

Supplementary Materials

NOTO transcription factor directs human induced pluripotent stem cell-derived mesendoderm progenitors to a notochordal fate

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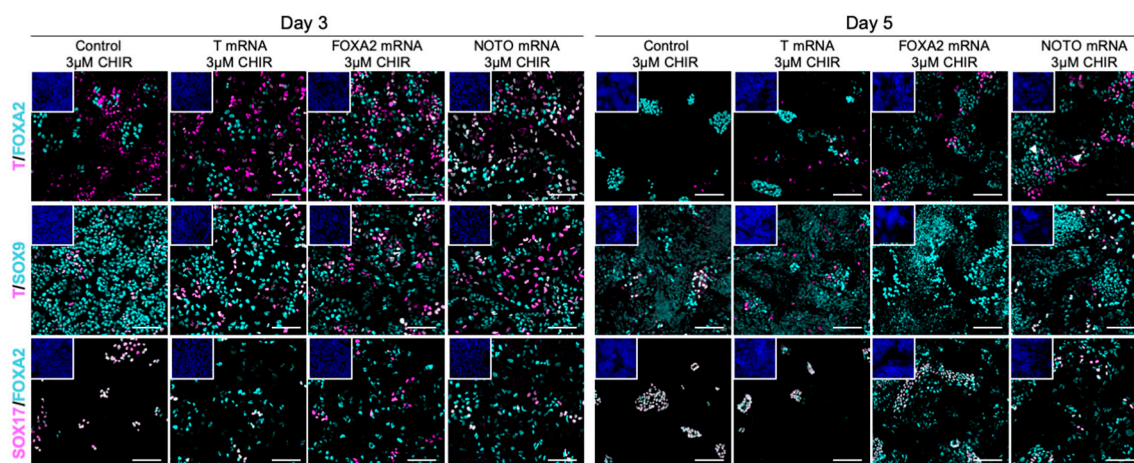


Figure S1. Differentiation of mesendoderm progenitors following *T*, *FOXA2* and *NOTO* mRNA transfections. Immunostainings of T+/FOXA2+, T+/SOX9+ and SOX17+/FOXA2+ positive cells at day 3 and day 5 in *T*-, *FOXA2*-, and *NOTO*- transfected conditions. Insets are showing nuclei stained with Hoechst. Scale bars: 100 µm.

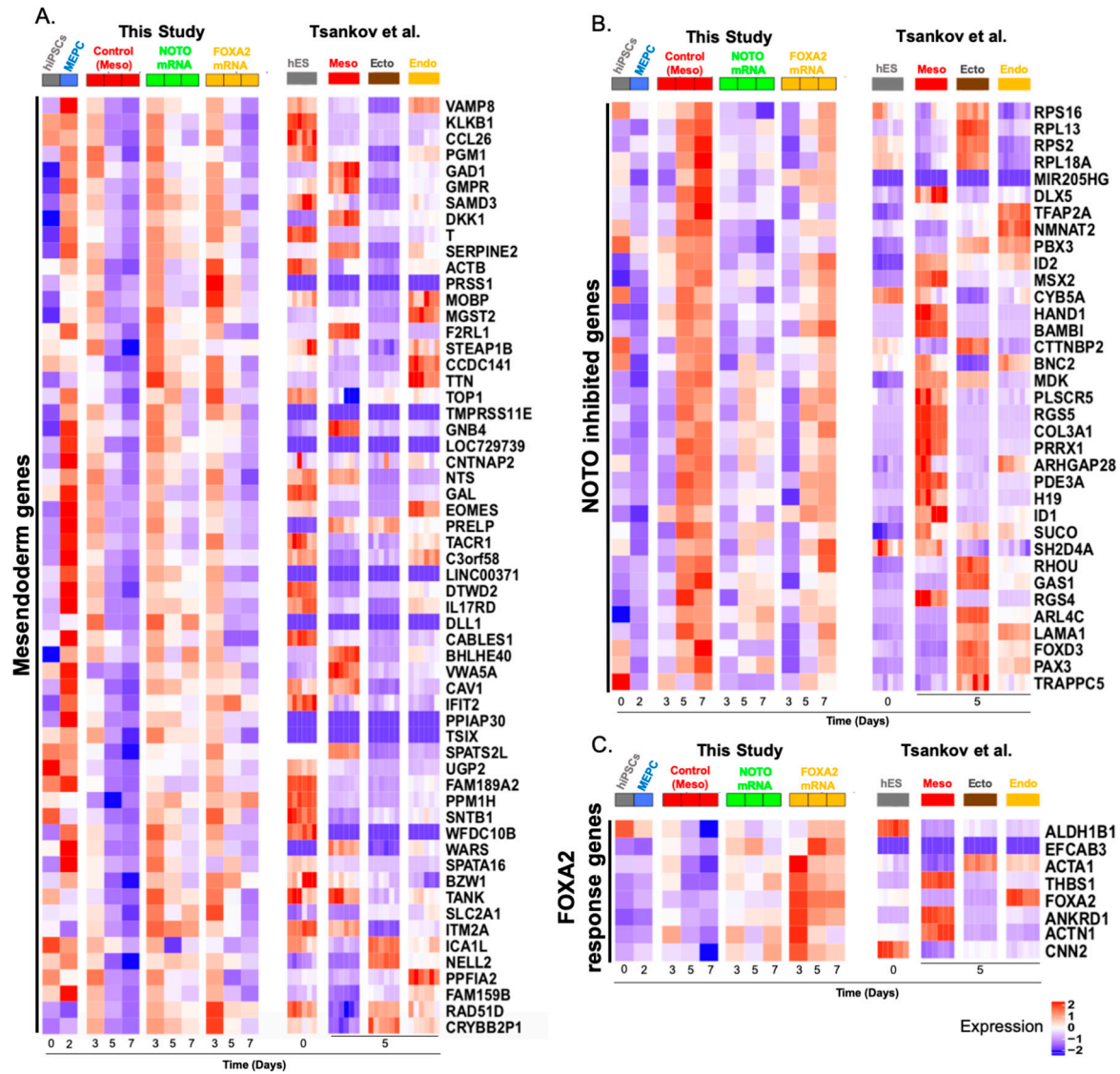


Figure S2. Details of the three remaining transcriptomic clusters presented in figure 8C. **(A)** Expression levels of mesendoderm genes during the course of *NOTO*- and *FOXA2*-driven MEPC differentiation (this study) and in hESC-derived mesoderm, ectoderm and endoderm [51]; **(B)** Expression levels of NOTO inhibited genes during the course of *NOTO*- and *FOXA2*-driven MEPC differentiation (this study) and in hESC-derived mesoderm, ectoderm and endoderm [51]; **(C)** Expression levels of FOXA2 response genes during the course of *NOTO*- and *FOXA2*-driven MEPC differentiation (this study) and in hESC-derived mesoderm, ectoderm and endoderm [51]. Expression levels are presented as a gene-centered heatmap with lower values as blue, median as white and higher values as red colors.

Table S1. List of reagents used for hiPSCs culture and differentiation.

Reagents	Reference	Manufacturer
TrypLE	12605-1010	Life technologies
Rock inhibitor	1254	Tocris
CHIR99021	100-1386	Axon MedTech
Activin A	130-097-611	Miltenyi Biotec
lipofectamine RNAiMAX	13778-150	Life technologies
FGF2	100-18B	Peprotech
SHH	130-095-721	Miltenyi Biotec

Table S2: List of Taqman Assays and Primer sequences for RT-qPCR analysis by SYBR GREEN technology, relative to Figure 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7. Forward (Fp) and reverse (Rp) primers have been designed in the 3'UTR region in order to distinguish *T*, *FOXA2* and *NOTO* endogenous transcripts of the synthetic mRNAs.

Gene Name	Taqman Assay
<i>BRACHYURY / T</i>	Hs00610080-m1
<i>CA12</i>	Hs01080909-m1
<i>CDH2</i>	Hs00983056_m1
<i>CER1</i>	Hs 00193796-m1
<i>EOMES</i>	Hs00172872_m1
<i>FN1</i>	Hs01549976_m1
<i>FOXA1</i>	Hs04187555_m1
<i>FOXA2</i>	Hs00232764_m1
<i>FOXF1</i>	Hs00230962-m1
<i>FOXJ1</i>	Hs00230964_m1
<i>GAPDH</i>	Hs99999905_m1
<i>GLI1</i>	Hs00171790_m1
<i>GSC</i>	Hs00418279_m1
<i>KRT18</i>	Hs02827483_g1
<i>LEF1</i>	Hs 01547250-m1
<i>LEFTY1</i>	Hs 00764128-s1
<i>LGALS3</i>	Hs00173587_m1
<i>MILX1</i>	Hs00430824_g1
<i>NANOG</i>	Hs04260366_g1
<i>NODAL</i>	Hs00415443_m1
<i>NOGGIN</i>	Hs00271352_s1
<i>NOTO</i>	Hs01377437_m1
<i>POU5F1</i>	Hs00999632_g1
<i>SHH</i>	Hs00179843_m1
<i>SOX17</i>	Hs00751752_s1
<i>SOX2</i>	Hs01053049_s1
<i>SPRY1</i>	Hs01391580_m1
<i>TBX6</i>	Hs00365539_m1

Gene Name	Nucleic sequence	
<i>BRACHYURY / T</i> (3'UTR)	Fp-	ACATCGTGGACAGCCAGTA
	Rp-	GGAAGTTACTGAGGCTGCATT
<i>FOXA2</i> (3'UTR)	Fp-	CATGCCTGGCAGCTTGG
	Rp-	CTCTCTCACTTGTCCTCGATCC
<i>GAPDH</i>	Fp-	GCACCGTCAAGGCTGAGAAC
	Rp-	GGATCTCGCTCCTGGAAGATG
<i>NOTO</i> (3'UTR)	Fp-	CTGAGGGCAGCAGTTACAT
	Rp-	CTTCTGGTTGAGGAGGCTTT

Table S3. Antibodies and dilutions used for Immunofluorescence experiments

Primary Antibodies	References	Dilutions
Goat polyclonal anti-BRACHYURY / T	AF2085, R&D systems	0.5µg/ml
rabbit polyclonal anti-FOXA2	8186, Cell Signaling Technology	1/400
rabbit polyclonal anti-SOX9	AB5535, Millipore	1/1000
goat polyclonal anti-SOX17	AF1924, R&D systems	1/200
Secondary Antibodies	References	Dilutions
Alexa 488-conjugated donkey anti goat	A11055, Life technologies	1/1000
Alexa 594-conjugated donkey anti rabbit	A21207, Life technologies	1/1000