



## Seeded Influencer Ranking

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# Seeded Influencer Ranking

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## Goal

**INPUT:** Given a social network (graph structure and message contents), expert labels a handful of persons (social nodes) as influencers

**OUTPUT:** Learn

### An influence score

and use it to retrieve other influencers.

## The SIR Algorithm

**Require:** Social network: set  $S$  of persons, tweets (graph and contents), blogs, articles...

**Require:** Seed Influencers:  $I \subset S$

- 1: Build representation  $\mathbb{R}^d$ : words of  $I$ -people, graph-based features, social-based features
- 2: Map each person  $x$  onto  $\mathbb{R}^d$
- 3: Find  $h : \mathbb{R}^d \mapsto \mathbb{R}$  s.t.

$$h(x, x \in I) \gg h(x, x \notin I)$$

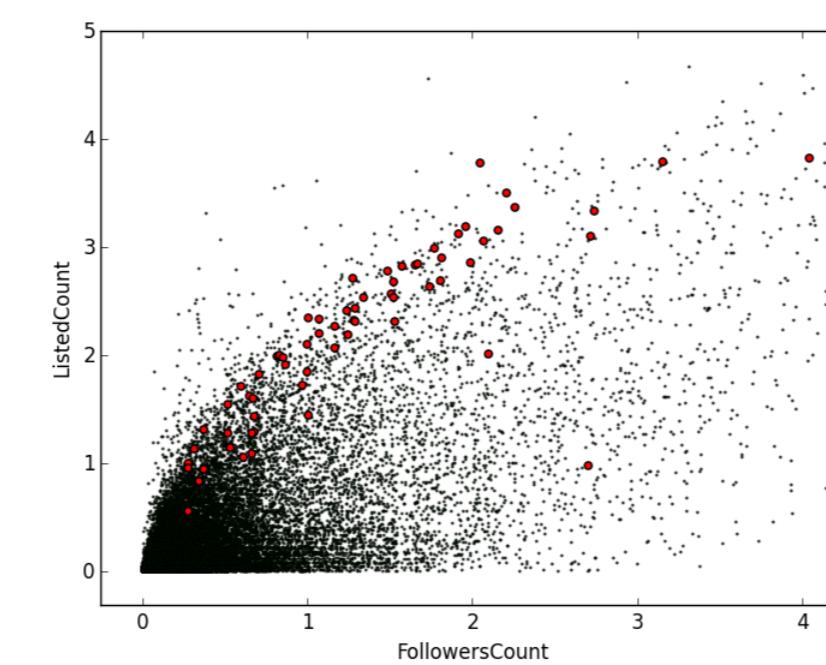
- 4: Use  $h$  as influence score

- 5: **Return** the top- $k$  individuals according to  $h$

- 6: Validation: rank of (hidden) test influencers

## Claim

- Influencer identification is a **supervised learning problem**
- from a social network, popularity and content-based features
- No syntactic influencer identification function



Twitter followers vs. ListedCount for 50k candidates - red circles for the true influencers; PR dataset

## Influence, like beauty, lies in the eye of the beholder

## Empirical Validation, 6 domains

- *Fashion*: 18 influencers
- *High-Tech*: 69 influencers
- *Pub. Relations*: 39 influencers
- *Time*: 25 influencers
- *Wine*: 28 influencers
- *Human resources*: 99 influencers

EXPERT  
professional fashionist  
media specialist  
PR manager  
Time Magazine  
Wikipedia  
HR-focused blog.

	Application set	Fashion	High-Tech	PR	Times	Wine	HR
Train	influencers	13	52	29	19	21	74
	total	7,5M	7,5M	7,5M	7,5M	7,5M	7,5M

	Application set	Fashion	High-Tech	PR	Times	Wine	HR
Test	influencers	5	17	10	6	7	25
	total	2,5M	2,5M	2,5M	2,5M	2,5M	2,5M

## Data

- 110M retweets (10% all retweets, Nov. 2014)
- 10.5 million nodes (persons)

## Representation

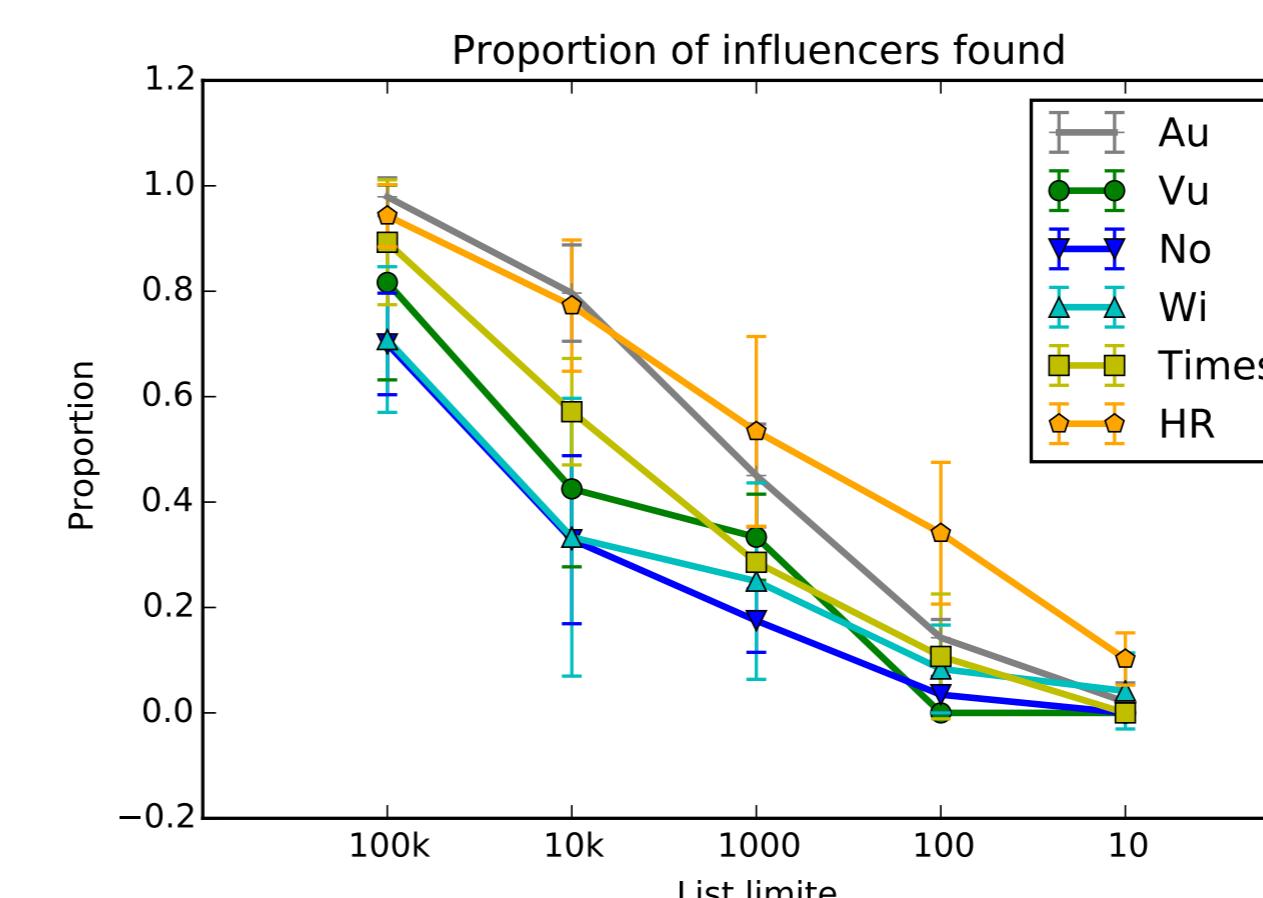
### 111 application-dependent features

- **Social features** (e.g. followers, favorites, apparition in lists, friends, status count)
- **Network features** (Pagerank score, inbound and outbound links, inbound/outbound ratio, harmonic and closeness centrality)
- **Content features** (Top 100 words from influencers) topic-dependent

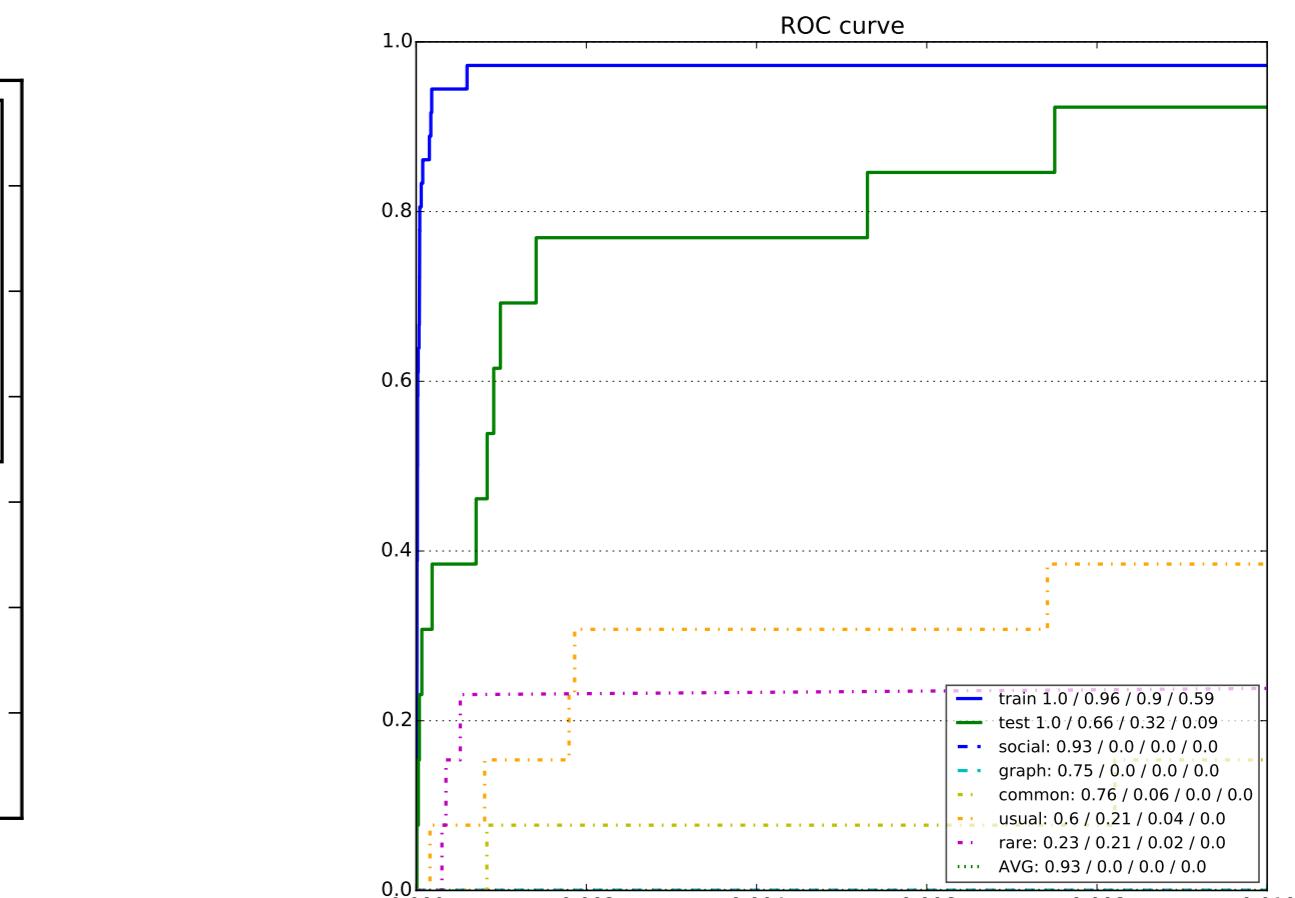
## Experimental setting

- 4-fold Cross Validation (train on 3/4, test on 1/4, average)
- Optimize Area Under the Curve AUC @ 1000
- Find  $\text{argmin } \{\mathcal{F}(h) = \sum \text{rang}(x_i), x_i \in S \cap \text{train}, \text{rang}(x_i) < 1,000\}$
- Performance indicator: recall @ $k$   $\sum \text{rang}(x_i), x_i \in S \cap \text{test}, \text{rang}(x_i) < k\}$

## Results

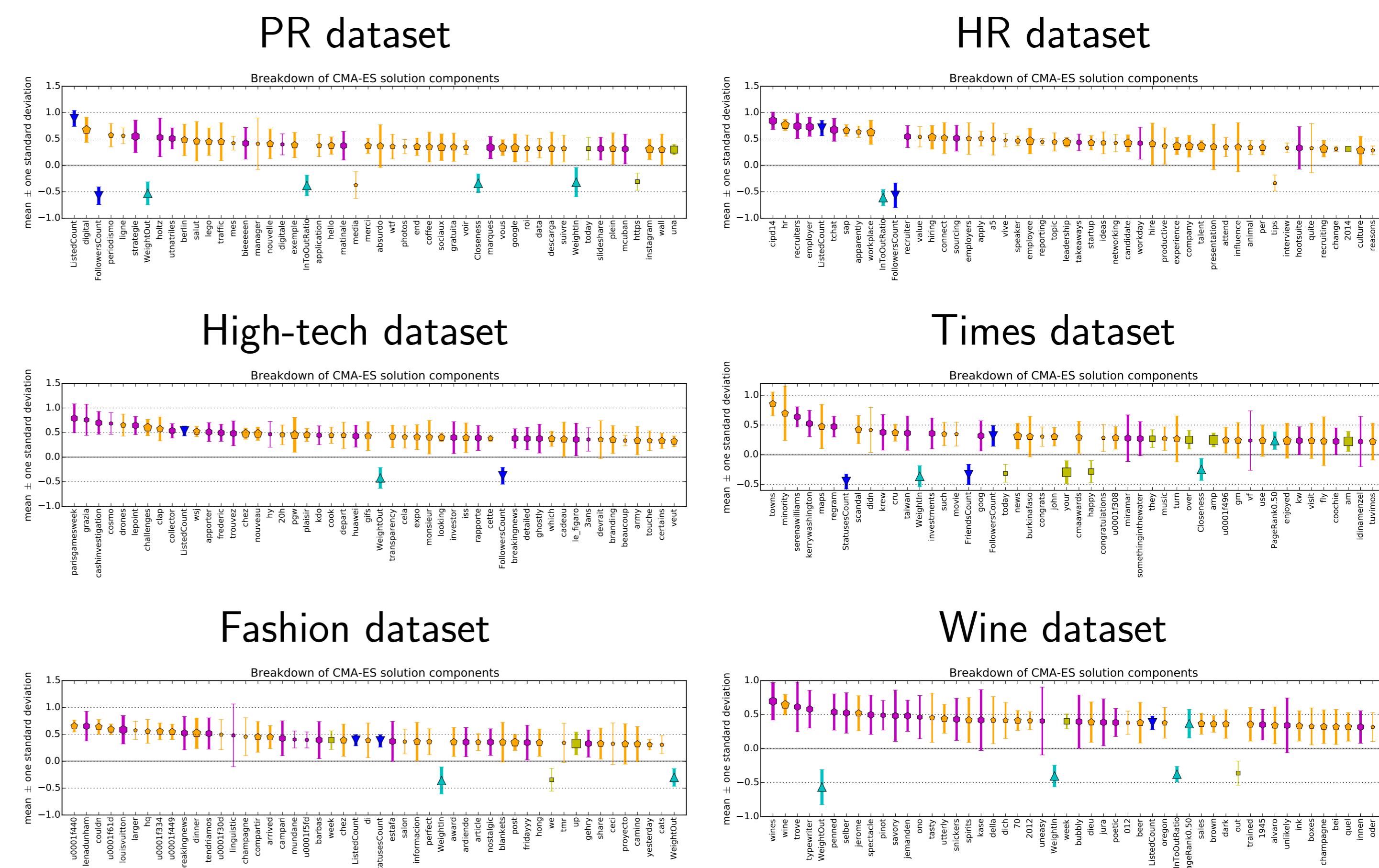


Recall for each dataset  
% influencers in top  $k$



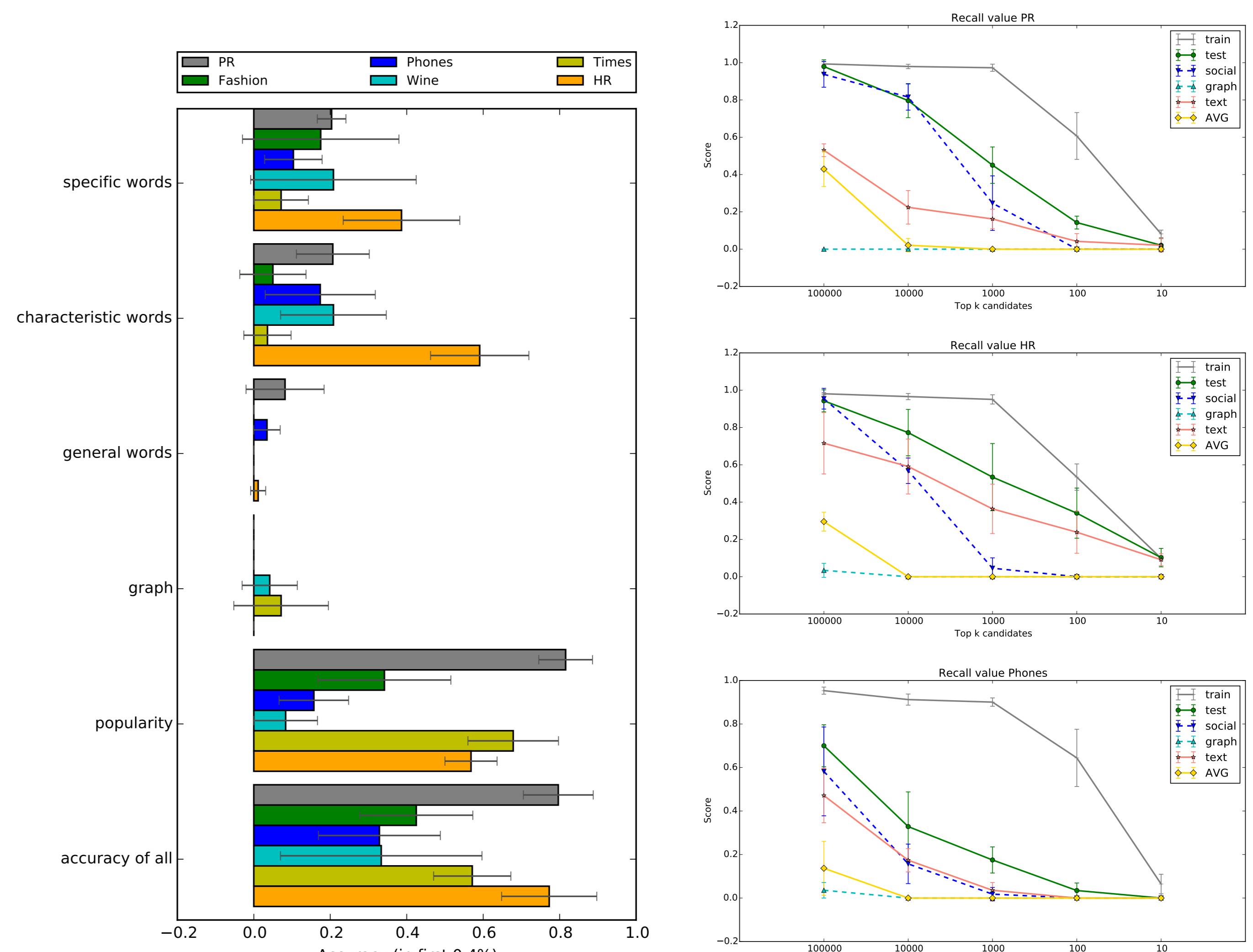
ROC curve example on PR dataset  
sensitivity wrt feature set

## Feature & words relevance wrt domain



Average learned weights (on all folds and runs) for the top 30 features for each dataset. The width of the bar represents the number of folds where the feature exists (content-dependent features vary depending on the fold)

## Lesion studies: importance of feature categories



Recall for a single (all) feature category Recall @10 ... 10,000 for PR, HR and High-Tech domains  
Recall sensitivity w.r.t. feature category

## Discussion

- Supervised influencer identification is successfully validated
- Model stability over folds for a single domain
- Different models for different domains: **no syntactic influence score**.

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