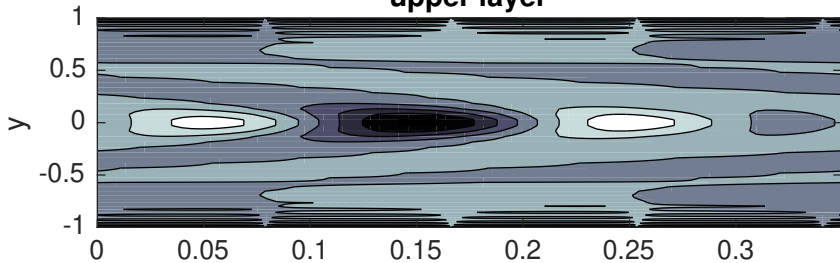


upper layer



lower layer

