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## Strength of Pornography Craving Experience (PCE-S): The validation of a new specific measure

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Pornography use remains a common sexual activity with potentially addictive use in part of some people. Even though craving is being recognized as an important characteristic of addictive behaviors, we note a lack of a specific validated instrument measuring the pornography craving experience. The present study aimed at adapting and validating an instrument measuring the users' strength of pornography craving experience (PCE-S). Items from the "strength" part of the Craving Experience Questionnaire (CEQ) were adapted to pornography use and used to create the PCE-S. The PCE-S was then administered online to 1584 Englishspeaking participants aged 18 to 75 years old (M = 33.18; SD = 10.84]; 63.1% male, 35.2% female, and 1.7% non-binary). All participants completed an assessment of the Compulsive Cyberporn Use (CIUS adapted for cyberporn). Confirmatory factorial analysis (CFA) was used to examine the construct structure validity; Cronbach alpha coefficient, corrected itemtotal correlation, and discriminant analysis were used to assess the instrument's psychometric properties. After using the modification indices to improve the initial model, a relatively good fit for the three-factor model was confirmed. Concurrent validity with the compulsive cyberporn use (CCU) measure was demonstrated. The PCE-S discriminated between participants with high CCU scores and others with low CCU scores. A specific pornography craving experience instrument scale, based on the Elaborated Intrusion theory of desire seems to capture key constructs of the theory and correlate with measures of compulsive cyberporn use.

Keywords: Pornography craving; Compulsive cyberporn; Pornography problematic use