

# Education of students and citizens for process development

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#### Foreword 1: teaching ≠ action; learning ≠ agreement



## Teaching does not create necessarily concerned learners or does not imply agreeing by learners (e.g. climate change)

1. Teaching may be a mean to avoid effective acting:

Teaching used to pretend acting
Teaching used to procrastinate
Teaching used to pass the burden to future generation
Teaching used to denounce the wrong man

2. Pedagogy as a method for non-participative or thumb management

Managers and decision makers may argue a misunderstanding due to a lack of skills or pedagogy instead of recognize a disagreement



#### Foreword 2: education of people & decision makers



## Example of climate change: teaching people or decision makers to expect

- Education of deputies or ministers who may be ignorant (e.g. climate change)
- Education at school and at university: difference between age classes
- Education too far back in time: refreshing of giving new knowledge?

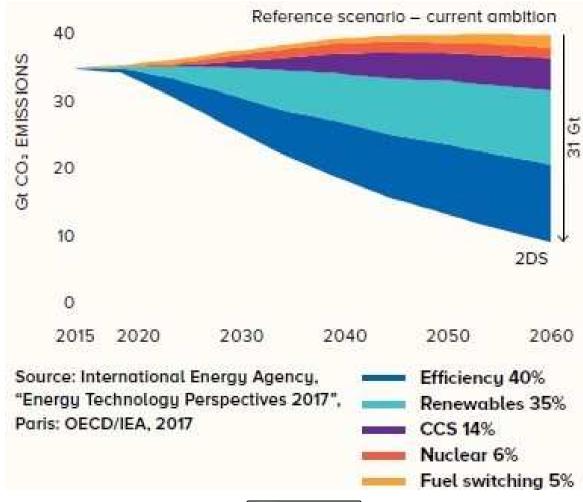
| se: Ensemble de l'échantillon)                      | QU'IL EST PRINCIPALEMENT DÛ L'ACTIVITÉ HUMAIN           |                            | QU'ON NE PEUT PAS SAVOIR | QUE NOUS NE VIVONS PAS DE CHANGEMENT CLIMATIQUE | VOUS<br>NE SAVEZ PAS |
|---|---|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------|
| RÉSULTATS D'ENSEM                                   | BLE 61  | 16                         | 8                        | 8   | 7                    |
|   |   |                            |                          |   |                      |
|   | 005 74  | 44                         |                          | •   |                      |
|   | DRE 74  | 11                         | 5                        | 6   | 4                    |
| PROF. INTERMÉDIA                                    | AIRE 70   | 11                         | 7                        | 6   | 6                    |
| PROF. INTERMÉDIA<br>EMPLOY                          | AIRE 70<br>É(E) 66                                      | 11<br>13                   | 7                        | 6<br>8  | 6<br>6               |
| PROF. INTERMÉDIA<br>EMPLOY<br>OUVRIE                | AIRE 70<br>É(E) 66<br>R(E) 55                           | 11<br>13<br>18             | 7<br>7<br>8              | 6<br>8<br>11                                    | 6<br>6<br>8          |
| PROF. INTERMÉDIA<br>EMPLOY<br>OUVRIE<br>RETRAIT     | AIRE 70<br>ré(e) 66<br>rr(e) 55<br>ré(e) 49             | 11<br>13<br>18<br>23       | 7<br>7<br>8<br>11        | 6<br>8<br>11<br>8                               | 6<br>6<br>8<br>9     |
| PROF. INTERMÉDIA EMPLOY OUVRIE RETRAIT MOINS DE 35. | AIRE 70  AIRE 70  AIRE 66  AIR(E) 55  AIR(E) 49  ANS 66 | 11<br>13<br>18<br>23<br>13 | 7<br>7<br>8<br>11<br>6   | 6<br>8<br>11<br>8<br>10                         | 6<br>6<br>8<br>9     |
| PROF. INTERMÉDIA<br>EMPLOY<br>OUVRIE<br>RETRAIT     | AIRE 70  AIRE 70  AIRE 66  AIR(E) 55  AIR(E) 49  ANS 66 | 11<br>13<br>18<br>23       | 7<br>7<br>8<br>11        | 6<br>8<br>11<br>8                               | 6<br>6<br>8<br>9     |



#### Foreword 3: education of future technical/engineer staff



## Teaching to give the knowledge to stakeholders to become able of changing processes (e.g. climate change)





### 2 MOOC teaching experiences operated by Mines Paris



### 1. MOOC "Problèmes Energétiques Globaux"

- In French
- Acquiring the big picture of world energy issues for all attendance or large audience
- Duration: 6 weeks
- 5 sessions played on FUN from 2016 to 2019

### 2. MOOC "Thermodynamique Expérimentale"

- In French
- Acquiring experimental thermodynamics for students (Master/PhD) or personal and customer of fluid or product producer companies
- Duration: 4 weeks
- 3 sessions played on FUN from 2020 to 2022



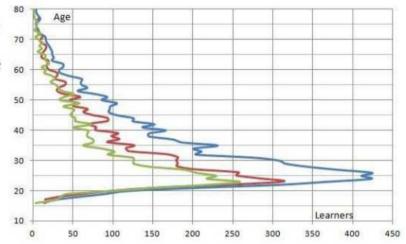
#### How a MOOC becomes a SPOC or a course material



#### **MOOC** "Problèmes Energétiques Globaux" of Mines Paris

#### 1. MOOC "Problèmes Energétiques Globaux" 5 sessions played on FUN

- Session 1: end 14th March 2016; 8 947 learners; 36% F 64% M; Master 53%; PhD 6%; Final exam: 1080; Successful exam: 848 (9.8% of registered learners); blue
- Session 2: end 24th October 2016; 5 531 learners;
  40% F 60% M; Master 64%; PhD 5%; Final exam: 675;
  Successful exam: 606 (11.1%); red
- Session 3: end 3rd November 2017; 5 189 learners;
   40% F 60% M; Master 61%; PhD 5%; Final exam: 502;
   Successful exam: 470 (9.1%); green



#### Then change of team in charge of the MOOC and some content evolution:

Session 4: End 10<sup>th</sup> December 2018 ; 4 703 learners - 301 Successful Session 5: End 25<sup>th</sup> November 2019 ; 6 622 learners - 305 Successful

### 2. The MOOC now used with its initial Videos and Transcript and an automatic choice of questions among 250 for the evaluations

For 5 years, played self paced without FUN as a SPOC at Engineer School SPEIT (20-25 students) and at Mastère IGE (30 students) by Mines Paris



#### How a MOOC becomes a SPOC or a course material



#### MOOC "Problèmes Energétiques Globaux" of Mines Paris

As a MOOC: 31 000 Registered learners;

2 500 Attestations de "Suivi avec Succès"



As a SPOC: 250 Learners as Master or Mastère students 250 Successful evaluations as part of diploma

Other "unknown" users of MOOC's materials





#### **MOOC** "Thermodynamique Expérimentale" of Mines Paris

#### 1. Three sessions played in French on FUN Platform

Session 1: end on 8<sup>th</sup> June 2020 ; 2942 registered learners ; attestation attempted: 11.8 % of learners ; success among them: 65 %

Session 2: end on 19<sup>th</sup> July 2021; 1435 registered learners; attestation attempted: 7.8 % of learners; success among them: 58 %

Session 3: end on 11<sup>th</sup> July 2022; 1081 registered learners; attestation attempted: 4.5 % of learners; success among them: 59 %

#### 2. A specific tutorial with simulation of experiment by learner



#### Experimental work on line (Ctd)

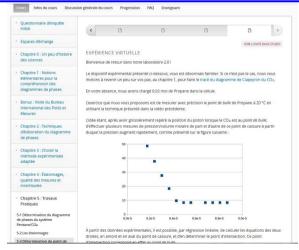


#### **MOOC** "Thermodynamique Expérimentale" of Mines Paris

#### 1. Tutorial shown



#### 2. Practical work to be done by learners







Renaud Gicquel, professor formely in Mines Paris, author of the MOOC "Problèmes Energétiques Globaux"

Christophe Coquelet (IMT Mines Albi) co-author of the MOOC "Thermodynamique Expérimentale" and Nicolas Vion filmmaker of the MOOC, Alain Valtz and Snaide Ahamada who contributed to the tutorial elaboration of the MOOC

Authors and designers thank the UNIT foundation for its founding of the MOOC "Thermodynamique Expérimentale" and PSL for its founding of FUN diffusion

