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► To cite this version:

Yoba Kande, Patrice Brehmer, Guillaume Constantin De Magny, Amy Gassama Sow, Amidou Sonko, et al.. Study of the spatial variability of marine pollution around the peninsula of Cape Verde. Ecosystem Approach to the management of fisheries and the marine environment in the West African Waters; 3rd ICAWA, Sub Regional Fisheries Commission; IRD, Dec 2016, Dakar (Sénégal), Senegal. pp.81-82. hal-04488074

HAL Id: hal-04488074

<https://hal.science/hal-04488074>

Submitted on 4 Mar 2024

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Commission Sous-Régionale des Pêches
Sub-Regional Fisheries Commission



International Conference ICAWA 2016

Extended book of Abstract

THE AWA PROJECT
Ecosystem Approach
to the management
of fisheries and the
marine environment
in West African waters

Cap-Vert

Mauritanie

Sénégal

Gambie

Guinée BISSAU

Guinée

Sierra Leone

ISBN: 978-2-9553602-0-5



Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung



Institut de Recherche
pour le Développement
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Trilateral German-French-African research initiative

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ISBN: 978-2-9553602-0-5

Sub Regional Fisheries Commission / Commission Sous Régionale des Pêches ©2017

COVER DESIGN: AWA (BMBF – IRD) project

LOGO AND FLYERS: Laurent CORSINI (IRD)

TRANSLATION: Amadou NDIONE (independent)

SPONSORS ICAWA 2016



Study of the spatial variability of marine pollution around the peninsula of Cape Verde

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Reçu le 13/12/2016; publié le 15/03/2017

AWA © MS WP3_S3_86

Abstract

Marine pollution, the scourge of modern times, is due to the runoff of domestic and industrial waters as well as to various anthropogenic activities, i.e. products and objects deliberately or accidentally discharged into the sea. The samples taken from 11 sites on the Cap-Vert peninsula in Senegal, indicate the presence of certain polluting substances in varying amounts. The objective of this work is to study the correlations between the physical, microbiological and chemical parameters in order to highlight the similarities between the sites and, if possible, to determine the most relevant parameter(s) to characterize the pollution. PCA results have shown that some sites appear to be less chemically polluted than others that are more polluted with eutrophication and chemicals (e.g., copper, mercury). From a physical point of view, for example, we observe that the characteristics of sediments (large silt, clays, fine silt) are related to certain chemical parameters. The AFC performed between the overall toxicity of the sediments and the microbiological quality of the water shows that the site of



Ouakam has a medium toxicity and a good microbiological quality while that of Cambérène and the Vivier are characterized respectively by bad and good quality but also by low toxicity at both sites. The two sites of Hann (Hann1 and Hann2), Soumbédioune, Ngor, Yoff Tonghor and Dakar Le Dantec are characterized by high toxicity and poor microbiological quality. Those in the Madeleine Islands and the Port of Dakar are characterized by high toxicity and bad microbiological quality. Moreover, as expected Soumbédioune appears as the most polluted sites in terms of microbiological load. The interest of the multivariate approach (ACP and AFC) is then discussed in this type of analysis.

Keywords: waste water, global sediment toxicity, trace metal, microbiology, Cap-Vert peninsula, Senegal.



'AWA' PROJECT

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Create a sub-regional task force on the ecosystem approach to the management of fisheries and the marine environment in West African waters under the effect of climate change

Edited by: Patrice Brehmer (IRD), Babacar BA (CSRP) & Gerd KRAUS (TI).

With the collaboration of: Marie Madeleine Gomez, Ndagoue Diogoul, Bamol A. Sow, Alban Lazar, Heino Fock, Xavier Capet, Aka Marcel Kouassi, Idrissa Lamine Bamy, Osvaldina Silva, Eric Machu, Vamara Koné, Moustapha Deme, Didier Jouffre, Joern Schimdt, Modou Thiaw, Suzanne Traoré, Abdoulaye Diop, Justine Dossa, Didier Jouffre, Ibrahima Diallo, Arnaud Comolet, Zacharie Sohoun, Hamet Diadhou, Célestin Ble, Rafael Almar, Moussa Sall, Abou Bamba, Dano J.A. Roelvink, Ibrahima Ly, Marie Bonnin, Dienaba Beye Traoré, Joern Schmidt, Adama Mbaye, Hassane Dedah Fall, Mohamed M'barek O. Soueilim.

ISBN: 978-9553602-0-05
SRFC/CSRP – IRD ©2017
Cover design AWA project
Logo and flyers: Laurent Corsini (IRD)

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