

## France metadata

Nominative data used in this article consist of extracts of the *Répertoire national d'identification des personnes physiques* (RNIPP) administered by *Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques* (INSEE). These data were provided by INSEE, following an agreement concluded by under a consensus between INSEE and *Institut national d'études démographiques* (INED). Due to the individual nominative information contained in these data, they cannot be made publicly available. However, an anonymized version of the data can be found on the website of the International Database of Longevity ([www.supercentenarians.org/en/data-and-metadata/](http://www.supercentenarians.org/en/data-and-metadata/)) following the variable selection described below.

Sex: Female (F) and male (M) separately

Location of birth: Metropolitan France (excluding DOM-TOM and abroad)

Date of birth (birth cohorts): extinct birth cohorts 1883 to 1901

Locality of death: France

Date of death: 1988 to 2015

Age at death (calculated from dates of birth and death): Ages 105 and above (i.e., semi-supercentenarians)