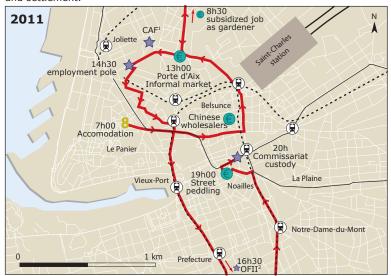
Arrival phase, first 8 months: house-hunting, trying to get papers, refusal of the application for asylum, appeal to the CDNA, learning French, help from associations and individuals.



Setting phase : renting a flat, getting a contract of employment, family entry and settlement.



- 1. French governmental agencies for family-supporting subsidies
- 2. French Office for Immigration and Integration

Stabilisation phase, for the next 16 months : improving language, obtaining subsidiary protection, right to have a job, certificate of entitlement to social rights.



« Marseille belongs to Exile. This city will never be anything else, the world's last port of call. Its future belongs to those who arrive. Never to those who leave! » (Jean-Claude Izzo (1996), Chourmo, Paris, Gallimard: p 102.)

Sources: Based upon an interview by E. Hellio, Marseille, February 2012. Map data by *les contributeurs d'OpenStreetMap, CC BY-SA*.