

Online Resource 1 | Detected concentrations of imidacloprid (ng/g) in all the collected pollen samples. The limit of detection (LOD) was estimated to 0.2 ng/g.

Matrix	Site	Imidacloprid (ng/g)	Species	Sample weight (g)
Anthers	A	4.5	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	0.005
Anthers	A	< LOD	<i>Rosa dumalis</i>	0.10
Anthers	B	0.2	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	0.10
Anthers	C	< LOD	<i>Valeriana sp.</i>	0.10
Anthers	D	0.7	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	0.05
Anthers	E	< LOD	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	0.10
Anthers	E	< LOD	<i>Valeriana sp.</i>	0.02
Anthers	F	2.0	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	0.01
Median		0.1		
Mean		0.9		
Std.		1.6		

Online Resource 2 | Detected concentrations of imidacloprid (ng/g) in all the collected leaf samples. The limit of detection (LOD) was estimated to 0.2 ng/g.

Matrix	Site	Imidacloprid (ng/g)	Species	Sample weight (g)
Leaves	A	< LOD	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	1.00
Leaves	A	< LOD	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	1.00
Leaves	B	< LOD	<i>Salix sp.</i>	1.00
Leaves	B	< LOD	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	1.00
Leaves	C	< LOD	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	1.00
Leaves	C	< LOD	<i>Valeriana sp.</i>	1.00
Leaves	D	9.3	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	1.00
Leaves	D	0.6	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	1.00
Leaves	D	0.7	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	1.00
Leaves	E	0.4	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	1.00
Leaves	E	0.6	<i>Valeriana sp.</i>	1.00
Leaves	F	0.3	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	1.00
Leaves	F	< LOD	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	1.00
Leaves	F	0.4	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	1.00
Leaves	F	1.4	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	1.00
Median		0.3		
Mean		0.9		
Std.		2.4		