



Toward the optimization of the ballast gluing process for track lateral resistance enhancement

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Toward the optimization of the ballast gluing process for track resistance lateral enhancement

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Microscopic scale (grain)

- Characterization of glued contact in traction
- Grain surfaces conserved
- Controlled contact typology (point/face, edge/face and face/face contacts)
- Minimum of 15 repetitions



Maximal Force vs Surface (Scatter plots for Point, Edge, Plan contacts)

Main conclusions :
- Tensile strength depends on adhesive surface contact
- Contact topology influences tensile strength
- Displacement at maximum tensile strength independant of glued surface

Interaction law A Maugis-Dugdale model

γ : cohesive force
 g : contact gap
 r_n : normal contact force
 $g \geq 0, r_n + \gamma = 0$
 $g \cdot (r_n + \gamma) = 0$

Mesoscopic scale (REV)

Glue repartition ? Glue bound volume ?



Gluing experiment :

- Box dimension : 40x60x60 cm
- Ballast density : 1543 kg.m⁻³
- Glue quantity : 1,25 L.m⁻²

Gluing Configurations

1	●	
2-3	●	
4-5	●	
6	●	
7	●	

Gluing Configurations

Macroscopic scale (Railway section)

lateral resistance tests

Experimental Part



Force ramp

Numerical Part

Gluing Configurations

Gluing Configurations

1 ●

2 ●

3 ●

4 ●

5 ●

Force (kN) vs Displacement (mm)

Main conclusions :
- Numerical model requires adjustments
- Similar tendencies

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