

# D6.4 3D Printing of recycled plastic demonstrator:

The Green FabLab use case at the Université de Lorraine



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## Table of contents

1	Executive Summary  1.1 Outline	5
2	Introduction	6
3	Plastic Issues for the European Union	7
4	Context of the 3D Printing of Recycled Plastic Demostrator  4.1 Presentation of the scale of the demonstrator: Rives de Meurthe district (Nancy, France)	
5	3D Printing of recycled plastic demonstrator: the "Green FabLab"  5.1 Rationale for the technological system of the 3D printing recycling demonstrator  5.2 Distributed recycling via Additive Manufacturing DRAM	16 16 17 17 19 20 21
6	Operationalization of DIT process for the Use Case 6.1 Integration of the 3D Printing Recycled Plastic 6.2 Step 1 - Receive Design and Specification	27 27 29 31 34 35 37
	l'annaillet"	46

7	Conclusions	50
8	Bibliography	51
Α	Annex of the technolgical description of the machines	55

## List of Figures

1	Cumulative plastic waste generation and disposal (in million metric tonnes).	
	Source: adapted from Geyer et al (2017)	
2	Localization of the Rives the Meurthe district at Nancy, France	9
3	Overview of the Octroi facilities at the Rives of Meurthe district	10
4	The Lorraine Fab Living Lab methodology.	
5	Initial overview of the Green Fablab at November 2021	13
6	Distributed recycling via additive manufacturing (DRAM) approach (Cruz Sanchez	
	et al., 2020)	15
7	Connection of the 3D printing Recycled Plastic demonstrator in the Do-It-Together	
	approach of INEDIT	16
8	Description of the developed Smart collector	18
9	Adequation spaces for the preparation of the waste material	20
10	Extrusion machine to fabricate recycled filament feedstock	22
11	Manual injection in small and medium sizes	
12	Fused filament fabrication machines	23
13	Fused Granular Fabrication fabrication	
14	Reception of the exploitable documents for the fabrication process	
15	Validation of the printing conditions	
16	Experimental protocol to validate the printability tests	29
17	Local ecosystem interviewed about the implementation of 3D printing recycled	
	demonstrator	30
18	Answers of the local ecosystem enquired about the implementation of a through	
	the smart collector prototype	
19	Deployment of the Smart Collectors	
20	Deployment example of the smart collector at the collection point	
21	Smart collectors deployed in the territory	
22	Central storage of the collected plastic waste	
23	Recovery profile of plastic	34
24	Sorting process of the plastic cups in function of the type of plastic accordig to	
	the standard identification	
25	Manual and ultrasonic cleaning processes	
26	Photo of the Shredding process	
27	Programmation of the printing process using the OS SuperSlicer software	
28	Post-processing activities for the injection molding and 3D printing processes	
29	Personalizing a existing furniture	
30	Refurbishing an old wood workbench using the INEDIT technologies	40
31	Experimentation on refurbishing a wood workbench model	41
32	Fabrication of a prototype kitchen at the ICE-IAMOT Conference at Nancy June	
	2022	41
33	Smartification of a kitchen	42
34	Co-creation stage on the personalization for the	
35	Prototype of the desk	43

36	3D model of the recycled pieces to be made	44
37	Manufacturing of the recycled parts (PC support, adjustable folder separation and	
	drawer handler)	44
38	Feedbacks on the improvement of the recycled printed and injected parts	45
39	Bookshelf demonstration with the STL model and the 3D printed prototype	45
40	Sketch models designed by the local actor Le Spationef	46
41	Sketch models designed by the local actor L'A.Paillette	47
42	Iteration and re-design of the proposed recycled parts	47
43	Final furniture made in collaboration with the local designers at Octroi	48
44	Participation of Green Fablab to the Zero Waste Market organized by the mayor	
	city at December 2022	49
45	Extruder machine	55
46	Sheet Injection Machime	55
47	Technical characterization of the ultrasonic cleaning	56
48	Fused filament fabrication -FFF- principle	56
49	Fused granular fabrication -FGF- principle	57

### 1 Executive Summary

This report describes the open manufacturing demonstration facility of "3D printing of recycled plastic demonstrator" developed in the INEDIT project. The main goal is to validate the logistical and technical feasibility of recycled assets to be used in the Do-It-Together (DIT) approach. Therefore, a complete technical description is presented to transform certain plastic wastes into functional objects using 3D printing and desktop plastic injections through multiple experimentations. The activities were oriented to produce objects for the purpose of 1) manufacturing prototypes for validation prior to production stage, 2) personalization of furniture and 3) spare parts for reparability to enlarge the life of discarded furniture.

These technical and logistical elements were implemented in a recycling pilot platform known locally as the *'Green FabLab'* at the city of Nancy, France. The technical development was based on an open design approach in order to be replicable to other countries. The integration was validated according to Key Performance Indicators.

There are two majors outcomes of the work done within task 6.4 and documented in this report:

- 1. Describe the methodological concept of the distributed recycling via additive manufacturing (DRAM) system oriented to the revaluation of plastic.
- 2. Demonstrate in a relevant environment to prove the integration of a distributed and local plastic recycling with the INEDIT process.

The development of open-source technologies that enable the main stages for plastic recycling constitute a first chain validation. Moreover, the implementation and development of Use Case 3 proved to validate the technology maturity level from TRL4 to TRL6 and market readiness level from MRL 1 to 3/4 for technologies used such as the smart collector and fused granular fabrication. In addition, the creation of a local and distributed plastic recycling chain at a territorial level constitutes an important output for the impact of the project given the high level objectives of INEDIT.

#### 1.1 Outline

The report is structured into three main parts. The section Section 3 provides a baseline introduction regarding the plastic recycling issues in European Union. Then, section Section 4 gives an overview of the context where the 3D printing of recycled plastic demonstrator have been developed, characterizing its main methodological and technical features. After, the section Section 6 presents in detail the operationalization of the demonstrator in the DIT approach. This is illustrated the step-by-step technical elements to consider each element and the illustrative experimentations made to validate each of the DIT process. The rapport finish with a conclusion section.