

THE LEGACY OF THE MISSING MEN
THE LONG-RUN IMPACT OF WORLD WAR I ON
FEMALE LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION

Victor Gay*

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SUPPLEMENTARY APPENDIX

A Summary Statistics Tables	1
A.1 Censuses 1962–2012	1
A.2 Labor Force Surveys 1982–2013	15
A.3 Gender and Generation Survey 2005	16
B Additional Regression Tables	20
B.1 Outcome: Employed	21
B.2 Outcome: Labor Force Participant	34

*Toulouse School of Economics (TSE) and Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse (IAST),
University of Toulouse Capitole, Toulouse, France (email: victor.gay@tse-fr.eu).

A. Summary Statistics Tables

A.1. Censuses 1962–2012

Tables S.A.1–S.A.13 provide summary statistics for the regression sample used in the analysis. The regression sample comprises French internal migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The last column in the tables provides OLS coefficients from regressing the relevant characteristic on a migrant status indicator, where the sample also includes non-migrant married women aged 30 to 49. Statistical significance is indicated as follows: *** significant at the 1 percent level, ** significant at the 5 percent level, and * significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.A.1. Summary Statistics, Census 1962

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.15	0.04	0.06	0.29	64,145	0.00***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,923	6	1,913	1,932	64,145	0.2***
Age	38.8	5.6	30	49	64,145	0.2***
Labor participant	0.35	0.48	0	1	64,145	-0.02***
Employed	0.34	0.47	0	1	64,145	-0.02***
Primary or lower secondary	0.85	0.36	0	1	64,145	-0.06***
Technical secondary	0.08	0.27	0	1	64,145	0.02***
High school	0.05	0.22	0	1	64,145	0.03***
Higher education	0.02	0.15	0	1	64,145	0.02***
Migrated before previous census	0.71	0.45	0	1	62,829	.
Distance of migration (km)	221	185	16	1,212	64,145	221***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.28	0.06	0.10	0.44	64,145	0.02***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.35	0.17	0.02	0.66	64,145	0.11***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.56	64,145	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.12	0.13	0.00	0.67	64,145	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	2.1	1.7	0	14	64,145	-0.2***
Home owner	0.35	0.48	0	1	64,144	-0.09***
Rooms	3.5	1.5	1	9	64,145	-0.0
Husband's age	41.9	7.6	16	97	64,145	-0.0
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.58	0.26	0.00	0.89	64,145	0.02***
Share born in département	0.74	0.20	0.27	0.94	64,145	-0.01***
Personal wealth (Francs)	5,294	4,415	243	16,684	64,145	313***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.08	0.34	0.69	64,145	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.11	0.02	0.07	0.15	64,145	-0.00***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.57	0.05	0.48	0.73	64,145	0.00***

Table S.A.2. Summary Statistics, Census 1968

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.29	419,366	-0.00***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,929	6	1,919	1,938	419,366	0.0**
Age	39.4	5.6	30	49	419,366	0.0**
Labor participant	0.40	0.49	0	1	419,366	0.01***
Employed	0.39	0.49	0	1	419,366	0.00***
Primary or lower secondary	0.75	0.43	0	1	419,366	-0.11***
Technical secondary	0.16	0.37	0	1	419,366	0.06***
High school	0.06	0.23	0	1	419,366	0.03***
Higher education	0.03	0.18	0	1	419,366	0.02***
Migrated before previous census	0.76	0.42	0	1	411,767	.
Distance of migration (km)	212	192	9	1,212	419,366	212***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.29	0.06	0.17	0.51	394,294	0.03***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.31	0.14	0.06	0.67	314,749	0.07***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.52	298,888	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.09	0.11	0.00	0.55	298,888	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	2.1	1.6	0	9	419,366	-0.2***
Home owner	0.40	0.49	0	1	419,366	-0.12***
Rooms	3.8	1.5	1	9	419,366	-0.1***
Husband's age	42.2	7.5	15	99	419,366	-0.3***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.54	0.28	0.00	0.89	419,366	-0.04***
Share born in département	0.71	0.22	0.27	0.94	419,366	-0.07***
Personal wealth (Francs)	5,995	4,908	243	16,684	419,366	1,629***
Female labor participation rate	0.53	0.08	0.34	0.69	419,366	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	419,366	-0.00***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	419,366	-0.01***

Table S.A.3. Summary Statistics, Census 1975

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.29	337,463	-0.00***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,935	6	1,926	1,945	337,463	-0.5***
Age	39.5	5.8	30	49	337,463	-0.5***
Labor participant	0.51	0.50	0	1	337,463	0.04***
Employed	0.49	0.50	0	1	337,463	0.03***
Primary or lower secondary	0.66	0.47	0	1	337,463	-0.14***
Technical secondary	0.18	0.39	0	1	337,463	0.04***
High school	0.07	0.25	0	1	337,463	0.04***
Higher education	0.09	0.28	0	1	337,463	0.06***
Migrated before previous census	0.72	0.45	0	1	333,751	.
Distance of migration (km)	219	196	9	1,212	337,463	219***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.30	0.07	0.17	0.67	318,019	0.03***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.32	0.15	0.06	0.78	261,666	0.08***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.52	248,975	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.55	248,975	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	2.0	1.4	0	9	337,463	-0.2***
Home owner	0.50	0.50	0	1	337,463	-0.11***
Rooms	4.1	1.4	1	9	337,463	-0.1***
Husband's age	42.1	7.4	15	99	337,463	-0.8***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.54	0.28	0.00	0.89	337,463	-0.04***
Share born in département	0.71	0.22	0.27	0.94	337,463	-0.07***
Personal wealth (Francs)	5,925	4,838	243	16,684	337,463	1,569***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.08	0.34	0.69	337,463	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	337,463	-0.00***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	337,463	-0.01***

Table S.A.4. Summary Statistics, Census 1982

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.29	464,979	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,943	6	1,933	1,952	464,979	-0.1***
Age	38.7	5.8	30	49	464,979	-0.1***
Labor participant	0.64	0.48	0	1	464,979	0.01***
Employed	0.59	0.49	0	1	464,979	0.00***
Primary or lower secondary	0.55	0.50	0	1	464,979	-0.13***
Technical secondary	0.21	0.41	0	1	464,979	0.01***
High school	0.09	0.29	0	1	464,979	0.04***
Higher education	0.15	0.35	0	1	464,979	0.08***
Migrated before previous census	0.73	0.44	0	1	460,207	.
Distance of migration (km)	221	199	9	1,212	464,979	221***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.34	0.11	0.17	0.67	448,903	0.05***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.37	0.18	0.06	0.78	413,989	0.11***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.52	402,805	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.55	402,805	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.8	1.2	0	9	464,979	-0.1***
Home owner	0.59	0.49	0	1	464,979	-0.10***
Rooms	4.4	1.4	1	20	464,979	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.0	7.5	15	99	464,979	-0.3***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.54	0.27	0.00	0.89	464,979	-0.05***
Share born in département	0.71	0.22	0.27	0.94	464,979	-0.07***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,004	4,819	243	16,684	464,979	1,676***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.08	0.34	0.69	464,979	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	464,979	-0.00***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	464,979	-0.01***

Table S.A.5. Summary Statistics, Census 1990

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.29	501,485	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,951	5	1,941	1,960	501,485	0.3***
Age	39.0	5.5	30	49	501,485	0.3***
Labor participant	0.75	0.43	0	1	501,485	-0.00
Employed	0.67	0.47	0	1	501,485	-0.01***
Primary or lower secondary	0.41	0.49	0	1	501,485	-0.12***
Technical secondary	0.22	0.41	0	1	501,485	-0.03***
High school	0.17	0.38	0	1	501,485	0.04***
Higher education	0.21	0.40	0	1	501,485	0.11***
Migrated before previous census	0.72	0.45	0	1	496,246	.
Distance of migration (km)	226	205	9	1,212	501,485	226***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.37	0.14	0.17	0.74	496,740	0.06***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.40	0.19	0.08	0.78	487,300	0.12***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.56	483,811	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.08	0.00	0.54	483,811	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.1	0	9	501,485	-0.1***
Home owner	0.64	0.48	0	1	501,485	-0.09***
Rooms	.	.	.	.	.	.
Husband's age	41.2	7.1	15	99	501,485	0.2***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.52	0.27	0.00	0.89	501,485	-0.06***
Share born in département	0.70	0.22	0.27	0.94	501,485	-0.08***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,182	4,815	243	16,684	501,485	1,809***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.08	0.34	0.69	501,485	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	501,485	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	501,485	-0.01***

Table S.A.6. Summary Statistics, Census 1999

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	106,067	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,960	6	1,950	1,969	106,067	-0.2***
Age	39.3	5.8	30	49	106,067	-0.2***
Labor participant	0.81	0.39	0	1	106,067	-0.01***
Employed	0.72	0.45	0	1	106,067	-0.02***
Primary or lower secondary	0.26	0.44	0	1	106,067	-0.10***
Technical secondary	0.27	0.44	0	1	106,067	-0.07***
High school	0.17	0.37	0	1	106,067	0.02***
Higher education	0.31	0.46	0	1	106,067	0.14***
Migrated before previous census	0.68	0.47	0	1	105,072	.
Distance of migration (km)	234	210	9	1,212	106,067	234***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.39	0.15	0.18	0.76	106,067	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.19	0.10	0.78	106,067	0.11***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.60	106,067	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	106,067	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.1	0	9	106,067	-0.0***
Home owner	0.62	0.48	0	1	106,067	-0.07***
Rooms	4.6	1.4	1	20	106,067	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.6	7.3	18	99	106,067	-0.3***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.51	0.27	0.00	0.89	106,067	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.69	0.22	0.27	0.94	106,067	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,336	4,730	243	16,684	106,067	1,951***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.08	0.34	0.69	106,067	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	106,067	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	106,067	-0.01***

Table S.A.7. Summary Statistics, Census 2006

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	660,780	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,967	6	1,955	1,978	660,780	-0.4***
Age	39.4	5.6	30	49	660,780	-0.4***
Labor participant	0.88	0.33	0	1	660,780	0.00***
Employed	0.80	0.40	0	1	660,780	-0.01***
Primary or lower secondary	0.16	0.37	0	1	660,780	-0.08***
Technical secondary	0.22	0.42	0	1	660,780	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.39	0	1	660,780	0.00
Higher education	0.43	0.49	0	1	660,780	0.17***
Migrated before previous census	0.79	0.41	0	1	660,780	.
Distance of migration (km)	242	215	9	1,212	660,780	242***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	660,780	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	660,780	0.10***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.63	660,780	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	660,780	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	660,780	-0.0***
Home owner	0.68	0.47	0	1	660,780	-0.04***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	660,780	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.7	7.2	16	106	660,780	-0.5***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.26	0.00	0.89	660,780	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	660,780	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,350	4,598	243	16,684	660,780	1,956***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	660,780	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	660,780	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	660,780	-0.01***

Table S.A.8. Summary Statistics, Census 2007

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	660,945	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,968	6	1,956	1,979	660,945	-0.3***
Age	39.4	5.6	30	49	660,945	-0.3***
Labor participant	0.88	0.32	0	1	660,945	0.01***
Employed	0.81	0.39	0	1	660,945	-0.01***
Primary or lower secondary	0.15	0.35	0	1	660,945	-0.07***
Technical secondary	0.22	0.41	0	1	660,945	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.39	0	1	660,945	-0.00***
Higher education	0.45	0.50	0	1	660,945	0.17***
Migrated before previous census	0.79	0.41	0	1	660,945	.
Distance of migration (km)	243	215	9	1,212	660,945	243***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	660,945	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	660,945	0.10***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.63	660,945	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	660,945	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	660,945	-0.0***
Home owner	0.69	0.46	0	1	660,945	-0.03***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	660,945	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.7	7.0	16	65	660,945	-0.5***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.26	0.00	0.89	660,945	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	660,945	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,347	4,576	243	16,684	660,945	1,949***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	660,945	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	660,945	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	660,945	-0.01***

Table S.A.9. Summary Statistics, Census 2008

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	660,811	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,969	6	1,957	1,980	660,811	-0.3***
Age	39.5	5.6	30	49	660,811	-0.3***
Labor participant	0.89	0.31	0	1	660,811	0.01***
Employed	0.82	0.38	0	1	660,811	-0.00***
Primary or lower secondary	0.14	0.34	0	1	660,811	-0.07***
Technical secondary	0.21	0.41	0	1	660,811	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.39	0	1	660,811	-0.01***
Higher education	0.46	0.50	0	1	660,811	0.17***
Migrated before previous census	0.79	0.41	0	1	660,811	.
Distance of migration (km)	244	215	9	1,212	660,811	244***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	660,811	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	660,811	0.10***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.63	660,811	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	660,811	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	660,811	-0.0***
Home owner	0.70	0.46	0	1	660,811	-0.03***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	660,811	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.7	7.0	16	65	660,811	-0.5***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.26	0.00	0.89	660,811	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	660,811	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,341	4,554	243	16,684	660,811	1,937***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	660,811	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	660,811	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	660,811	-0.01***

Table S.A.10. Summary Statistics, Census 2009

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	660,073	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,969	6	1,957	1,981	660,073	-0.3***
Age	39.5	5.6	30	49	660,073	-0.3***
Labor participant	0.90	0.30	0	1	660,073	0.01***
Employed	0.83	0.38	0	1	660,073	-0.00***
Primary or lower secondary	0.12	0.33	0	1	660,073	-0.07***
Technical secondary	0.20	0.40	0	1	660,073	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.39	0	1	660,073	-0.01***
Higher education	0.48	0.50	0	1	660,073	0.17***
Migrated before previous census	.	.	.	.	.	.
Distance of migration (km)	245	216	9	1,212	660,073	245***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	660,073	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	660,073	0.10***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.63	660,073	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	660,073	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	660,073	-0.0***
Home owner	0.70	0.46	0	1	660,073	-0.03***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	660,073	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.8	7.0	16	65	660,073	-0.5***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.26	0.00	0.89	660,073	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	660,073	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,340	4,534	243	16,684	660,073	1,930***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	660,073	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	660,073	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	660,073	-0.01***

Table S.A.11. Summary Statistics, Census 2010

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	659,640	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,970	6	1,957	1,982	659,640	-0.2***
Age	39.6	5.6	30	49	659,640	-0.2***
Labor participant	0.90	0.30	0	1	659,640	0.01***
Employed	0.83	0.37	0	1	659,640	-0.00**
Primary or lower secondary	0.12	0.32	0	1	659,640	-0.06***
Technical secondary	0.20	0.40	0	1	659,640	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.40	0	1	659,640	-0.02***
Higher education	0.50	0.50	0	1	659,640	0.17***
Migrated before previous census	.	.	.	.	.	.
Distance of migration (km)	245	216	9	1,212	659,640	245***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	659,640	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	659,640	0.09***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.63	659,640	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	659,640	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	659,640	-0.0***
Home owner	0.70	0.46	0	1	659,640	-0.03***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	659,640	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.8	7.0	16	65	659,640	-0.4***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.26	0.00	0.89	659,640	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	659,640	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,333	4,514	243	16,684	659,640	1,914***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	659,640	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	659,640	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	659,640	-0.01***

Table S.A.12. Summary Statistics, Census 2011

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	659,636	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,971	6	1,957	1,983	659,636	-0.2***
Age	39.6	5.6	30	49	659,636	-0.2***
Labor participant	0.91	0.29	0	1	659,636	0.01***
Employed	0.84	0.37	0	1	659,636	-0.00
Primary or lower secondary	0.11	0.31	0	1	659,636	-0.05***
Technical secondary	0.19	0.39	0	1	659,636	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.40	0	1	659,636	-0.02***
Higher education	0.51	0.50	0	1	659,636	0.16***
Migrated before previous census	.	.	.	.	.	.
Distance of migration (km)	246	216	9	1,212	659,636	246***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	659,636	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	659,636	0.09***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.11	0.00	0.63	659,636	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	659,636	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	659,636	-0.0***
Home owner	0.71	0.46	0	1	659,636	-0.03***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	659,636	-0.0***
Husband's age	41.9	7.0	16	65	659,636	-0.4***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.25	0.00	0.89	659,636	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	659,636	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,320	4,488	243	16,684	659,636	1,894***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	659,636	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	659,636	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	659,636	-0.01***

Table S.A.13. Summary Statistics, Census 2012

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.	Migrants - Non-Migrants
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	642,650	-0.01***
A. Individual Characteristics						
Year of birth	1,972	6	1,957	1,984	642,650	-0.2***
Age	39.6	5.6	30	49	642,650	-0.2***
Labor participant	0.91	0.28	0	1	642,650	0.01***
Employed	0.84	0.36	0	1	642,650	-0.00
Primary or lower secondary	0.10	0.30	0	1	642,650	-0.05***
Technical secondary	0.18	0.38	0	1	642,650	-0.09***
High school	0.19	0.39	0	1	642,650	-0.03***
Higher education	0.53	0.50	0	1	642,650	0.16***
Migrated before previous census	.	.	.	.	.	.
Distance of migration (km)	246	216	9	1,212	642,650	246***
Share emigrants origin age 15	0.40	0.15	0.21	0.77	642,650	0.07***
Share immigrants residence age 15	0.41	0.17	0.13	0.77	642,650	0.09***
Bilateral share immigrants age 15	0.07	0.11	0.00	0.63	642,650	.
Bilateral share emigrants age 15	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.42	642,650	.
B. Household and Husband Characteristics						
Number of own children in household	1.7	1.0	0	4	642,650	-0.0***
Home owner	0.71	0.45	0	1	642,650	-0.03***
Rooms	4.8	1.5	1	20	642,650	-0.1***
Husband's age	41.9	7.0	16	65	642,650	-0.3***
C. Pre-War Characteristics (1911)						
Share rural population	0.50	0.25	0.00	0.89	642,650	-0.07***
Share born in département	0.68	0.21	0.27	0.94	642,650	-0.09***
Personal wealth (Francs)	6,325	4,478	243	16,684	642,650	1,885***
Female labor participation rate	0.52	0.07	0.34	0.69	642,650	0.01***
Fertility rate	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.15	642,650	-0.01***
Share girls aged 5 to 19 in school	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.73	642,650	-0.01***

A.2. Labor Force Surveys 1982–2013

Table S.A.14. Summary Statistics, Labor Force Surveys 1982–2013

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Obs.
Military death rate	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.29	247,317
Year of birth	1,963	10	1,933	1,982	247,317
Age	39.3	5.6	30	49	247,317
Labor participant	0.82	0.39	0	1	247,317
Employed	0.76	0.43	0	1	247,317
Ever worked	0.98	0.14	0	1	245,742
Hours	35.3	10.9	0	100	173,337
Months in firm	116	91	0	792	181,312
Primary or lower secondary	0.24	0.43	0	1	246,664
Technical secondary	0.23	0.42	0	1	246,664
High school	0.16	0.37	0	1	246,664
Higher education	0.37	0.48	0	1	246,664
Number of children	1.7	1.1	0	13	247,317

A.3. Gender and Generation Survey 2005

Tables S.A.15 and S.A.16 provide summary statistics for the regression sample used in section 5. It consists of French internal migrant individuals aged 18 to 79.

Table S.A.15. Summary Statistics, Women, GGS 2005

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Observations
Military death rate	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.29	1,689
A. Individual Characteristics					
Year of birth	1,959	15	1,926	1,987	1,689
Age	46.2	15.4	18	79	1,689
Employed	0.53	0.50	0	1	1,689
Primary or lower secondary	0.17	0.38	0	1	1,689
Technical secondary	0.25	0.44	0	1	1,689
High school	0.16	0.37	0	1	1,689
Higher education	0.41	0.49	0	1	1,689
B. Parental Characteristics					
Mother active	0.55	0.50	0	1	1,689
Mother primary or lower secondary	0.63	0.48	0	1	1,689
Mother higher education	0.11	0.31	0	1	1,689
Father high social class	0.46	0.49	0	1	1,689
Father primary or lower secondary	0.58	0.49	0	1	1,689
Father higher education	0.15	0.36	0	1	1,689
C. Household Characteristics					
Number of children	0.8	1.1	0	6	1,689
House	0.58	0.49	0	1	1,689
Rooms	4.0	1.6	1	10	1,689
Home owner	0.62	0.49	0	1	1,689
Partner present	0.71	0.45	0	1	1,689

Table S.A.16. Summary Statistics, Men, GGS 2005

	Mean	S.d.	Min.	Max.	Observations
Military death rate	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.29	1,169
A. Individual Characteristics					
Year of birth	1,958	16	1,926	1,987	1,169
Age	46.9	15.5	17	79	1,169
Employed	0.44	0.50	0	1	1,169
Primary or lower secondary	0.15	0.35	0	1	1,169
Technical secondary	0.32	0.47	0	1	1,169
High school	0.15	0.35	0	1	1,169
Higher education	0.38	0.49	0	1	1,169
B. Parental Characteristics					
Mother active	0.57	0.49	0	1	1,169
Mother primary or lower secondary	0.66	0.47	0	1	1,169
Mother higher education	0.09	0.29	0	1	1,169
Father high social class	0.44	0.49	0	1	1,169
Father primary or lower secondary	0.60	0.49	0	1	1,169
Father higher education	0.14	0.35	0	1	1,169
C. Household Characteristics					
Number of children	0.7	1.0	0	4	1,169
House	0.64	0.48	0	1	1,169
Rooms	4.1	1.7	1	14	1,169
Home owner	0.62	0.48	0	1	1,169
Partner present	0.78	0.42	0	1	1,169

Table S.A.17. Characteristics by Sex and Migration Status
GGG 2005

	Migrants			Non-migrants		
	A	M	F	A	M	F
Military death rate	0.14 (0.04) {3,320}	0.13 (0.04) {1,361}	0.14 (0.04) {1,959}	0.14 (0.04) {4,528}	0.14 (0.04) {1,946}	0.14 (0.04) {2,582}
Employed	0.56 (0.50) {3,320}	0.62 (0.49) {1,361}	0.52 (0.50) {1,959}	0.55 (0.50) {4,528}	0.60 (0.49) {1,946}	0.50 (0.50) {2,582}
High school and above	0.53 (0.50) {3,320}	0.51 (0.50) {1,361}	0.54 (0.50) {1,959}	0.31 (0.46) {4,528}	0.27 (0.44) {1,946}	0.34 (0.47) {2,582}
Cultural values indices (one-point scale)						
Female labor	0.75 (0.22) {3,274}	0.74 (0.21) {1,347}	0.76 (0.22) {1,927}	0.70 (0.23) {4,406}	0.70 (0.23) {1,903}	0.70 (0.23) {2,503}
Religion	0.43 (0.35) {3,298}	0.44 (0.35) {1,353}	0.43 (0.20) {1,945}	0.37 (0.33) {4,473}	0.39 (0.33) {1,918}	0.35 (0.33) {2,555}
Marriage	0.58 (0.21) {3,264}	0.57 (0.21) {1,338}	0.58 (0.21) {1,926}	0.56 (0.21) {4,429}	0.56 (0.21) {1,897}	0.56 (0.20) {2,532}
Family	0.39 (0.20) {3,193}	0.38 (0.19) {1,312}	0.40 (0.20) {1,881}	0.36 (0.19) {4,360}	0.36 (0.19) {1,865}	0.36 (0.19) {2,495}

Notes: This table presents means for each cultural values index across various groups. *A* denotes all sexes, *M* denotes males, and *F* denotes females. Standard deviations are reported in parentheses, and the number of observations in each group is reported in braces. The means are computed using the sample weights provided in the GGS dataset.

Table S.A.18. Characteristics Across Migration Status
GGG 2005

Dependent variable	Military death rate	Employed	Values index female labor		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Internal migrant	-0.00 [0.00]	0.01 [0.01]	0.05*** [0.01]	0.02** [0.01]	0.01 [0.01]
Educational attainment	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Other values	No	No	No	No	Yes
Observations	7,343	7,343	7,343	7,343	7,343
Outcome mean (migrants)	0.14	0.56	0.70	0.70	0.70
Outcome mean (non-migrants)	0.14	0.57	0.75	0.75	0.75

Notes: This table presents OLS coefficients from regressing various outcomes on an indicator for the respondent being an internal migrant. *Educational attainment* contains indicators for primary education (omitted), technical secondary education, high school, higher education, and student. *Other values* contains the cultural values indices relative to religion, marriage, and the family. Standard errors are clustered at the level of the individuals' départements of birth. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the GGS (2005).

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level.

B. Additional Regression Tables

Tables S.B.1–S.B.13 provide the results from Figures 3 and Appendix Figure B.1 for the *Working* outcome. Tables S.B.14 to S.B.26 provide the results from Appendix Figures B.2 and B.6 for the *Labor force participant* outcome.

B.1. Outcome: Employed

Table S.B.1. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 1962

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.53*** [0.09]	0.52*** [0.10]	0.59*** [0.09]	0.63*** [0.12]	0.34*** [0.08]	0.40*** [0.04]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	64,145	53,841	61,046	64,145	64,145	44,528
Clusters						
Départements of birth	87	87	87	87	87	87
Départements of residence	87	87	87	87	87	87
Outcome mean	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.36

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3 and Figure B.1 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.2. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 1968

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.48*** [0.13]	0.55*** [0.12]	0.50*** [0.13]	0.54*** [0.13]	0.35*** [0.11]	0.30** [0.14]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	419,366	370,699	411,877	419,366	298,888	314,598
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	87	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	87	92
Outcome mean	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.36	0.40

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3 and Figure B.1 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.3. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 1975

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.41*** [0.14]	0.49*** [0.12]	0.44*** [0.12]	0.46*** [0.13]	0.26** [0.12]	0.32** [0.13]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	337,463	305,198	330,066	337,463	248,975	239,926
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.45	0.50

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3 and Figure B.1 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.4. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 1982

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.50*** [0.14]	0.54*** [0.14]	0.53*** [0.12]	0.53*** [0.14]	0.40*** [0.13]	0.36*** [0.12]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	464,979	432,227	458,566	464,979	402,805	338,011
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.61

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3 and Figure B.1 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.5. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 1990

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.56*** [0.12]	0.54*** [0.11]	0.53*** [0.11]	0.53*** [0.14]	0.42*** [0.11]	0.41*** [0.10]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	501,485	481,676	495,570	501,485	483,811	355,135
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.70

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3 and Figure B.1 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.6. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 1999

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.51*** [0.13]	0.44*** [0.13]	0.42*** [0.14]	0.49*** [0.13]	0.36*** [0.12]	0.39** [0.16]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	106,067	106,067	97,680	106,067	106,067	71,420
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.75

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3 and Figure B.1 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.7. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2006

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.55*** [0.07]	0.52*** [0.07]	0.52*** [0.07]	0.48*** [0.07]	0.40*** [0.07]	0.47*** [0.06]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,780	660,780	660,779	660,780	660,780	515,677
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.82

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3 and Figure B.1 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.8. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2007

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.57*** [0.07]	0.53*** [0.07]	0.53*** [0.07]	0.50*** [0.07]	0.41*** [0.07]	0.46*** [0.07]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,945	660,945	660,943	660,945	660,945	516,912
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.83

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3 and Figure B.1 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.9. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2008

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.55*** [0.08]	0.52*** [0.08]	0.52*** [0.08]	0.49*** [0.08]	0.40*** [0.08]	0.47*** [0.08]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,811	660,811	660,809	660,811	660,811	517,849
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.84

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3 and Figure B.1 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.10. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2009

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.53*** [0.08]	0.49*** [0.08]	0.48*** [0.08]	0.46*** [0.08]	0.38*** [0.08]	0.53*** [0.08]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,073	660,073	660,070	660,073	660,073	660,073
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3 and Figure B.1 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.11. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2010

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.49*** [0.08]	0.45*** [0.08]	0.44*** [0.08]	0.43*** [0.08]	0.33*** [0.07]	0.49*** [0.08]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	659,640	659,640	659,636	659,640	659,640	659,640
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3 and Figure B.1 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.12. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2011

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.49*** [0.08]	0.45*** [0.08]	0.44*** [0.08]	0.42*** [0.08]	0.33*** [0.07]	0.49*** [0.08]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	659,636	659,636	659,632	659,636	659,636	659,636
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3 and Figure B.1 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.13. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2012

Dependent variable	Employed					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.44*** [0.08]	0.40*** [0.08]	0.39*** [0.07]	0.37*** [0.08]	0.28*** [0.07]	0.44*** [0.08]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	642,650	642,650	642,646	642,650	642,650	642,650
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Outcome mean	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure 3 and Figure B.1 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

B.2. Outcome: Labor Force Participant

Table S.B.14. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 1962

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.49*** [0.08]	0.48*** [0.09]	0.56*** [0.07]	0.59*** [0.10]	0.29*** [0.07]	0.38*** [0.04]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	64,145	53,841	61,046	64,145	64,145	44,528
Clusters						
Départements of birth	87	87	87	87	87	87
Départements of residence	87	87	87	87	87	87
Mean active	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.37

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure B.2 and Figure B.6 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.15. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 1968

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.47*** [0.13]	0.54*** [0.11]	0.49*** [0.12]	0.52*** [0.12]	0.34*** [0.11]	0.28** [0.14]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	419,366	370,699	411,877	419,366	298,888	314,598
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	87	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	87	92
Mean active	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.41

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure B.2 and Figure B.6 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.16. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 1975

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.35*** [0.13]	0.43*** [0.11]	0.39*** [0.12]	0.41*** [0.12]	0.20* [0.11]	0.28** [0.12]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	337,463	305,198	330,066	337,463	248,975	239,926
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.47	0.52

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure B.2 and Figure B.6 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.17. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 1982

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.49*** [0.12]	0.55*** [0.12]	0.53*** [0.11]	0.52*** [0.12]	0.41*** [0.12]	0.38*** [0.12]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	464,979	432,227	458,566	464,979	402,805	338,011
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.65

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure B.2 and Figure B.6 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.18. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 1990

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.47*** [0.09]	0.47*** [0.09]	0.47*** [0.09]	0.45*** [0.11]	0.37*** [0.09]	0.35*** [0.09]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	501,485	481,676	495,570	501,485	483,811	355,135
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure B.2 and Figure B.6 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.19. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 1999

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.24* [0.13]	0.20 [0.13]	0.25* [0.13]	0.22 [0.13]	0.14 [0.13]	0.21 [0.14]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	106,067	106,067	97,680	106,067	106,067	71,420
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.83

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure B.2 and Figure B.6 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.20. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2006

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.29*** [0.06]	0.28*** [0.06]	0.28*** [0.06]	0.24*** [0.05]	0.22*** [0.06]	0.27*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,780	660,780	660,779	660,780	660,780	515,677
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure B.2 and Figure B.6 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.21. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2007

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.31*** [0.05]	0.30*** [0.05]	0.30*** [0.05]	0.27*** [0.05]	0.23*** [0.05]	0.27*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,945	660,945	660,943	660,945	660,945	516,912
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure B.2 and Figure B.6 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.22. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2008

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.30*** [0.05]	0.28*** [0.05]	0.29*** [0.05]	0.26*** [0.05]	0.22*** [0.05]	0.27*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,811	660,811	660,809	660,811	660,811	517,849
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure B.2 and Figure B.6 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.23. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2009

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.26*** [0.05]	0.24*** [0.05]	0.25*** [0.05]	0.23*** [0.05]	0.20*** [0.05]	0.26*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	660,073	660,073	660,070	660,073	660,073	660,073
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure B.2 and Figure B.6 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.24. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2010

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.24*** [0.05]	0.22*** [0.05]	0.22*** [0.05]	0.21*** [0.05]	0.16*** [0.05]	0.24*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	659,640	659,640	659,636	659,640	659,640	659,640
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure B.2 and Figure B.6 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.25. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2011

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.22*** [0.05]	0.19*** [0.05]	0.19*** [0.05]	0.18*** [0.05]	0.15*** [0.05]	0.22*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	659,636	659,636	659,632	659,636	659,636	659,636
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure B.2 and Figure B.6 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table S.B.26. The Impact of WWI Military Fatalities on FLFP
Census 2012

Dependent variable	Labor force participant					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Military death rate	0.20*** [0.05]	0.18*** [0.05]	0.17*** [0.04]	0.16*** [0.04]	0.14*** [0.05]	0.20*** [0.05]
Birth year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Birth region FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pre-war controls (1911)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Residence location FE						
Département	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Local labor market	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
City	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Education level FE	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Number of children aged 0–6	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Migration controls	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Sample	All	All	All	All	All	1.5th Gen.
Observations	642,650	642,650	642,646	642,650	642,650	642,650
Clusters						
Départements of birth	92	92	92	92	92	92
Départements of residence	92	92	92	92	92	92
Mean active	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91

Notes: This table reports the OLS coefficients from estimating equation 1 in column 1, and alternative specifications in columns 2–6. Standard errors are in brackets and are clustered both at the level of respondents' départements of birth and départements of residence. The sample consists of migrant married women aged 30 to 49. The estimates are computed using the sample weights provided in the censuses. See Figure B.2 and Figure B.6 notes for more details. See the Data Appendix for details about variables sources and definitions.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level. ** Significant at the 5 percent level. * Significant at the 10 percent level.