Beltrán<sup>a</sup>, L. Garnier<sup>b</sup>, A. Saint-Jalmes<sup>b</sup>, H. Lhermite<sup>c</sup>, H. Cormerais<sup>c,d</sup>, A.-L. Fameau<sup>e</sup>, E. Gicquel<sup>b</sup>, B. Bêche<sup>b,c,\*</sup>



## VI. Challenges and the market : stability and ageing of products



The « Turbiscan » device of Formulaction industry  
(or equivalent at LUM GmbH) that measure stability  
= approach by bulk (volume) and wave intensity aspect

But problems with dark and/or opaque substances !





Thank you for  
your attention

