

Validation of the odometric model for the purpose of the numerical analysis

Edern Ollivier

▶ To cite this version:

Edern Ollivier. Validation of the odometric model for the purpose of the numerical analysis: A pool of trajectories for the engineers of the automation of the fair and automated vehicle. 2020. hal-02977289v1

HAL Id: hal-02977289 https://hal.science/hal-02977289v1

Preprint submitted on 24 Oct 2020 (v1), last revised 28 May 2021 (v4)

HAL is a multi-disciplinary open access archive for the deposit and dissemination of scientific research documents, whether they are published or not. The documents may come from teaching and research institutions in France or abroad, or from public or private research centers.

L'archive ouverte pluridisciplinaire **HAL**, est destinée au dépôt et à la diffusion de documents scientifiques de niveau recherche, publiés ou non, émanant des établissements d'enseignement et de recherche français ou étrangers, des laboratoires publics ou privés.



Validation of the odometric model for the purpose of the numerical analysis

Edern Ollivier, *Member, IEEE*<u>edern.ollivier.fr@ieee.org</u>

17 RUE DE L'AMIRAL HAMELIN at Paris 16 (75116)

Abstract—The odometric model is validated herein. We have been starting to simulate, integrate, explain and then to validate the odometric model. The model of validation is to be programmed in the Python language, with the help of a bridge for RTMaps 4.6.2. The matrix of command is to be added with the matrix of state to be also given to the interpreter, or maybe to the compiler, because it is used to be a difficulty for RTMaps 4.6.2 itself to multiply the matrixes one by one, please see at https://intempora.com/licenses/python_3.8.0.txt.

Index Terms—Odometry; Vehicle location and navigation systems; Mobile positioning systems; Trajectory; Discretization of a model; Control of a vehicle.

I. Introduction

As one introduction, I could say that the odometric model is well known now and that everything is shaped for the validation to be executed under RTMaps 4.6.2.

This platform of validation has been developed by the CAOR with Mister Bruno Steux, Mister Olivier Meunier and Mister Nicolas du Lac, and then is intensively and fluently used by Renault SA for developing the laws of control of the components of their vehicle, and then used as a standard to validate the behaviour of such an autonomous vehicle.

II. VALIDATION

I want here to do the validation because the set of equations is now available as the document "Simulation, integration and explanation of the odometric model for the purpose of the numerical analysis", [1], and ready to be programmed. There is a version of RTMaps named 4.6.2 which is fully offered

free of duty to me with the bridge for Python under the commercial licence ... So that my informatical support is based on the Intempora SA team of support of engineers at Issy-lesmoulineaux, headed by Mister Nicolas du Lac, the CEO of Intempora SA. I should underline that RTMaps is a major key product coming from the School of the Mines of Paris previously headed by Mister Claude Laurgeau, retired from the laboratory of the CAOR, and actually headed by a famous professor and also sometimes researcher in the field of the probabilities.

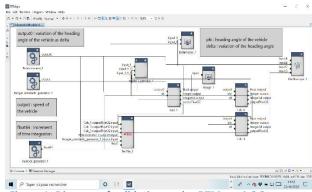


Figure 1: Diagram of validation under RTMaps 4.6.2

My mathematical background is coming from the course of mathematics of PSI*, the class to improve the knowledge in the industrial field of mechanics, automatics, mathematics, and also based on the book of Mister Jean François Ruaud, as a professor of mathematics at Lakanal in PSI* and then at Saint Louis in MP, who published "Mathématiques 2ème année" to compile all the course of MP, PC and PSI, [2], with the work of colleagues at School of

preparation of the high Schools of engineering such as the ENS Ulm/Cachan, Polytechnique, Centrale, the Mines and the ENSI.

III. EXAMPLE OF THE MULTIPLICATION OF TWO MATRIXES

Here is an example of the multiplication of two matrixes given free of charge to me from the support of Intempora SA.

#This is a template code. Please save it in a proper .py file.
import rtmaps.types
import numpy as np
import rtmaps.core as rt
import rtmaps.reading_policy
from rtmaps.base_component import
BaseComponent # base class

Python class that will be called from RTMaps.
class rtmaps_python(BaseComponent):
def __init__(self):
BaseComponent.__init__(self) # call base class constructor

def Dynamic(self):
 self.add_input("in1", rtmaps.types.MATRIX) #
 define input
 self.add_input("in2", rtmaps.types.MATRIX) #
 define input
 self.add_output("out", rtmaps.types.MATRIX)
define output

Birth() will be called once at diagram execution startup def Birth(self): pass

Core() is called every time you have a new input def Core(self): ioeltin1 = self.inputs["in1"].ioelt ioeltin2 = self.inputs["in2"].ioelt matrix1 = ioeltin1.data

matrix2 = ioeltin2.data
ioelt_out = rtmaps.types.Ioelt()
ioelt_out.data = rtmaps.types.Matrix()
ioelt_out.ts = ioeltin1.ts

ioelt_out.data.matrix_data =
matrix1.matrix_data.dot(matrix2.matrix_data)
self.outputs["out"].write(ioelt_out) # and write
it to the output

Death() will be called once at diagram execution shutdown def Death(self):
pass

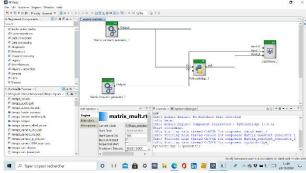


Figure 2: Multiplication of two matrixes

So that I can get the values in a table format.



Figure 3: Table of values for the multiplication of two matrixes

I have to thank the support of Intempora SA for his kindness.

IV. INTEGRATION OF THE CONTROL OF THE LINEARIZED ODOMETRIC MODEL

I integrate the equations of the linearized odometric model in a script of Python, also interpreted by the motor of calculus of RTMaps 4.6.2, this is easy and absolutely free of charge.

. . .

Well I have done the scheme of validation under RTMaps 4.6.2, the issue is well known now, just that I cannot create the matrix with the given values of it, also in the diagram of validation, such as the matrix of state for the odometric model to be fully integrated, I should complain a lot about it, asking to the team of support of Intempora SA.

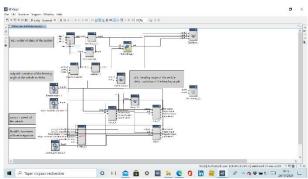


Figure 4: Diagram of validation without the matrix of state

Sure, it has to be developed, as far as I can understand and pick up the data_matrixer's component in RTMaps 4.6.2, I don't see it in the menu and I have to improve the panel of component.

Well I should do it in the Python's component, it will be a bit interesting to show the feed back of it. I think that it can be done also in the Python's component with the bridge.

V. CONCLUSION

As one conclusion, I could say that the odometric model is well known now and that everything is done for the commands of a model of automation to be validated with the odometric model.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The computer where the simulation has been provided has got the RTMaps 4.6.2 suite for the simulation to be executed.

I would like to thank the team of support of

Intempora SA, leaded by the CEO of Intempora SA.

REFERENCES

- [1] Edern Ollivier. Simulation, integration and explanation of the odometric model for the purpose of the numerical analysis: A pool of trajectories for the engineers of the automation of the fair and automated vehicle. 2019. (hal-02162501v8);
- [2] Claude Deschamps, André Warufsel, JFR, FM, JCS, AM, Mathématiques 2^{ème} année. Cours et exercices corrigés. 2^{ème} année MP, PC, PSI. Dunod.



Edern Ollivier was born in Paris XI, Paris, France in 1977. He received M.S. degrees in automation from the ENSMM, Besançon, in 2001 and the M.S. degrees in computer engineering from the FH of Karlsruhe, Karlsruhe, Germany, in 2001.

From 2001 to 2004, he was an Expert Engineer with the Inria of Rocquencourt. His research interests include the development of the Cybercars, SLAM, EKF and Front End Electronics.