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## Pumay

Anna Cannavò

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EDPC

# ENCYCLOPAEDIC DICTIONARY OF PHOENICIAN CULTURE

II.1

RELIGION – DEITIES AND MYTHICAL CHARACTERS

Edited by

HERBERT NIEHR and PAOLO XELLA

In collaboration with

DAGMAR KÜHN, VALENTINA MELCHIORRI and GIUSEPPE MINUNNO

Iconographic consultant: IZAK CORNELIUS



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AUTHORS OF THE ENTRIES:

Manuel Álvarez Martí-Aguilar, Maria Giulia Amadasi Guzzo, Maria Bianco, Corinne Bonnet,  
Emanuela Calcaterra, Anna Cannavò, Giuseppina Capriotti Vittozzi, Izak Cornelius,  
Andrea Ercolani, Giuseppe Garbati, Francesca Guarneri, Beatrice Lietz,  
Jane Lightfoot, Umberto Livadiotti, Mireia López Bertran, Carolina López Ruiz,  
Lorenza-Ilia Manfredi, Matthew M. McCarty, María Cruz Marín Ceballos,  
Valentina Melchiorri, Paolo Merlo, Giuseppe Minunno, Herbert Niehr, Fabio Porzia,  
Sergio Ribichini, Renata Schiavo, Paolo Xella

## ABBREVIATIONS

### I. GENERAL\*

- a. = author  
ad loc. = ad locum  
AK = Ancient Kingdom  
Akk. = Akkadian  
Anat. = Anatolian  
(A)NE = (Ancient) Near East  
app. = appendix  
Arab. = Arabic  
Aram. = Aramaic  
art. = article  
Ass. = Assyrian  
Bab. = Babylonian  
BA = Bronze Age  
BCE = Before Christian/Common Era  
Berb. = Berber  
bibliog. = bibliography  
ca = *circa*, about, approximately  
Carthag. = Carthaginian  
CE = Christian/Common Era  
cent. = century  
cf. = confer  
ch. = chapter  
cit. = cited  
class. = classic(al)  
cm = centimetre(s)  
c.m. = cubic meter(s)  
col. / cols = column(s)  
comm. = commentary  
Cypr. = Cyprian/Cypriot  
diam. = diameter  
diss. = dissertation  
DN(N) = divine name(s)  
dyn. = dynasty  
E = East  
east. = eastern  
ed. / eds = editor(s)  
*ead.* = *eadem*  
e.g. = *exempli gratia*  
Egypt. = Egyptian  
Engl. = English  
esp. = especially
- et al.* = *et alii*  
etc. = etcetera  
Etr. = Etruscan  
ex. = example  
f./ff. = following *or* followed  
fem. = feminine gender  
fig. / figs = figure(s)  
fr. = fragment  
frs = fragments  
fn. = footnote  
Gk = Greek  
gr = gram(s)  
h. = height  
ha. = hectare(s)  
Hebr. = Hebrew  
Hellenist. = Hellenistic  
Hitt. = Hittite  
IA = Iron Age  
i.a. = *inter alia*  
*ibid.* = *ibidem*, in the same work  
*id./iid.* = *idem/iidem*  
i.e. = *id est*, that is to say, in other words  
IE = Indo-European  
i.p. = in press  
impf. = imperfect  
inv. = inventory, inventories  
kg = kilogram(s)  
km = kilometre(s)  
l. = length  
Lat. = Latin  
LBA = Late Bronze Age  
LC = Late Cycladic  
LH = Late Helladic  
Lib. = Libyan  
lin. = line(s)  
lit. = literally  
m = metre(s)  
masc. = masculine gender  
max. = maximum  
MBA = Middle Bronze Age  
Medit. = Mediterranean

\* For abbreviations not included here see: <http://public.oed.com/how-to-use-the-oed/abbreviations/> (Oxford English Dictionary).

- Mesop. = Mesopotamian  
 mill. = millennium  
 min. = minimum  
 MK = Middle Kingdom  
 mm = millimetre(s)  
 MonSer = Monograph Series  
 MS(S) = Manuscript(s)  
 Mycen. = Mycenaean  
 N = North  
 no. / nos = number(s)  
 NB = nota bene  
 NE = North-East  
 Neoass. = Neoassyrian  
 Neobab. = Neobabylonian  
 Neopun. = Neopunic  
 NK = New Kingdom  
 north. = northern  
 NS = Nova Series/New Series/Nouvelle Série/  
     Nuova Serie  
 Nur. = Nuragic  
 NT = New Testament  
 Numid. = Numidian  
 NW = North-West  
 Obv. = Obverse  
 OK = Old Kingdom  
 Or. = Oriental  
 OT = Old Testament  
 Palest. = Palestinian  
*passim* = *passim*  
 Pers. = Persian  
 pf. = perfect  
 Phoen. = Phoenician  
 Pl. Pls = Plate(s)  
 plur. = plural  
 PN(N) = personal name(s)  
 pron. = pronoun  
 p(p). = page(s)
- ps. = pseudo  
 ptc. = participle  
 Pun. = Punic  
 reconstr. = reconstructed  
 repr. = reprint, reprinted  
 rest. = restored  
 Rev. = Reverse  
 Rom. = Roman  
 S = South  
 S.-Arab. = South-Arabic  
*sc.* = *scilicet*  
 SE = South-East  
 Sem. = Semitic  
 Sard. = Sardegna (Sardinia, inscription from,  
     according to *ICO*)  
 Sic. = Sicilia (Sicily, inscription from, according  
     to *ICO*)  
 sing. = singular  
 s.m. = square meter(s)  
 south. = southern  
 Spa. = Spagna (Spain, inscription from, according  
     to *ICO*)  
 Sum. = Sumerian  
 Suppl. = Supplement  
 s.v. = sub voce  
 SW = South-West  
 Syr. = Syrian  
 TN(N) = toponym(s)  
 trans. = translation, translator, translated by  
 Ug. = Ugaritic  
 vid. = vide, 'see'  
 vol. = volume  
 vs. = verse *or* versus  
 W = West  
 w. = width  
 west. = western

## 2. GREEK AND LATIN SOURCES

- Ach. Tat. = Achilles Tatius  
 Ael. = Aelianus  
     *Ep.* = *Epistulae*  
     *NA* = *De natura animalium*  
     *VH* = *Varia historia*  
 Aesch. = Aeschylus Tragicus  
     *Pr.* = *Prometheus vincitus*  
     *Suppl.* = *Supplices*  
     *Th.* = *Septem contra Thebas*
- Alcid. = Alcidas rhetor  
     *Od.* = Ὀδυσσεύς  
 Antim. = Antimachus Colophonius  
 Antioch. = Antiochus (*FGrHist*)  
 Ant. Placent. = Antoninus Placentius  
     *Itin.* = *Itinerarium*  
*AP* = *Anthologia Palatina*  
 [Apollod.] = Apollodorus Mythographus  
*Bibl.* = *Bibliotheca*

- Epit.* = *Epitome*  
 App. = Appianus  
     *BC* = *Bella civilia*  
     *Pun.* = *Λιβυκή*  
 Ap. Rhod. = Apollonius Rhodius  
     *Argon.* = *Argonautica*  
 Apul. = Lucius Apuleius  
     *Met.* = *Metamorphoses*  
 Arist. = Aristotle  
     *Oec.* = *Oeconomica*  
     *Ph.* = *Physica*  
     *Pol.* = *Politica*  
 Arr. = Arrianus  
     *An.* = *Anabasis*  
     *Ind.* = *Indica*  
 Athen. = Athenaeus  
     *Deipn.* = *Deipnosophistae*  
 Avien. = R. Festus Avienus  
     *Or. Mar.* = *Ora Maritima*  
 Aug. = Aurelius Augustinus  
     *CD* = *De Civitate Dei*  
     *Ep.* = *Epistulae*  
 Caes. = C. Julius Caesar  
     *Civ.* = *De bello civili*  
     *Gall.* = *De bello gallico*  
 [Caes.] = C. Julius Caesar (Pseudo-Caesar)  
     *BAfr.* = *Bellum Africum*  
     *BALex.* = *Bellum Alexandrinum*  
 [Caes. Naz.] = Pseudo-Caesar Nazianzenus  
     *Dial.* = *Dialogi*  
 Cato = M. Porcius Cato  
     *Orig.* = *Origines*  
 Cic. = M. Tullius Cicero  
     *Div.* = *De Divinatione*  
     *Nat. D.* = *De Natura Deorum*  
     *Verr.* = *In Verrem*  
 Charax = Charax Historicus (*FHG*)  
 Clem. Al. = Clemens Alexandrinus  
     *Strom.* = *Stromateis*  
 [Clem. Al.] = Pseudo-Clemens  
     *Recogn.* = *Recognitiones*  
 Clitarch. = Clitarchus (*FGrHist*)  
 Coel. = L. Coelius Antipater  
 Conon = Conon Historicus (*FGrHist*)  
 Ctes. = Ctesias (*FGrHist*)  
 Curt. Ruf. = Q. Curtius Rufus  
     *Historiae Alexandri Magni*  
 Dam. = Damascius Philosophus  
     *Isid.* = *Vita Isidori*  
     *Pr.* = *De Principiis*  
 D. Chr. = Dio Chrysostomus  
     *Or.* = *Orationes*  
 Dio Cass. = Dio Cassius  
 Diod. = Diodorus Siculus  
 Dion. Halic. = Dionysius Halicarnassensis  
     *Ant. Rom.* = *Antiquitates Romanae*  
 Dionys. Per. = Dionysius Periegeta  
 Dsc. = Dioscorides Medicus  
     *mat. med.* = *De materia medica*  
 E. M. = *Etymologicum Magnum*  
 Ephor. = Ephorus Historicus (*FGrHist*)  
 Etym. Sym. = *Etymologicum Symeonis*  
 Eudox. = Eudoxus  
 Eun. = Eunapius (*FGrHist*)  
 Eur. = Euripides  
     *Ph.* = *Phoenissae*  
 Eus. = Eusebius Caesariensis  
     *PE* = *Praeparatio Evangelica*  
     *Chron.* = *Chronica ab Abraham*  
 Eust. = Eustathius Episcopus Thessalonicensis  
     *ad Dionys. Per.* = *Commentarii ad Dionysium Periegetam*  
     *in Il.* = *Commentarii in Homeri Iliadem*  
     *in Od.* = *Commentarii in Homeri Odysseam*  
 Fest. = Sex. Pompeius Festus  
     *De verb. sign.* = *De verborum significatione*  
 Flor. = L. (vel P.) Annaeus Florus  
     *Epit.* = *Epitome*  
 Fron. = Sex. Iulius Frontinus  
     *Str.* = *Stratagemata*  
 Galen. = Galenus  
     *De praecognit.* = *De praecognitionibus*  
 Gell. = A. Gellius  
 Georg. Sync. = Georgius Syncellus  
     *Chron.* = *Chronographia*  
 Greg. Nazian. = Gregorius Nazianzenus  
     *Or.* = *Orationes*  
 Hdn. = Herodianus historicus  
 Hdt. = Herodotus  
 Hecat. = Hecataeus Milesius (*FGrHist*)  
 Hecat. Abd. = Hecataeus Abderita  
 Hellanic. = Hellanicus historicus (*FGrHist*)  
 Heliod. = Heliodorus  
     *Aeth.* = *Aethiopica*  
 Herod. = Aelius Herodianus  
     *pros. cath.* = *De prosodia catholica*  
 Hes. = Hesiodus  
     *Th.* = *Theogonia*  
 Hier. = Hieronymus  
     *ab Abr* = *Chronicon ab Abraham*



- Hist. Aug.* = *Historiae Augustae Scriptores* see *SHA*  
 Hom. = Homerus  
     *Il.* = *Ilias*  
     *Od.* = *Odyssea*  
 Hor. = Q. Horatius Flaccus  
     *Carm.* = *Carmina*  
 Hsch. = Hesychius Milesius historicus  
 Hyg. = Hyginus  
     *Fab.* = *Fabulae (Genealogiae)*  
 Ister = Ister Historicus (*FGrHist*)  
 Joseph. = T. Flavius Josephus  
     *AJ* = *Antiquitates Judaicae*  
     *Ap.* = *contra Apionem*  
 Just. = M. Junianus Justinus  
     *Epit.* = *Epitoma Historiarum Philippicarum Pompei Trogi*  
 Lactant. = Lactantius  
     *Div. Inst.* = *Divinae Institutiones*  
 Liv. = T. Livius  
     *Perioch.* = *Periochae*  
 Luc. = Lucianus  
     *Dial. D.* = *Dialogi deorum*  
     *Im.* = *Imagines*  
 [Luc.] = Pseudo-Lucianus  
     *Syr. D.* = *De Syria Dea*  
 Lucil. = Gaius Lucilius  
 Lyc. = Lycophron Tragicus  
     *Alex.* = *Alexandra*  
 Lyd. = Johannes Laurentius Lydus  
     *Mens.* = *De mensibus*  
 Macr. = Macrobius Grammaticus  
     *Sat.* = *Saturnalia*  
 Malal. = Johannes Malalas  
     *Chron.* = *Chronographia*  
 Mar. = Marinus  
     *V. Procl.* = *Vita Procli*  
 Mart. Cap. = Martianus Capella  
 Mela = Pomponius Mela  
 [Meliton] = Meliton Sardensis  
     *Or. ad Anton. Caes.* = *Oratio ad Antoninum Caesarem*  
 Men. Eph. = Menander Ephesius (*FGrHist*)  
 Min. Fel. = Minucius Felix  
     *Oct.* = *Octavius*  
 Naev. = Naevius  
 Nep. = Cornelius Nepos  
     *Ham.* = *Hamilcar*  
     *Hann.* = *Hannibal*  
     *Iphicr.* = *Iphicrates*  
     *Tim.* = *Timoleon*  
     *Nigid.* = P. Nigidius Figulus  
     Nonn. = Nonnus Epicus  
         *D.* = *Dionysiaca*  
     Orig. = Origenes  
         *Cels.* = *contra Celsum*  
     Oros. = Paulus Orosius  
         *Adv. Pag.* = *Adversus Paganos*  
     Ov. = P. Ovidius Naso  
         *Fast.* = *Fasti*  
         *Her.* = *Heroides*  
         *Met.* = *Metamorphoses*  
         *Rem.* = *Remedia amoris*  
     Paus. = Pausanias Periegetas  
     Ph. = Philo Judaeus  
     Ph. Bybl. = Philo Byblius  
     Pherecyd. Sir. = Pherecydes Sirius (*FGrHist*)  
     Phld. = Philodemus Philosophus  
     Philist. = Philistus Historicus (*FGrHist*)  
     Philosteph. Hist. = Philostephanus Historicus  
     Philostr. = L. Flavius Philostratus  
         *Im.* = *Imagines*  
         *VA* = *Vita Apollonii*  
         *VS* = *Vitae Sophistarum*  
     Phot. = Photius Lexicographus  
         *Bibl.* = *Bibliotheca*  
         *Homil.* = *Homiliae*  
     Pind. = Pindarus lyricus  
         *N.* = *Nemeae*  
         *O.* = *Olympicae*  
         *P.* = *Pythicae*  
     Pl. = Plato philosophus  
         *Criti.* = *Critias*  
         *Leg.* = *Leges*  
         *Symp.* = *Symposium*  
         *Ti.* = *Timaeus*  
     [Pl.] = Pseudo-Plato  
     Plaut. = T. Maccius Plautus  
         *Poen.* = *Poenulus*  
     Plb. = Polybius  
     Plin. = C. Plinius Secundus  
         *Nat.* = *Naturalis historia*  
     Plut. = Plutarchus  
     *Moralia*  
         *De Is. et Os.* = *De Iside et Osiride*  
         *De Herod. malign.* = *De Herodoti malignitate*  
         *De Stoic. re.* = *De Stoicorum repugnantibus*  
         *De Superst.* = *De Superstitione*  
         *Quaest. conv.* = *Quaestiones convivales*  
         *Quaest. rom.* = *Quaestiones romanae*  
         *Sept. Sap.* = *Septem Sapientium Convivium*

## Vitae

- Alex.* = Alexander  
*C. Gr.* = Caius Gracchus  
*Crass.* = Crassus  
*Flam.* = Flaminius  
 Poll. = Pollux  
     *Onom.* = *Onomasticon*  
 Polyæn. = Polyæus  
     *Strat.* = *Stratagemata*  
 Polyzel. = Polyzelus Historicus (*FGrHist*)  
 Pomp. Trog. = Pompeius Trogus  
     *Prol.* = *Prologi*  
 Porph. = Porphirius Tyrius Philosophus  
     *Abst.* = *De abstinentia*  
     *Christ.* = *Contra Christianos*  
 Posidon. = Posidonius Historicus  
 [Prob.] = Pseudo-Probus  
     *in. Verg. Ec.* = *Commentarius in Vergilii Eclogas et Georgica*  
 Ptol. = Ptolemaeus Mathematicus  
     *Geogr.* = *Geographia*  
 Priscian. = Priscianus grammaticus  
     *Inst.* = *Institutiones grammaticae*  
 Prudent. = Prudentius  
     *C. Symm.* = *Contra Symmachum*  
 Quint. = Quintilianus  
     *Inst.* = *Institutio oratoria*  
 Quodvultdeus  
     *Promiss.* = *De promissionibus et prædictionibus Dei*  
 R. Fest. = Rufius Festus  
     *Brev.* = *Breviarium*  
 Sall. = C. Sallustius Crispus  
     *Jug.* = *Bellum Jugurthinum*  
 Salv. = Salvianus  
     *De gub. Dei* = *De gubernatione Dei*  
*schol.* = *scholia*  
 [Scyl.] = Scylax (Pseudo-Scylax)  
     *Peripl.*  
 Serv. = Servius Onoratus  
     *A.* = *In Vergilii Aeneidos libros*  
     *Ecl.* = *In Vergilii Eclogae*  
     *G.* = *In Vergilii Georgica*  
 SHA = *Scriptores Historiae Augustae*  
     *Hadr.* = *Hadrianus*  
     *Macr.* = *Macrinus*  
     *Pert.* = *Pertinax*  
     *Tyr. Trig.* = *Tyranni Triginta*  
 Sil. = Silius Italicus  
     *Pun.* = *Punica*  
 Simpl. = Simplicius  
     *in Phys.* = *in Aristotelis de Physica Commentarii*  
 Solin. = C. Julius Solinus  
 St. Byz. = Stephanus Byzantius  
 Stesich. = Stesichorus  
 Str. = Strabo  
 Suet. = C. Suetonius Tranquillus  
     *Claud.* = *Claudius*  
 Suid. = Suidas Lexicographus  
 Tac. = P. Cornelius Tacitus  
     *Ann.* = *Annales*  
     *Germ.* = *Germania*  
 Tat. = Tatianus  
     *ad Gr.* = *Oratio ad Graecos*  
 Tert. = Tertullianus  
     *Ad nat.* = *Ad nationes*  
     *Apol.* = *Apologeticus*  
     *De Anim.* = *De Anima*  
     *Scorp.* = *De Scorpiace*  
 Theoc. = Theocritus  
     *Idyll.* = *Idyllia*  
 Theopomp. = Theopompus (*FGrHist*)  
 Thuc. = Thucydides  
 Timae. = Timaeus (*FGrHist*)  
 Tyrt. = Tyrtæus elegiacus  
 Tz. = Johannes Tzetzes  
     *ad Lyc.* = *ad Lycophronem*  
 Val. Max. = Valerius Maximus  
 Varr. = M. Terentius Varro  
     *RR* = *Res rusticae*  
 Vell. = Velleius Paterculus  
 Verg. = P. Vergilius Maro  
     *A.* = *Aeneis*  
     *G.* = *Georgica*  
 Vic. = Victor Vitensis  
     *Hist. pers.* = *Historia persecutionum Africanæ provinciae*  
 Zen. = Zenobius  
 Zonar. = Zonaras Lexicographus  
 Zos. = Zosimus

### 3. BIBLICAL BOOKS

#### 1. Old Testament

Amos	Amos	Judg	Judges
Bar	Baruch	1-2 Kgs	1-2 Kings
1 Chr	1 Chronicles	Lam	Lamentations
2 Chr	2 Chronicles	Lev	Leviticus
Ctc	Canticles	1-4 Mac	1-4 Maccabees
Dan	Daniel	Mal	Malachi
Deut	Deuteronomy	Mic	Micah
Esd	Esdras	Nah	Nahum
Esth	Esther	Neh	Nehemiah
Exod	Exodus	Num	Numbers
Ezek	Ezekiel	Obad	Obadiah
Gen	Genesis	Prov	Proverbs
Hab	Habakkuk	Ps	Psalms
Hag	Haggai	Ruth	Ruth
Hos	Hosea	1 Sam	1 Samuel
Isa	Isaiah	2 Sam	2 Samuel
Jdt	Judith	Sir	Ben Sira / Ecclesiasticus
Jer	Jeremiah	Song	Song of Solomon
Job	Job	Tob	Tobit
Joel	Joel	Wisd	Wisdom
Jonah	Jonah	Zech	Zechariah
Josh	Joshua	Zeph	Zephaniah

#### 2. New Testament

Mt	Matthew	Heb	Hebrews
Mk	Mark	Jas	James
Lk	Luke	Jude	Jude
Joh	John	1-2 Pet	1-2 Peter
Acts	The Acts of the Apostles	Phil	Philippians
Apoc	Apocalypse	Philemon	Philemon
Col	Colossians	Rev	Revelation
1-2 Cor	1-2 Corinthians	Rom	Romans
Eph	Ephesians	1-2 Thes	1-2 Thessalonians
Gal	Galatians	1-2 Tim	1-2 Timothy
		Titus	Titus

### 4. BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES (BOOKS, JOURNALS, SERIES ETC.)

#### A

AAA	<i>Athens Annals of Archaeology</i> . Athens.
AAAS	<i>Les Annales Archéologiques Arabes-Syriennes</i> . Damascus: Direction Générale des Antiquités et des Musées de la République Arabe Syrienne.
AcOr	<i>Acta Orientalia</i> . Copenhagen.

- ADD* John, C. H. W. (1924<sup>2</sup>) *Assyrian Deeds and Documents*. Cambridge: Deighton, Bell, and Co.
- ADPV* Abhandlungen des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- AE* *Année Épigraphique*. Paris.
- AEA* *Archivo Español de Arqueología*. Madrid.
- ĀAT* Ägypten und Altes Testament. Studien zu Geschichte, Kultur und Religion Ägyptens und des Alten Testaments. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz/Münster: Zaphon.
- ÄgAb* Ägyptologische Abhandlungen. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- AEPHE* *Annuaire de l'École Pratique des Hautes Études*. Paris: École Pratique des Hautes Études.
- AFLFCa* *Annali della Facoltà di Lettere e filosofia dell'Università di Cagliari*.
- AfO* *Archiv für Orientforschung*. Vienna.
- AfRo 1* Mastino, A. (ed.) (1984) *L'Africa romana I*. Atti del I Convegno di studio, Sassari, 16-17 dicembre 1983. Sassari: Edizioni Gallizzi.
- AfRo 2* Mastino, A. (ed.) (1985) *L'Africa romana II*. Atti del II Convegno di studio, Sassari, 14-16 dicembre 1984. Sassari: Edizioni Gallizzi.
- AfRo 3* Mastino, A. (ed.) (1986) *L'Africa romana III. La documentazione epigrafica e la storia delle province romane del Maghreb*. Atti del III Convegno di studio, Sassari, 13-15 dicembre 1985. Sassari: Edizioni Gallizzi.
- AfRo 4* Mastino, A. (ed.) (1987) *L'Africa romana IV. L'epigrafia e la storia delle province romane del Maghreb*. Atti del IV Convegno di studio, Sassari, 12-14 dicembre 1986. Sassari: Edizioni Gallizzi.
- AfRo 5* Mastino, A. (ed.) (1988) *L'Africa romana V. L'epigrafia e la storia delle province romane del Maghreb*. Atti del V Convegno di studio, Sassari, 11-13 dicembre 1987. Sassari: Università degli Studi di Sassari, Dipartimento di Storia.
- AfRo 6* Mastino, A. (ed.) (1989) *L'Africa romana VI. Il Nord Africa e la Sardegna in età tardo-antica*. Atti del VI Convegno di studio, Sassari, 16-18 dicembre 1988. Sassari: Edizioni Gallizzi.
- AfRo 7* Mastino, A. (ed.) (1990) *L'Africa romana VII. Sopravvivenze puniche e persistenze indigene nel Nord Africa ed in Sardegna in età romana*. Atti del VII Convegno di studio, Sassari, 15-17 dicembre 1989. Sassari: Edizioni Gallizzi.
- AfRo 8* Mastino, A. (ed.) (1991) *L'Africa romana VIII. Economia e società nel Nord Africa ed in Sardegna in età imperiale: continuità e trasformazioni*. Atti dell'VIII Convegno di studio, Cagliari, 14-16 dicembre 1990. Sassari: Edizioni Gallizzi.
- AfRo 9* Mastino, A. (ed.) (1992) *L'Africa romana IX. Nuove scoperte epigrafiche nel Nord Africa ed in Sardegna*. Atti del IX Convegno di studio, Nuoro, 13-15 dicembre 1991. Sassari: Edizioni Gallizzi.
- AfRo 10* Mastino, A. and Ruggeri, P. (eds) (1994) *L'Africa romana X. Civitas. L'organizzazione dello spazio urbano nel Nord Africa ed in Sardegna*. Atti del X Convegno di Studio, Oristano, 11-13 dicembre 1992. Sassari: Editrice Archivio Fotografico Sardo.
- AfRo 11* Khanoussi, M., Ruggeri, P. and Vismara, C. (eds) (1996) *L'Africa romana XI. La scienza e le tecniche nelle province romane del Nord Africa e nel Mediterraneo*. Atti dell'XI Convegno di studio, Cartagine, 15-18 dicembre 1994. Sassari: Editrice il Torchietto – Ozieri.
- AfRo 12* Khanoussi, M., Ruggeri, P. and Vismara, C. (eds) (1998) *L'Africa romana XII. L'organizzazione dello spazio rurale nelle province del Nord Africa e nella Sardegna*. Atti del XII Convegno di studio, Olbia, 12-15 dicembre 1996. Sassari: EDS, Editrice Democratica Sarda.

- AfRo 13 Khanoussi, M., Ruggeri, P. and Vismara, C. (eds) (2000) *L'Africa romana XIII. Geografi, viaggiatori, militari nel Maghreb: alle origini dell'archeologia nel Nord Africa*. Atti del XIII Convegno di studio, Djerba, 10-13 dicembre 1998. Rome: Carocci.
- AfRo 14 Khanoussi, M., Ruggeri, P. and Vismara, C. (eds) (2002) *L'Africa romana XIV. Lo spazio marittimo del Mediterraneo occidentale: geografia storica ed economica*. Atti del XIV Convegno internazionale, Sassari, 7-10 dicembre 2000. Rome: Carocci.
- AfRo 15 Khanoussi, M., Ruggeri, P. and Vismara, C. (eds) (2004) *L'Africa romana XV. Ai confini dell'impero: contatti, scambi, conflitti*. Atti del XV Convegno di studio, Tozeur, 11-15 dicembre 2002. Rome: Carocci.
- AfRo 16 Akerraz, A. et al. (ed.) (2006) *L'Africa romana XVI. Mobilità delle persone e dei popoli, dinamiche migratorie, emigrazioni ed immigrazioni nelle province occidentali dell'Impero romano*. Atti del XVI Convegno di studio, Rabat, 15-19 dicembre 2004. Rome: Carocci.
- AfRo 17 González, J. and Ruggeri, P. (eds) (2009) *L'Africa romana XVII. Le ricchezze dell'Africa. Risorse, produzioni, scambi*. Atti del XVII Convegno di studio, Sevilla, 14-17 dicembre 2006. Rome: Carocci.
- AfRo 18 Milanese, M., Ruggeri, P. and Vismara, C. (eds) (2010) *L'Africa romana XVIII. I luoghi e le forme dei mestieri e della produzione nelle province africane*. Atti del XVIII Convegno di studio, Olbia, 11-14 dicembre 2008. Rome: Carocci.
- AfRo 19 Cocco, M. B., Gavini, A. and Ibba, A. (eds) (2012) *L'Africa Romana XIX. Trasformazione dei paesaggi del potere nell'Africa settentrionale fino alla fine del mondo antico*. Atti del XIX Convegno di studio, Sassari, 16-19 dicembre 2010. Rome: Carocci.
- AfRo 20 Ruggeri, P. (ed.) (2015) *L'Africa romana XX. Momenti di continuità e rottura: bilancio di trent'anni di convegni L'Africa romana*. Atti del XX Convegno di studio, Alghero, 26-29 settembre 2013. Rome: Carocci.
- AION *Annali dell'Istituto Universitario Orientale di Napoli*.
- AIPHOS *Annuaire de l'Institut de Philologie Orientales et Slaves*. Bruxelles: Université Libre de Bruxelles. Institut de Philologie et d'Histoire Orientales et Slaves.
- AJA *American Journal of Archaeology*. Boston.
- AJSL *American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1895-1941), which is continued by the *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* (1942-present).
- AK *Antike Kunst*. Basel.
- ALASP(M) *Abhandlungen zur Literatur Alt-Syrien-Palästinas (und Mesopotamiens)*. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag.
- AncSoc *Ancient Society*. Leuven: Peeters.
- ANET Pritchard, J. B. (ed.) (1969<sup>3</sup>) *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- ANES(S) *Ancient Near Eastern Studies (Supplement)*. Leuven: Peeters (formerly: *Abr-Nahrain*).
- ANLR see RAL.
- ANRW Temporini, H. and Haas, W. (eds) (1972ff.) *Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt. Geschichte und Kultur Roms in Spiegel der neueren Forschung*. Berlin/New York: de Gruyter.
- AnOr *Analecta Orientalia*. Rome.
- AnSt *Anatolian Studies*. Ankara.
- AntAfr *Antiquités Africaines*. Aix-en-Provence.
- AntCl *L'Antiquité classique*. Liège.
- AO *Antiquités Orientales* (Musée du Louvre). Paris.
- AOAT *Alter Orient und Altes Testament*, Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn and Münster: Ugarit-Verlag.

- AoF* *Altorientalische Forschungen*. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- APC* *Acts of the International Congress of Phoenician and Punic Studies*, as follows:
- 1 *Atti del I Congresso Internazionale di Studi Fenici e Punici* (Roma, 5-10 novembre 1979). Rome: Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche. 1983.
  - 2 *Atti del II Congresso Internazionale di Studi Fenici e Punici* (Roma, 9-14 novembre 1987). Rome: Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche. 1991.
  - 3 Fantar, M. H. and Ghaki, M. (eds) *Actes du III<sup>e</sup> Congrès International des Études Phéniciennes et Punique* (Tunis, 11-16 novembre 1991). Tunis: Institut National du Patrimoine. 1995.
  - 4 Aubet Semmler, M. E. and Barthélemy, M. (eds) *Actas del IV Congreso Internacional de Estudios Fenicios y Púnicos* (Cádiz, 2-6 octubre 1995). Cádiz: Universidad de Cádiz. 2000.
  - 5 Spanò Giammellaro, A. (ed.) *Atti del V Congresso Internazionale di Studi Fenici e Punici* (Marsala-Palermo, 2-8 ottobre 2000). Palermo: Università degli Studi di Palermo, Facoltà di Lettere e Filosofia. 2005.
  - 6 Arruda, A. M. (ed.) (2013) *Actas do VI Congresso internacional de Estudos Fenícios e Púnicos, Faculdade de Letras da Universidade de Lisboa, 25 Setembro a 1 Outubro de 2005*. Lisboa: Faculdade de Letras da Universidade de Lisboa. 2013.
  - 7 Ferjaoui, A. and Redissi, T. (eds) (2019) *La vie, la mort et la religion dans l'univers phénicien et punique. Actes du VII<sup>ème</sup> Congrès International des Études Phéniciennes et Punique* 1-3. Tunis: Institut National du Patrimoine.
  - 8 Guirguis, M. (ed.) (2017-2018) *From the Mediterranean to the Atlantic: People, goods and ideas between East and West. 8th International Congress of Phoenician and Punic Studies* (Carbonia-Sant'Antioco, 21th-26th October 2013). Rome. *Folia Phoenicia* 1-2.
- APN* Huffmon, H. B. (1965) *Amorite Personal Names in the Mari Texts. A Structural and Lexical Study*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- ArchCl* *Archeologia Classica*. Roma.
- ArchDelt* *Archaiologikon Deltion*. Athens.
- ARID* *Analecta Romana Instituti Danici*. Rome: Accademia di Danimarca/Det Danske Institut i Rom.
- Art phénicien* Caubet, A., Gubel, E. and Fontan, E. (eds) (2002) *Art phénicien. La sculpture de tradition phénicienne*. Paris: Réunion des Musées Nationaux.
- ARW* *Archiv für Religionswissenschaft*. Freiburg i. B., Leipzig und Tübingen: Teubner, Mohr.
- ASGM* *Atti del Sodalizio Glottologico Milanese*. Milan: Università degli Studi, Istituto di Glottologia.
- Aug.* *Augustinianum*. Rome: Istituto Patristico Augustinianum.
- AuOr* *Aula Orientalis*. Barcelona.
- AuOr(S)* *Aula Orientalis (Supplementa)*. Barcelona.
- AWE* *Ancient West and East*. Leuven: Peeters.

**B**

- BAA* *Bulletin d'Archéologie Algérienne*. Paris: de Boccard.
- BAAL (HS)* *BAAL: Bulletin d'Archéologie et d'Architecture Libanaises* (Hors Série). Beirut: Direction Générale des Antiquités.
- BABESH* *BABESCH. Annual Papers on Mediterranean Archaeology* (formerly: *Bulletin Antieke Beschaving*). Leuven: Peeters.
- BAC* see *BCTH*.
- BAH* *Bibliothèque Archéologique et Historique*. Beirut: Institut Français d'Archéologie de Beyrouth.

- BAR (IS) British Archaeological Reports (International Series). Oxford.  
 BAS *Bullettino archeologico sardo*.  
 BASOR *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*. Jerusalem and Washington.  
 BBB Bonner Biblische Beiträge. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.  
 BCAR *Bullettino della Commissione Archeologica Comunale di Roma*.  
 BCH *Bulletin de correspondance hellénique*. Athens.  
 BCTH *Bulletin Archéologique du Comité des Travaux historiques et scientifiques*. Paris.  
 BdÉ Bibliothéque d'Étude. Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale. Cairo.  
 BES *Bulletin of the Egyptological Seminar*. New York.  
 BÉS Teixidor, J. (1986) *Bulletin d'épigraphie sémitique 1964-1980*. Paris: Geuthner.  
 BETHL Bibliotheca Ephemeridum Theologicarum Lovaniensium. Leuven: University Press/Peeters.  
 BICS *Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies of the University of London*.  
 BiOr *Bibliotheca Orientalis*. Leuven: Peeters.  
 BJRL *Bulletin of the John Rylands Library*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.  
 BM Objects in the British Museum. London.  
 BMB *Bulletin du Musée de Beyrouth*.  
 BMC British Museum Catalogue of Coins.  
 BMQ *British Museum Quarterly*. London.  
 BMMGP *Bolletino dei Monumenti Musei e Gallerie Pontificie*. Rome: Musei Vaticani.  
 BN *Biblische Notizen*. Salzburg: Herder.  
 BNJ Worthington, I. (ed.) *Brill's New Jacoby*: <https://referenceworks.brillonline.com/browse/brill-s-new-jacoby>.  
 BNP *Brill's New Pauly*, Antiquity volumes edited by: Hubert Cancik and Helmuth Schneider. English Edition by: Christine F. Salazar. Classical Tradition volumes edited by: Manfred Landfester, English Edition by: Francis G. Gentry. Consulted online on 28 April 2018 <[http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/1574-9347\\_bnp\\_e513500](http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/1574-9347_bnp_e513500)>.  
 Bonnet, C. (1988) Bonnet, C. (1988) *Melqart. Cultes et mythes de l'Héraclès tyrien en Méditerranée*. *Studia Phoenicia* 8. Namur/Leuven: Peeters.  
 Bonnet, C. (1996) Bonnet, C. (1996) *Astarté. Dossier documentaire et perspective historiques*. CSF 37. Rome: Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche.  
 BPOA Biblioteca del Próximo Oriente Antiguo. Madrid: CSIC.  
 BRA Beiträge zur Religionsgeschichte des Altertums. Halle: Niemeyer.  
 BSA *The Annual of the British School at Athens*.  
 BSFE *Bulletin de la Société Française d'Égyptologie*.  
 BSFN *Bulletin de la Société Française de Numismatique*.  
 BSNAF *Bulletin de la Société Nationale des Antiquaires de France*.  
 BTAVO Tübinger Atlas des Vorderen Orients. Beihefte. Tübingen, 1969ff.  
 BWANT Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten und Neuen Testament. Stuttgart/Berlin/Köln/Mainz: Kohlhammer.  
 BZAW Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- C**
- CAM Cuadernos de Arqueología Mediterránea. Publicaciones del Laboratorio de Arqueología de la Universidad Pompeu Fabra de Barcelona.  
 CAT see *KTU*<sup>3</sup>.  
 CB *Cahiers de Byrsa*. Tunis and Paris.  
 CBQ (MS) *Catholic Biblical Quarterly* (Monograph Series). Washington, DC.

- CCEC *Cahiers du Centre d'études chypriotes*. Paris.
- CCJ *Cambridge Classical Journal*.
- CEC Collection d'études classiques. Leuven: Peeters.
- CEFR Collection de l'École Française de Rome.
- CENiM *Cahiers Égypte Nilotique et méditerranéenne*. Paris.
- CHANE Culture and History of the Ancient Near East. Leiden/Boston: Brill.
- CHLI Corpus of Hieroglyphic Luwian Inscriptions. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- ChrÉg *Chronique d'Égypte*. Bruxelles.
- CIL *Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum*.
- CIPhil *Classical Philology*. Chicago.
- C(I)Q *Classical Quarterly*. Cambridge.
- CIS *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum*.
- CMAO Contributi e materiali di archeologia orientale. Rome: Università la Sapienza.
- CPG von Leutsch, E. L. and Schneidewin, F. G. (1839-1851) *Corpus Papyrographorum Graecorum*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- CRAI(BL) *Comptes rendus de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres*. Paris.
- CRB Cahiers de la Revue Biblique. Leuven: Peeters.
- CRRA Comptes rendus de la Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale.
- CSF Collezione di Studi Fenici. Rome.
- CT Faulkner, R. O. (2004) *The Ancient Egyptian Coffin Texts: Spells 1-1185*. Warminster: Aris & Phillips.
- CTH Catalog der Texte der Hethiter, in Fortführung der Arbeit von Laroche, E. (1971) *Catalogue des textes Hittites*. Paris: Klincksieck, bearbeitet von S. Kořak und G. G. W. Müller.

## D

- Da Pyrgi a Mozia Amadasi Guzzo, M. G., Liverani, M. and Matthiae, P. (eds) (2002) *Da Pyrgi a Mozia. Studi sull'archeologia del Mediterraneo in memoria di Antonia Ciasca*. Quaderni di Vicino Oriente 3.1. Rome: Università La Sapienza.
- DaF Damasener Forschungen. Damascus: Deutsches Archäologisches Institut, Orient-Abteilung. Mainz am Rhein: Philip von Zabern Verlag.
- DBH Dresdner Beiträge zur Hethitologie.
- DCPP Lipiński, E. (ed.) (1992) *Dictionnaire de la civilisation phénicienne et punique*. Turnhout: Brepols.
- DDD<sup>2</sup> van der Toorn, K., Becking, B. and van der Horst, P. W. (eds) (1999<sup>2</sup>: 2nd extensively revised edition). *Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible*. Leiden/Boston: Brill.
- Degrassi, *Inscript.* Degrassi, A. (1963) *Inscriptiones Italiae XIII, 2. Fasti et elogia*. Rome: Libreria dello Stato.
- DHA *Dialogues d'histoire ancienne*. Besançon.
- DM *Damasener Mitteilungen*. Deutsches Archäologisches Institut. Station Damaskus. Mainz am Rhein: Philipp von Zabern.
- DNWSI Hoftijzer, J. and Jongeling, K. (1995) *Dictionary of the North-West Semitic Inscriptions, I-II*. HdO 21. Leiden/Boston: Brill.
- DO Objects in the Damascus Museum.
- DRS Cohen, D. et al. (eds) (1970ff.) *Dictionnaire des racines sémitiques ou attestées dans les langues sémitiques*. Leuven: Peeters.



## E

- EA* El-Amarna Tablets. According to the edition of J. A. Knudtzon (1908-1915) *Die el-Amarna Tafeln*. Leipzig: Hinrichs. Repr. 1964. Aalen: Zeller. Continued in Rainey, A. F. (1978) *El Amarna Tablets 359-379*. 2nd rev. ed. AOAT 8. Kevelaer: Butzon & Bercker.
- EAD* Exploration Archéologique de Délos. Paris: École Française d'Athènes et Éditions de Boccard.
- EBR* Helmer, Ch., McKenzie, S. L., Römer, Th. Ch., Schröter, J., Walfish, B. D. and Ziolkowski, E. (eds) (2009ff.) *Encyclopaedia of the Bible and Its Reception*. Berlin/New York: De Gruyter.
- EDPC 1* Ercolani, A. and Xella, P., in collaboration with U. Livadiotti and V. Melchiorri (2018) *Encyclopaedic Dictionary of Phoenician Culture I. Historical Characters*. Leuven: Peeters.
- EH* Berthier, A. and Charlier, R. (1952-1955) *Le sanctuaire d'El-Hofra à Constantine*. Paris: Arts et Métiers graphiques.
- EPAHA* Études de Philologie, d'Archéologie et d'Histoire Ancienne publiées par l'Institut Historique Belge de Rome.
- EPRO* Études préliminaires aux religions orientales dans l'Empire Romain, Leiden/Boston: Brill.
- Erls* *Eretz-Israel*. Israel Exploration Society.
- ESE I-III* Lidzbarski, M. (1902-1915) *Ephemeris für semitische Epigraphik*, I-III. Giessen: Töpelmann.
- EV* Della Corte, F. (ed.) *Enciclopedia Virgiliana* 1-5. 1984f-1991. Rome: Istituto dell'Enciclopedia Italiana (1, 1984; 2, 1985; 3, 1987; 4, 1988; 5.1, 1990; 5.2, 1991).
- EVO* *Egitto e Vicino Oriente*. Pisa.

## F

- FAT* Forschungen zum Alten Testament. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck.
- FBW* Fundberichte aus Baden-Württemberg.
- Fenici*, Catalogo Moscati, S. (ed.) (1988) *I Fenici*. Catalogo della Mostra di Venezia, Palazzo Grassi. Milan: Bompiani.
- FGH* Müller, K. W. L. (ed.) (1841-1872) *Fragmenta historicorum Graecorum*. Leipzig: Didot.
- FGrH(ist)* Jacoby, F. (1923-1958; 1994 repr.) *Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker*, I-IIIc. Berlin/Leiden: Weidmann and Brill.
- FO* *Folia Orientalia*. Warsaw: Polska Akademia Nauk.

## G

- GA* *Gazette archéologique*. Recueil de Monuments pour servir à la connaissance et à l'histoire de l'art antique.
- Geus, K. (1994) Geus, K. (1994) *Prosopographie der literarisch bezeugten Karthager*. OLA 59. Leuven: Peeters.
- GGM* *Geographi Graeci Minores*, ed. by K. Müller. Paris, 1855-1861.
- GM* *Göttinger Miszellen*.
- GRBS* *Greek, Roman & Byzantine Studies*. Durham (North Carolina).

## H

- HAAN Gsell, S. (1913-1928) *Histoire ancienne de l'Afrique du Nord*, I-VIII. Paris: Hachette et cie.
- HdO Handbuch der Orientalistik. Leiden/Boston: Brill.
- HEO Hautes Études Orientales. Paris/Genève: Droz.
- HNPI Jongeling, K. (2008) *Handbook of Neo-Punic Inscriptions*. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck.
- HSM Harvard Semitic Monographs.
- HTB Histoire du texte biblique. Lausanne: Éditions du Zèbre.
- HTR *Harvard Theological Review*. Harvard: Cambridge University Press.
- HUCA *Hebrew Union College Annual*.
- Huss, W. (1985) Huss, W. (1985) *Geschichte der Karthager*. München: Beck.

## I

- IBKWS Innsbrucker Beiträge zur Kulturwissenschaft.
- ICO Guzzo Amadasi, M. G. (1967) *Le iscrizioni fenicie e puniche delle colonie in Occidente*. SS 28. Rome: Istituto di Studi del Vicino Oriente.
- ICS<sup>(2)</sup> Masson, O. (1961; 1983<sup>2</sup>) *Les inscriptions chypriotes syllabiques. Recueil critique et commenté*. Paris: Éditions de Boccard.
- ID *Corpus des inscriptions de Délos*. Paris: Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres.
- IDD *Iconography of Deities and Demons in the Ancient Near East*. University of Zurich in cooperation with Brill.
- IEJ *Israel Exploration Journal*. Jerusalem.
- IG *Inscriptiones Graecae* (1873ff.).
- IGLS *Inscriptiones graecae et latinae de la Syrie*. Beirut: Institut Français du Proche-Orient.
- IGRR *Inscriptiones Graecae ad Res Romanas Pertinentes*.
- IK Amadasi Guzzo, M. G. and Karageorghis, V. (1977) *Fouilles de Kition*. Vol. 3. *Inscriptiones phéniciennes*. Nicosia: Department of Antiquities.
- IL Afr Cagnat, R., Merlin, A. and Chatelain, I. (1923) *Inscriptiones latinae d'Afrique*. Paris 1923.
- IL Alg Gsell, S. and Pflaum, H. G. (1922-1957) *Inscriptiones latinae de l'Algérie*, I-II/1. Paris 1922-1957; II/2, Algiers 1976: H. Champion.
- ILS Dessau, H. (1892) *Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae*. Berlin: Weidmann.
- Inscr. Lind. Blinkenberg, C. (1941) *Lindos. Fouilles de l'Acropole 1902-1914*. Vol. 2. *Inscriptiones*, I-II. Berlin/Copenhagen.
- IPT Levi della Vida, G. and Amadasi Guzzo, M. G. (1987) *Iscrizioni puniche della Tripolitania (1927-1967)*. Rome: L'Erma di Bretschneider.
- IRT Reynolds, J. and Ward-Perkins, J. B. *The Inscriptions of Roman Tripolitania*. Rome/London: King's College London.

## J

- JA *Journal Asiatique*. Paris: Société Asiatique.
- JAC *Journal for Ancient Civilizations*. Changchun: Institute for the History of Ancient Civilizations.
- JA EI *Journal of Ancient Egyptian Interconnections*. The University of Arizona.
- JAH *Journal of Ancient History/Vestnik drevnej istorii*. Moscow: Izd-vo Nauka.
- JANES *Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of the Columbia University*. New York.

- JANER* *Journal of Ancient Near Eastern Religions*. Leiden: Brill.
- JAOS* *Journal of the American Oriental Society*. American Oriental Society.
- JARCE* *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt*.
- JBL* *Journal of Biblical Literature*. Society of Biblical Literature and Exegesis.
- JCS* *Journal of Cuneiform Studies*. Baghdad School of the American Schools of Oriental Research.
- Jds* *Journal des Savants*. Paris: Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres.
- JEA* *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology*. London: Egypt Exploration Society.
- JEOL* *Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Genootschap "Ex Oriente Lux"*. Leiden.
- JHS* *Journal of Hellenic Studies*. Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies: Cambridge University Press.
- JIAAA* *Journal of Inner Asian Art and Archaeology*. Turhout: Brepols.
- JIAN* *Journal International d'Archéologie Numismatique*.
- JJS* *Journal of Jewish Studies*.
- JNES* *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*. Chicago: University of Chicago, Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations.
- JNSL* *Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages*. Stellenbosch.
- JRA* *Journal of Roman Archaeology*. Editorial Committee of the Journal of Roman Archaeology: Cambridge University Press.
- JRS* *Journal of Roman Studies*. Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies: Cambridge University Press.
- JSHRZ* (NF) *Jüdische Schriften aus hellenistisch-römischer Zeit (Neue Folge)*. Gütersloh: Gütersloher Verlagshaus.
- JSOT* (SS) *Journal for the Study of the Old Testament (Supplementary Series)*. Sheffield: SAGE Publishing.
- JSS* *Journal of Semitic Studies*. Manchester: Oxford University Press.

**K**

- KAI* Donner, H. and Röllig, W. (1962-2002) *Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften*, I-III. 1962-1964, 1966-1969. Bd. 1: 5., erweiterte und überarbeitete Auflage, 2002. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- KBo* Keilschrifttexte aus Boghazköy.
- Krings, V. (1995) Krings, V. (ed.) (1995) *La civilisation phénicienne et punique. Manuel de recherche*. HdO 20. Leiden/Boston: Brill.
- KTU*<sup>3</sup> Dietrich, M., Loretz, O. and Sanmartín, J. (1995) *Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani und anderen Orten (KTU: Dritte, erweiterte Auflage) / The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani and Other Places (KTU: Third, enlarged edition)*. AOAT 360/1. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag.

**L**

- LÄ* Helck, W. and Otto, E. (eds) (1972-1986) *Lexikon der Ägyptologie*. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- Le Bas – Waddington Le Bas, Ph. and Waddington, W. H. (1870) *Voyage archéologique en Grèce et en Asie Mineure*. Paris: Firmin-Didot.
- LEC* *Les études classiques*. Namur: Société des études classiques.
- LHB/OTS* The Library of Hebrew Bible. Old Testament Studies. Sheffield Academic Press et al.
- Liban, l'autre rive* *Liban, l'autre rive: Exposition présentée à l'Institut du Monde Arabe du 27 octobre au 2 mai 1999*. Paris: Flammarion. 1998.

- LIMC* *Lexicon Iconographicum Mythologiae Classicae*. Zürich/Munich/Basel, 1981ff. Artemis Verlag.
- Lipiński, E. (1995) Lipiński, E. (1995) *Dieux et déesses de l'univers phénicien et punique*. OLA 64 = StPhoen 14. Leuven: Peeters.

## M

- MAIBL* Mémoires de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres. Paris.
- MÄS* Münchner Ägyptologische Studien. Munich.
- MAL* Monumenti antichi. Rome: Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei.
- MARI* *MARI. Annales de recherches interdisciplinaires*. Paris.
- MDAIK* *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Abteilung Kairo* (until 1944: *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Instituts für Ägyptische Altertumskunde in Kairo*. Berlin/Wiesbaden/Mainz am Rhein).
- MEFRA* *Mélanges de l'École Française de Rome*.
- MH* *Museum Helveticum*. Schweizerische Vereinigung für Altertumswissenschaft / Association Suisse pour l'étude de l'Antiquité.
- MIO(F)* *Mitteilungen des Instituts für Orientforschung*. Berlin.
- MIOS* *Mitteilungen des Instituts für Orientforschung*. Sonderhefte. Berlin.
- MN* *Monumenta Numismatica*. Prague.
- MNC* Musée National de Carthage.
- Mus* *Le Muséon*. Leuven: Peeters.
- MUSJ* *Mélanges de l'Université Saint-Joseph*. Beirut, Université Saint-Joseph: Imprimerie Catholique.
- MVÄG* *Mitteilungen der vorderasiatisch-ägyptischen Gesellschaft*.

## N

- NABU* *NABU. Nouvelles Assyriologiques Brèves et Utilitaires*. Paris.
- NAN* Jongeling, K. (1994) *North-African Names from Latin Sources*. Leiden.
- NNPI* Jongeling, K. (1984) *Names in Neo-Punic Inscriptions*. Groningen: Faculty of Arts, University of Groningen.
- NP* Signature of Neopunic inscriptions based on the numbering of P. Schröder (*Die phönizische Sprache*. Halle 1869, 63-72) and Z. S. Harris (*A Grammar of the Phoenician Language*. New Haven 1936, 160-161).
- NSI* Cooke, G. A. (1903) *A Text-book of North-Semitic Inscriptions. Moabite, Hebrew, Phoenician, Aramaic, Nabataean, Palmyrene, Jewish*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- NumAntClass* *Numismatica e Antichità Classiche. Quaderni Ticinesi*.

## O

- OA* *Oriens Antiquus*.
- OBO* *Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis*. Leuven: Peeters.
- OGIS* W. Dittenberger, *Oriens Graeci Inscriptiones Selectae*, Leipzig 1903-1905 (Hildesheim 1960).
- OLA* *Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta*. Leuven: Peeters.
- OLP* *Orientalia Lovaniensia Periodica*. Leuven: Peeters.
- Or(NS)* *Orientalia* (Nova Series). Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute.
- ORA* *Orientalische Religionen in der Antike / Oriental Religions in Antiquity*. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck.

OrOcc Oriens et Occidens. Stuttgart: Steiner Verlag.  
 OTS *Oudtestamentische Studiën*. Leiden: Brill.

## P

PAT Cussini, E. and Hillers, D. H. (1996) *Palmyrene Aramaic Texts*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.  
 PBSR *Papers of the British School at Rome*.  
 PdÄ Probleme der Ägyptologie.  
 PEQ *Palestine Exploration Quarterly*. London.  
 Picard, C. (1954) *Catalogue du Musée Alaoui. Nouvelle Série (collections puniques)*, T. I. Tunis: Institut des Hautes Études de Tunis.  
 PIHANS Publications de l'Institut historique-archéologique néerlandais de Stamboul. Leiden: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten.  
 PNA 1/II Radner, K. (ed.) *The Prosopography of the Neo-Assyrian Empire*. Volume 1, Part II: B-G. 1999: University of Helsinki Press/Eisenbrauns.  
 PNA 3/II Baker, H. D. *The Prosopography of the Neo-Assyrian Empire*. Volume 3, Part II: Š-Z. 2011: University of Helsinki Press/Eisenbrauns.  
 PNPI Benz, F. L. (1972) *Personal Names in the Phoenician and Punic Inscriptions*. Rome: Biblical Institute Press.  
 POLO Proche-Orient et littérature ougaritique. Sherbrooke, Québec: Éditions GGC.  
 PPG<sup>3</sup> Friedrich, J. and Röllig, W. (1999) *Phönizisch-punische Grammatik*. 3. Auflage, neu bearbeitet von Maria Giulia Amadasi Guzzo unter Mitarbeit von Werner R. Mayer. AnOr 55. Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute.  
 PT Allen, J. P. (2015<sup>2</sup>) *The Ancient Egyptian Pyramid Texts*. Writings from the Ancient World. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature Press.  
 PTU Gröndahl, F. (1967) *Die Personennamen der Texte ans Ugarit*. Studia Pohl 1. Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute.

## Q

QDAP *Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities in Palestine*.  
 QuadCagliari *Quaderni della Soprintendenza Archeologia Belle Arti Paesaggio per la città metropolitana di Cagliari e le province di Oristano e Sud Sardegna*. Cagliari.

## R

RA *Revue d'Assyriologie et d'Archéologie orientale*.  
 RAL *Rendiconti dell'Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei*. Rome.  
 RArch *Revue Archéologique*.  
 RAO Clermont-Ganneau, C. (1885-1921) *Recueil d'archéologie orientale*, I-VIII. Paris: Ernest Leroux.  
 RB *Revue biblique*.  
 RDAC *Report of the Department of Antiquities of Cyprus*. Nicosia.  
 RdÉ *Revue d'Égyptologie*. Paris.  
 RE Pauly, A., Wissowa, G. et al. (eds) 1894-1980 *Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft*. Stuttgart/München: Alfred Druckenmüller.  
 RÉA *Revue des Études Anciennes*. Bordeaux.  
 RÉG *Revue des Études Grecques*. Paris.

- REL* *Revue des Études Latines*. Paris.  
*REPPAL* *Revue des Études Phéniciennes-Puniques et des Antiquités Libyques*. Tunis.  
*RÉS* Chabot, J.-B., Clermont-Ganneau, C. *et al.* (eds) (1905-1968) *Répertoire d'épigraphie sémitique*. Paris: Éditions de Boccard  
*RevAfr* *Revue Africaine*. Algiers.  
*RevSem* *Revue Sémitique*.  
*RGG<sup>4</sup>* Betz, H. D. *et al.* (eds) (1998-2007) *Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart: Handwörterbuch für Theologie und Religionswissenschaft*. 4. Auflage. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck  
*RGI* *Rivista Geografica Italiana*. Florence.  
*RGRW* Religions in the Graeco-Roman World. Leiden: Brill.  
*RHR* *Revue de l'Histoire des Religions*. Paris.  
*RhM* *Rheinisches Museum für Philologie*.  
*RIB* Collingwood, R. G. and Wright, R. P. (1965) *The Roman Inscriptions of Britain I*. Gloucester 1965.  
*RIC* Mattingly, H. and Sydenham, E. (1968) *The Roman Imperial Coinage*. London 1968.  
*RIH* Ras Ibn Hani.  
*RIL* Chabot, J.-B. (1940-41) *Recueil des Inscriptions Libyques*. Paris: Imprimerie Nationale.  
*RIN* *Rivista Italiana di Numismatica e scienze affini*. Milan.  
*RINAP 4* Leichty, E. (2011) *The Royal Inscriptions of Esarhaddon, King of Assyria (680-669)* = The Royal Inscriptions of the Neo-Assyrian Period, 4. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns.  
*RivArch* *Rivista di Archeologia*. Rome.  
*Rix (2002)* Rix, H (2002) *Sabellische Texte. Die Texte des Oskischen, Umbrischen und Südpi-kenischen*. Heidelberg: C. Winter Universitätsverlag.  
*RIA* *Reallexikon der Assyriologie und Vorderasiatischen Archäologie*. 1922-2018. Berlin: de Gruyter.  
*RN* *Revue numismatique*.  
*RO* *Rocznik Orientalystyczny*. Warsaw.  
*Roscher, Lexicon* Roscher, W. H. (1886-1937) *Ausführliches Lexikon der griechischen und römischen Mythologie*. Leipzig: Teubner.  
*RPARA* *Rendiconti. Atti della Pontificia Accademia Romana di Archeologia*. Rome.  
*RRC* Crawford, M. H. (1974) *Roman Republican Coinage I*. London: Cambridge University Press.  
*RRE* *Religion in the Roman Empire*. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck.  
*RS* Ras Shamra.  
*RSF* *Rivista di studi fenici*. Rome: Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche.  
*RSN* *Revue Suisse de Numismatique / Schweizer numismatische Rundschau*.  
*RSO* *Rivista degli studi orientali*. Rome: Università La Sapienza.  
*RSOu* *Ras Shamra-Ougarit*. Leuven: Peeters.  
*RTP* Ingholt, H., Seyrig, J., Starcky, J., Caquot, A. (1955) *Recueil des tessères de Palmyre*. Bibliothèque archéologique et historique LVIII. Paris: Paul Geuthner.  
*RTun* *Revue Tunisienne*. Tunis: Institut de Carthage.
- S**
- SAA 2* Parpola, S. and Watanabe, K. (1988) *Neo-Assyrian Treaties and Loyalty Oaths* = State Archives of Assyria, 2. Helsinki: University of Helsinki Press.  
*SAA 16* Luukko, M. and Van Buylaere, G. (2002) *The Political Correspondence of Esarhaddon* = State Archives of Assyria, 16. Helsinki: University of Helsinki Press.

- SAK *Studien zur Altägyptischen Kultur*. Hamburg.
- SANER *Studies in Ancient Near Eastern Records*. Boston/Berlin: de Gruyter.
- SBL *Society of Biblical Literature*. Atlanta (GA).
- ScAnt *Scienze dell'Antichità. Storia, Archeologia, Antropologia*. Rome: Università La Sapienza.
- SC *Sources Chrétiennes*.
- SCEBA *Sardinia Corsica et Baleares Antiquae*. Pisa/Rome: Istituti editoriali e poligrafici internazionali.
- SCO *Studi Classici e Orientali*. Pisa.
- SEAP *Studi di egittologia e di antichità puniche*. Pisa: Giardini.
- SEG *Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum*. Leiden/Boston: Brill. 1923ff.
- SEL *Studi epigrafici e linguistici sul Vicino Oriente antico*. Verona: Essedue Edizioni.
- SemClass *Semitica et Classica*. Association Semitica et Classica. Turnhout: Brepols.
- SGRR *Studies in Greek and Roman Religion*. Leiden: Brill.
- SicArch *Sicilia Archeologica*. Rome: L' "Erma" di Bretschneider.
- SJOT *Scandinavian Journal for the Old Testament*. Copenhagen.
- MSMR *Studi e materiali di storia delle religioni*. Rome: Morcelliana.
- SPAL *SPAL. Revista de Prehistoria y Arqueología*. Seville: Universidad de Sevilla.
- SPC Szzyrmer, M. and Bertrand, F. (1987) *Les stèles puniques de Constantine*. Paris: Éditions de la Réunion des musées nationaux.
- SS *Studi Semitici*. Rome: Istituto di Studi del Vicino Oriente.
- StAeg *Studia Aegyptiaca*. Budapest.
- StBoT *Studien zu den Boğazköy-Texten*.
- StEtr *Studi Etruschi*. Florence.
- StMagr *Studi Magrebini*. Naples: Istituto Universitario Orientale.
- StOr *Studia Orientalia*. Helsinki.
- StPhoen 1-2 Gubel, E., Lipiński, E. and Servais-Soyez B. (eds) (1983) I. *Redt Tyrus/Sauvons Tyr*; II. *Histoire phénicienne/Fenicische geschiedenis*. *Studia Phoenicia* 1-2. Leuven: Peeters.
- StPhoen 3 Gubel, E. and Lipiński, E. (eds) (1985) *Phoenicia and its Neighbours*. *Studia Phoenicia* 3. Leuven: Peeters.
- StPhoen 4 Bonnet, C., Lipiński, E. and Marchetti, P. (eds) (1986) *Religio Phoenicia*. *Studia Phoenicia* 4. Leuven/Namur: Peeters.
- StPhoen 5 Lipiński, E. (ed.) (1987) *Phoenicia and the East Mediterranean in the First Millennium B.C.* *Studia Phoenicia* 5. Leuven: Peeters.
- StPhoen 6 Lipiński, E. (ed.) (1988) *Carthago*. *Studia Phoenicia* 6. Leuven: Peeters.
- StPhoen 7 Gubel, E. *Phoenician Furniture*. *Studia Phoenicia* 7. Leuven: Peeters.
- StPhoen 8 v. Bonnet, C. (1988).
- StPhoen 9 Hackens, T. and Moucharte, G. (eds) (1992) *Numismatique et histoire économique phéniciennes et puniques*. *Studia Phoenicia* 9. Leuven/Louvain-la-Neuve: Peeters.
- StPhoen 10 Devijver, H. and Lipiński, E. (eds) (1989) *Punic Wars*. *Studia Phoenicia* 10. Leuven: Peeters.
- StPhoen 11 Lipiński, E. (ed.) (1991) *Phoenicia and the Bible*. *Studia Phoenicia* 11. Leuven: Peeters.
- StPhoen 12 Briquel-Chatonnet, F. (1991) *Les relations entre les cités de la côte phénicienne et les royaumes d'Israël et de Juda*. *Studia Phoenicia* 12. Leuven: Peeters.
- StPhoen 13 v. Geus, K. (1994).
- StPhoen 14 v. Lipiński, E. (1995).
- StPhoen 16 Geus, K. and Zimmermann, K. (eds) (2002) *Punica - Libyca - Ptolemaica. Festschrift für Werner Huss zum 65. Geburtstag dargebracht von Schülern, Freunden und Kollegen*. *Studia Phoenicia* 16. Leuven: Peeters.

- StPhoen 17 Niehr, H. (2003) *Ba'alšamem. Studien zu Herkunft, Geschichte und Rezeptionsgeschichte eines phönizischen Gottes*. Studia Phoenicia 17. Leuven: Peeters.
- StPhoen 18 Lipiński, E. (2004) *Itineraria Phoenicia*. Studia Phoenicia 18. Leuven: Peeters.
- StPhoen 19 Lipiński, E. (2009) *Resheph. A Syro-Canaanite Deity*. Studia Phoenicia 19. Leuven: Peeters.
- StPhoen 20 Elayi, J. and Elayi, A. G. (2009) *The Coinage of the Phoenician city of Tyre in the Persian Period (5th - 4th Century BCE)*. Studia Phoenicia 20. Leuven: Peeters.
- StPhoen 21 Lipiński, E. (2015) *Peuples de la Mer, Phéniciens, Puniqes. Études d'épigraphie et d'histoire méditerranéenne*. Studia Phoenicia 21. Leuven: Peeters.
- StPhoen 22 Abou-Abdallah, M. (2017) *L'histoire du Royaume de Byblos à l'âge du Fer, 1080-333*. Studia Phoenicia 22. Leuven: Peeters.
- StSard *Studi Sardi*. Cagliari.
- Studi Moscati Acquaro, E. (ed.) (1996) *Alle soglie della classicità. Il Mediterraneo tra tradizione e innovazione. Studi in onore di Sabatino Moscati, I-III*. Rome/Pisa: Istituti editoriali e poligrafici internazionali.
- Syll<sup>3</sup> Dittenberger, W. (1915-1924) *Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum*. Leipzig: Hirzel.

## T

- TA *Tel Aviv*.
- TAF Tübinger Archäologische Forschungen. Rahden: Verlag Marie Leidorf.
- TAPhA *Transactions and Proceedings of the American Philological Association*.
- ThWAT Botterweck, G. J., Rinngrén, H. and Fabry, H.-J. (1973-2000) *Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament*. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.
- Trans *Transeuphratène*. Paris: Gabalda
- TSSI III Gibson, J. C. L. (1982) *Textbook of Syrian Semitic Inscriptions III. Phoenician Inscriptions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- TUAT Kaiser, O. et al. (eds) (1982-1995) *Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments*. Gütersloh: Gütersloher Verlagshaus.
- TUAT NF Janowski, B., Wilhelm, G. and Schwemer, D. (eds) (2004-2020) [Begründet von O. Kaiser] *Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments. Neue Folge*. Gütersloh: Gütersloher Verlagshaus.

## U

- UAVA Untersuchungen zur Assyriologie und vorderasiatischen Archäologie. Berlin/Boston: de Gruyter.
- UBL Ugaritisch-Biblische Literatur. Münster: Ugarit Verlag.
- UeA Dunand, M. and Duru, R. (1962) *Oumm El-'Amed. Une ville de l'époque hellénistique aux échelles de Tyr*. I-II. *Études et Documents d'Archéologie IV*. République Libanaise, Direction Générale des Antiquités. Paris: Adrien Maisonneuve.
- UF *Ugarit-Forschungen*. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag.

## V

- VO *Vicino Oriente*. Rome: Università La Sapienza.
- VT(S) *Vetus Testamentum (Supplementa)*. Leiden/Boston: Brill.

## W

- WBG *Wissenschaftliche Buch-Gesellschaft*. Darmstadt.



- WdM* Haussig, H. W. (ed.) *Wörterbuch der Mythologie*. 1. Abt. Band I. *Götter und Mythen im Vorderen Orient* (unter Mitarbeit von D. O. Edzard, W. Helck, M. Höfner, M. H. Pope, W. Röllig, E. von Schuler). Stuttgart: Ernst Klett Verlag.
- WO* *Die Welt des Orients*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- WZKM* *Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes*. University of Vienna.

**Z**

- ZA* (NF) *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie* (Neue Folge).
- ZÄS* *Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde*. Berlin/New York: de Gruyter.
- ZAH* *Zeitschrift für Althebraistik*. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- ZAW* *Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft*. Berlin/New York: de Gruyter.
- ZDMG* *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft*.
- ZDPV* *Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins*. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- ZOrA* *Zeitschrift für Orient-Archäologie*. Berlin: Wasmuth Verlag.
- ZPE* *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik*. Bonn: Rudolf Habelt Verlag.

d'Oriente. In: Benigni, G. *et al.* (eds) *Saggi fenici* - I. CSF 6. Rome, 7-14, esp. 11; te Velde, H. (1982) s.v. In: *LÄ* IV, 1178-1180; Lipiński, E. (1984) *OLP*, 15, 83-132; Allen, J. P. (1988) *Genesis in Egypt. The philosophy of ancient Egyptian creation accounts*. New Haven; McCarter, P. K. (1993) *BASOR*, 290, 115-120; Berlandini, J. (1995) *RdÉ*, 46, 9-41; Lipiński, E. (1995) 323-325; van Dijk, J. (2001) s.v. In: *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Ancient Egypt* III. Oxford, 74-77; Leitz, C. (2002) *Lexikon der ägyptischen Götter und Götterbezeichnungen* III. Leuven, 168-180; El Hawary, A. (2010) *Wortschöpfung. Die Memphitische Theologie und die Siegelstele des Pije*. OBO 243. Freiburg/Göttingen; Xella, P. (2018) I Fenici e gli dèi d'Egitto. Note su Horus nell'epigrafia fenicia. In: Vacca, A., Pizzimenti, S. and Micale, M. G. (eds) *A Oriente del Delta. Scritti sull'Egitto ed il Vicino Oriente antico in onore di Gabriella Scandone Matthiae*. CMAO 18. Rome, 633-640.

G. CAPRIOTTI VITTOZZI – P. XELLA

## PUMAY

Phoen. *pmy*; Gk Πυγμαίος/ Πυγμαίων.

A Phoen. god originating on \*Cyprus, very probably documented by the stela of \*Nora, on \*Sardinia (*CIS* I, 144 = *KAI* 46; see also *ICO* Sard. 1 and *TSSI* III, 11; 9th-8th cent. BCE) [Fig. 110], by Gk lexicographical sources, and by the Phoen-Pun. onomastic tradition of Cyprus and \*Carthage.

The etymology of this name is not clear, but perhaps it should be related to the pre-Gk and pre-Sem.



Fig. 110. The Nora stela

substrate of Cyprus. The earliest occurrence – the only evidence from inscriptions that seems to indicate P. as a real deity – is on the Nora stela. In spite of the difficulties in interpreting the text, *lpmy* (lin. 8) is probably to be understood as a dedication “to P.”. Gk sources identify P. with APOLLO (Anon. Laur. *Duod. Deor.* 2,33, 267 Studemund) or with ADONIS (Hsch. π 4281 Latte, s.v. Πυγμαίου). On Cyprus, both these deities embody (in various periods and with a range of characteristics) the main god of the island, who on Phoen. Cyprus assumes several identities: MELQART, RESHEPH, ESHMUN. Therefore, it seems reasonable that P. was a kind of local deity, one of the many incarnations of the “Great God of Cyprus” (consort of the “Great Goddess”, often identified as ASTARTE and later as Aphrodite). P. appears in various composite theophoric PNN from Cyprus and Carthage. Undoubtedly, the most famous and best documented is *pmyytn*, “P. has given”, the name of the last king of \*Kition and \*Idalion (362-312 BCE: *CIS* I, 10; 11; 14; *IK* III, A1; A2; A3; A29; Hill [1904] nos 75-81, Pl. IV 20-23) (→\*Pumayyaton [3]), but also of a contemporary individual from Kition, documented by a broken funerary stela (*CIS* I, 12; *IK* III, E1), of various persons from Carthage, mentioned on the stelae of the \*Tophet (*CIS* I, 617; 670; 2106; 5690), as well as of someone from \*Ksar Toual Zouamel, in the 2nd cent. BCE (*BCTH* [1946-1949] 253). For the king of Kition and Idalion, the Gk sources transmit *pmyytn* as equivalent to *pygmalion* (→PYGMALION) (Diod. 19,79,4), but also as the alternative form *pymaton* (Athen. 4,167c). Other rare Gk names (*pygmachos*, “boxer, pugilist”, epitaph of \*Amathus, 2nd cent. CE: *SEG* XXXII, 1366; *pygmas*, epitaph of Deidamas, Amorgus, 7th cent. BCE: *IG* XII7 442), have also been connected with P., from a false etymology that suggests *pygme*, “fist” (cf. *pygmaios*, “with the size of a fist”). The name *pgmlyn*, a Phoen. transcription of Gk *pygmalion*, occurs on a gold medallion from Carthage (*CIS* I, 6057 = *KAI* 73 = *TSSI* III, 18: →\*Yadamilk) found in a tomb in the necropolis of Douimès (→\*Funerary world) from the mid-7th cent. BCE. Most scholars agree that *pgmlyn*, occurring twice in the inscription on the medallion, is a deity. The identification between Phoen. *pmyytn* and Gk *pygmalion* is far from universally accepted, but it seems difficult to avoid a connection, however vague, between the *pgmlyn* on the medallion from Carthage, the Phoen. theophoric name *pmyytn* and P.

Two other mythical or pseudo-historical characters mentioned in the class. sources are also called *pygmalion*: the king of \*Tyre, the brother of \*Dido-ELISSA (*FGrHist* 566 fr. 82, and following other authors right up to Virgil), and the king of Cyprus, a lover of Aphrodite, first mentioned by Philostephanus of Cyrene in the 3rd cent. BCE (*FHG* III, 31 fr. 13), but made famous especially by Ovid's *Metamorphoses* (10,243-297). His overlap with P., both consorts of the "Great Goddess" of Cyprus, is particularly significant. Also worth mentioning is the tradition making Pygmalion the father-in-law of CINYRAS and the grandfather of ADONIS ([Apollod.] *Bibl.* 3,14,3; *FGrHist* 758 fr. 3a), both mythical figures connected with Cyprus and Aphrodite. Other composite theophoric names associated with P. are known from Cyprus, especially at Kition: *'bdpmy* (*CIS* I, 88, *IK* III, F1: 4th cent. BCE; *IK* III, D38: 6th cent. BCE), and the corresponding female *'mtpmy* (*CIS* I, 55, *IK* III, B37: 4th-3rd cent. BCE). Other compound names occur in Carthage: *pmyšmr* (*CIS* I, 197 and 2379), *pmyšrn* and *pmyšwy*, both on the same funerary inscription dating to the 4th/3rd cent. BCE (*CIS* I, 5981), whereas the simpler form *pmy*, probably as an abbreviation of a theophoric PN, occurs only on one stela from a tophet (*CIS* I, 4777), but also on the bilingual (Phoen./Gk) dedication by someone from Tyre at \*Delos, in the 2nd cent. BCE (ID 2322).

We have absolutely no idea about the nature and functions of the god P., so it seems impossible, at present, to ascribe a specific iconography to him. Here too, then, P. seems to share the fate of Cinyras, another mythical figure originating in Cyprus, for whom there is also very little evidence.

*dialecte grec ancien de Chypre*. Berlin, 378f.; Pilkington, N. (2012) *BASOR*, 365, 45-51; Schmitz, Ph. C. (2012) The Phoenician stela from Nora (*CIS* I 144). In: *id.*, *The Phoenician diaspora. Epigraphic and historical studies*. Winona Lake (IN), 15-31; Mosca, P. G. (2017) *KUSATU*, 22, 125-171.

A. CANNAVÒ

## PYGMALION

Phoen. *pgmlyn*: Gk Πυγμαλίον.

A name linked to Phoen. compound theophoric PNN – found chiefly on \*Cyprus and in \*Carthage – formed from the theonym →PUMAY, especially *pmyytn* (*CIS* I, 12, \*Kition: *IK* III, E1; *CIS* I, 617; 670; 2106; 5690; see also *BCTH* [1946-1949] 253). This is also the name of the last king of Kition and \*Idalion (362-312 BCE: *CIS* I, 10; 11; 14; *IK* III A1, A2, A3, A29; Hill [1904] nos 75-81, Pl. IV 20-3), for whom the Gk sources transmit Phoen. *pmyytn* as equivalent to Gk *pygmalion* (Diod. 19,79,4) or *pymaton* (Athen. 4,167c). The god Pumay, originating on Cyprus – identified by Gk sources as APOLLO (Anon. Laur. *Duod. Deor.* 2,33, 267 Studemund) or ADONIS (Hsch. π 4281 Latte, s.v. Πυγμαλίον) – is certainly one of the incarnations of the "Great God" of Cyprus, consort of the "Great Goddess" (usually identified as ASTARTE or Aphrodite). Phoen. *pgmlyn*, a transcription of Gk P., which occurs on a gold medallion from Douïmès (Carthage), dating to the mid-7th cent. BCE (*CIS* I, 6057 = *KAI* 73 = *TSSI* III, 18: →\*Yadamilk) [FIG. 111], is a deity also associated with Astarte; his partial overlap with Pumay is probable.

Class. sources document two mythical characters called P.: the king of Tyre, the brother of ELISSA-Dido (*FGrHist* 566 fr. 82, and according to other writers

Hill, G. F. (1904) *A Catalogue of the Greek coins in the British Museum: Catalogue of the Greek coins of Cyprus*. London; Dupont-Sommer, A. (1948) *CRAI(BL)*, 12-22; Février, J.-G. (1950) *RA*, 44, 123-126; Ferron, J. (1958-1959) *CB*, 8, 45-56; *id.* (1966) *RSO*, 41, 281-288; Delcor, M. (1968) *Syria*, 45, 323-352; Ferron, J. (1968) *Mus*, 81, 255-261; Peckham, J. B. (1968) *The development of the late Phoenician scripts*. Cambridge (MA), 119-124; Cross, F. M. (1972) *BASOR*, 208, 13-19; Peckham, J. B. (1972) *OrNS*, 41, 457-468; *PNPPI*, 391f.; Bunnens, G. (1979) *L'expansion phénicienne en Méditerranée. Essai d'interprétation fondé sur une analyse des traditions littéraires*. EPAHA XVIII. Rome/Bruxelles, 30-41, 300-303; *BÉS*, no. 65, p. 55; no. 92, p. 26; no. 137, pp. 253-255; Baslez, M.-F. and Briquel-Chatonnet, F. (1988) *Semitica*, 327-337; Müller, H.-P. (1988) *OrNS*, 57, 192-205; Shea, W. H. (1991) *VT*, 41, 241-245; Zuckerman, B. (1991) *Maarav*, 7, 209-301; *DCCP*, s.v. (A. M. Bisi); Lipiński, E. (1995) 297-306; *id.* (2004) *Itineraria Phoenicia*. StPhoen 18 = OLA 127. Leuven/Paris/Dudley (MA), 234-244; Egetmeyer, M. (2010) *Le*



Fig. 111. Gold medallion from Carthage *CIS* I, 6057 bearing the name *pgmlyn*