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► **To cite this version:**

Alberto Vailati, Shenghua Xu, Stefano Aime, Fabrizio Croccolo. Diffusion and convection in nature. European Physical Journal E: Soft matter and biological physics, 2021, 44 (12), pp.145. 10.1140/epje/s10189-021-00148-0 . hal-03974084

**HAL Id: hal-03974084**

**<https://hal.science/hal-03974084>**

Submitted on 17 Feb 2023

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# Diffusion and convection in nature

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**Abstract** We present the Topical Issue 'Diffusion and Convection in Nature'.

## 1 Introduction

Diffusion and convection are the two facets of mass transport phenomena in fluids. While diffusion stems from the thermal motion of molecules at the microscale, convection involves the collective motion of particles at the macroscale. Both phenomena can be observed in many natural systems, even beyond the realm of fluid dynamics. Several studies have focused, for example, on the diffusion of languages in human communities [1], as well as on viruses, as in the case of the recent COVID-19 pandemic [2]. Collective motion can be observed in the value of stocks as well as in the movement of flocks of birds [3], which are just a couple of examples of self-organised flow observed in systems other than fluids. In this Topical Issue, our specific aim was to attract contributions from authors working in more general fields of science, with the goal of sharing common knowledge on modelling tools, as well as statistical analysis of experimental data, or even numerical tools for simulating the similar behaviour of different systems.

## 2 Topical issue

The EPJE Topical Issue 'Diffusion and Convection in Nature' contains a total of seven scientific papers classified into two groups, namely 'diffusion' and 'convection'. The published papers are presented in scattered order in the following.

### 2.1 Diffusion

Diffusion is a fundamental transport process that stems from the movement of molecules due to thermal agitation at the microscale. It is driven by the presence of

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a gradient in one or more thermodynamic variables, and its effects can be observed at any scale, from the microscopic to the macroscopic. In recent years, much attention has been focused on the behaviour of non-equilibrium fluctuations and their long-range nature in the presence of a macroscopic gradient [4] that is the link between the random walk of molecules and the large-scale behaviour of diffusion in natural systems. In this Topical Issue, we host contributions in different fields where diffusion plays an important role. In the paper by Armin Afrough [5], a magnetic resonance method is applied to investigate the diffusion of liquids in geological porous materials, showing that the analysis can be more complicated than commonly believed. In the paper by Nathalie Bergeon, Guillaume Reinhart, Fatima L. Mota, Nathalie Mangelinck-Noël and Henri Nguyen-Thi [6], microgravity experiments are compared to ground-based ones in order to remove buoyancy forces and detect only the diffusive effects that lead to the solidification processes of metal alloys, comparing experimental results to existing theories and numerical results. In the paper by Fabio Giavazzi, Antara Pal and Roberto Cerbino [7], a method is described to simultaneously investigate the rotational and translational diffusive behaviour of colloidal particles by means of a simple microscope and a modification of the well-known differential dynamic microscopy method [8].

### 2.2 Convection

Convection is a macroscopic transport mechanism that is ubiquitous in nature. Convection is often driven by the force of gravity and initiated by the amplification of non-equilibrium fluctuations, as recently shown in the literature [9]. In the paper by Bingchuan Nie, Yutao Shao and Feng Xu [10], the authors explore the impact of boundary conditions when isothermal and isoflux conditions coexist in different parts of the section of a wall, with possible applications to the study of build-

ing envelopes and their thermal performance. In the paper by Nouredine Latrache and Innocent Mutabazi [11], the transition to turbulence is investigated in Taylor–Couette flow of a viscoelastic polymer solution by varying the rotation speed of the inner cylinder of the apparatus. A similar apparatus is utilised in the paper by Awasthi and Hoshoudy [12], where the impact of heat and mass transfer on instability are investigated. Finally, in the paper by Thameem Basha and Sivaraj [13], the flow of blood containing nanoparticles through a porous tube is investigated for possible medical applications.

**Acknowledgements** We are pleased to thank all the authors and reviewers for their contribution and positive reply to our editorial request and for submitting contributions of scientific relevance. We also acknowledge the great efficiency and pleasant collaboration from the entire journal staff, as well as their competence and patience.

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