Food for models: knowledge on metapopulation functioning and marine use of European shads (*Alosa alosa* and *Alosa fallax*.

Acolas, ML; Antunes, C; Bardonnet, A; Bareille, G; Baumann, L; Basic, T; Blaya, M; Belo, A. P; Boschet, C; Boussinet, E; Brion, E; Dambrine, C; Danhiez, F; Cobo, F; Daverat, F; Davidson, D; De Almeida, P R; Dias, E; Geffard, O; Kerouaz, F; Jatteau, P; Lambert, P; Lassalle, G; Lepais, O; Mateus, C; Nachon, D; O'Leary, C; Paumier, A; Pecheyran, C; Poulet, C; Pico Calvo, A; Quintella, B; Rambonilaza, T; Rochard, E; Roche, W, Tabouret, H; Taillebois, L; Tentelier, C; Viera Lanero, R;

And

Albert, F; Bouyssonie, W; Buard, E; Garnier, D; Gribinsky, M; Postic-Puivif, A







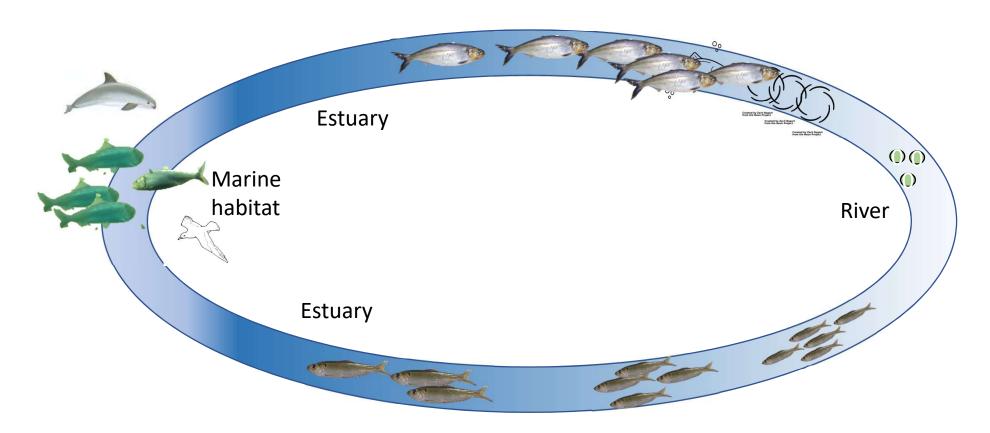






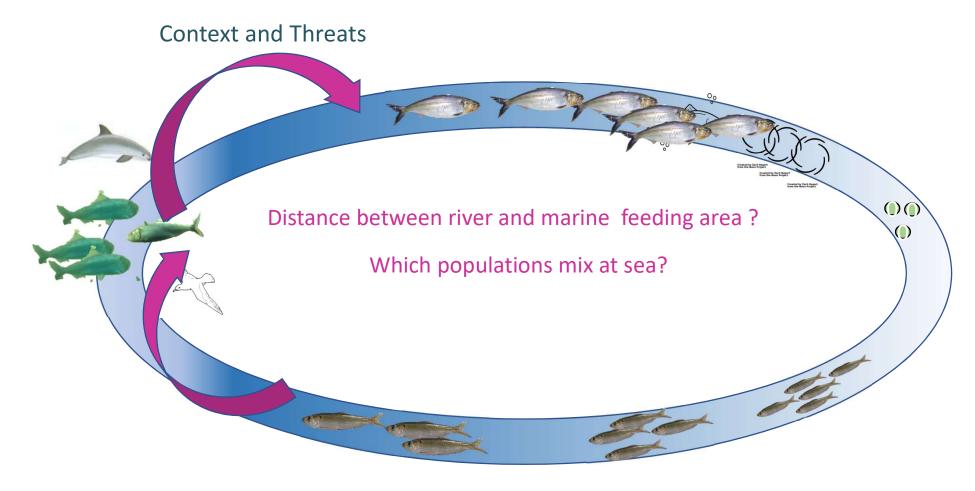
> Shads life cycles : Alosa alosa and Alosa fallax

Context and Threats





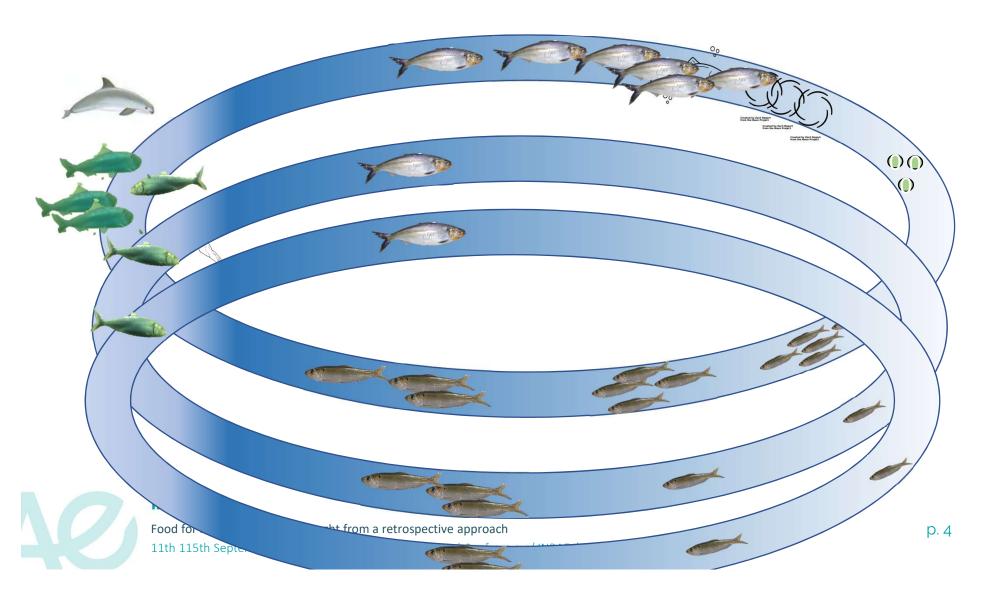
Marine connectivity // Stock mixing at sea



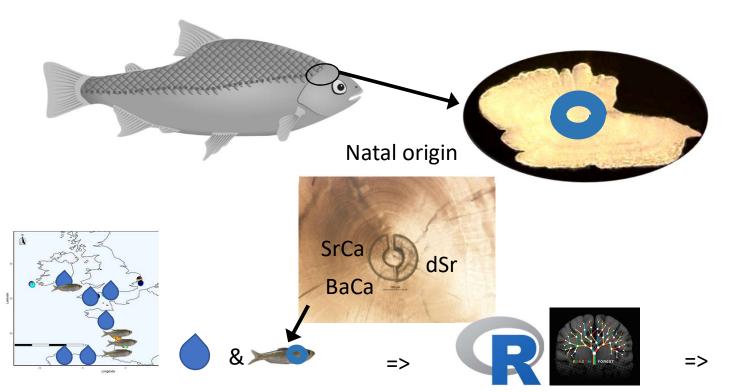


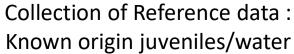
Connectivity between populations, dispersal

Metapopulation functionning?

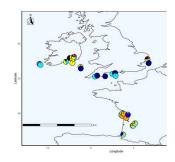


Tools to address shad connectivity Among others, otolith microchemistry





Model of allocation of natal origin

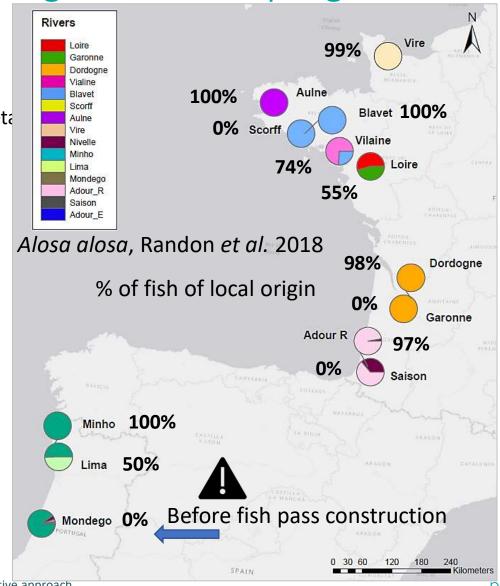


Allocation of origin for Unknown origin fish



Insights from natal origins at >< sampling sites

- · Natal origins of Mature fish/spawning
- ⇒ Exchange between pop. Dispersal&Meta
- Natal origins of fish at sea
- => Mixing at sea, dispersal



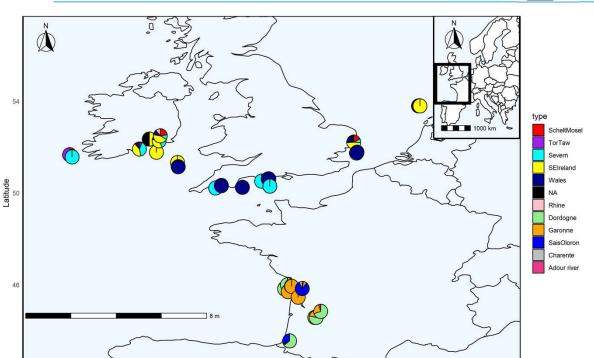


Natal origins of A. fallax at sea UK, IR & FR

Preliminary results:







Longitude

Origin discrimination

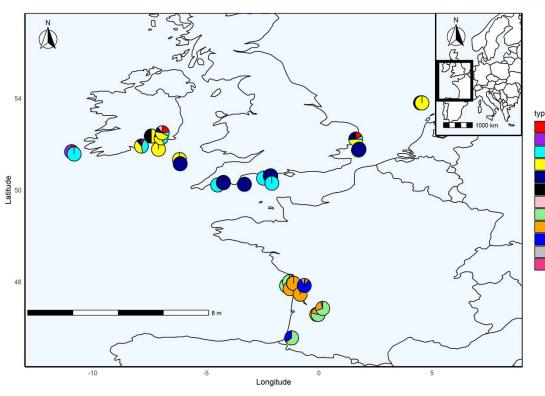
- > The discrimination of shad origin was mainly driven by Sr isotopes
- ➤ Discrimination issues: French and SE Ireland rivers (relevant groupings), extreme weather
- Specificity of otolith signatures may differ between watersheds due to spawning location
- > Overall, main groups of rivers could be discriminated from each other well



Natal origins of A. fallax at sea UK, IR & FR

Preliminary results:





Further analysis

Dordogne SaisOloron

Adour river

- > Diversity near estuary plumes, in the open sea and at spawning areas?
- > Are shads foraging close to their natal river & are fish of same origin gathering?
- > Do UK and Ireland fish mix together?
- > Dispersal in relation to historic data and other species Alosa sp.?
- ➤ Most relevant management scale?



Marine connectivity *Alosa fallax*Proportion of shads caught at sea from different rivers of origin

(DiaDes & MarDeAlosas) Saint-Jacques-de-Compostelle Sarria Spain Sarria Monforte de Lemos Monforte de Lemos A. alosa NW Iberian Peninsula NW Iberian Peninsula Guimaräes Portugal Figueira da Foz Food for models: life traits brought from a retrospective app 11th 115th September 2023 Session Theme J ICES Annual Co

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