

## Design, construction and analysis of a thermal energy storage system adapted to greenhouse cultivation in isolated northern communities

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The Greenhouse

- Located at Kuujjuaq (Quebec, 58°N latitude)
- Built in 2012
- Surface area of 140 m<sup>2</sup>
- Polycarbonate casing
- Growing season from June to September (without heating system)
- In 2016, about one ton of vegetables were harvested

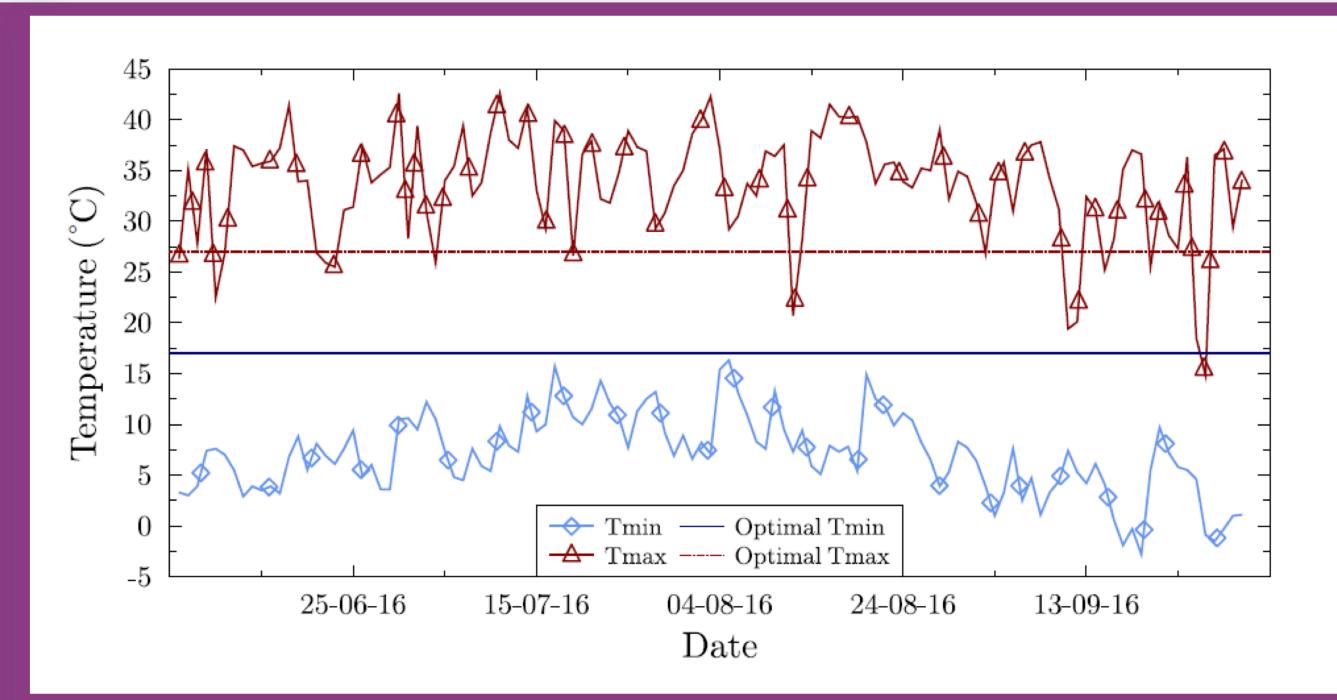




The Problem.

solution

1



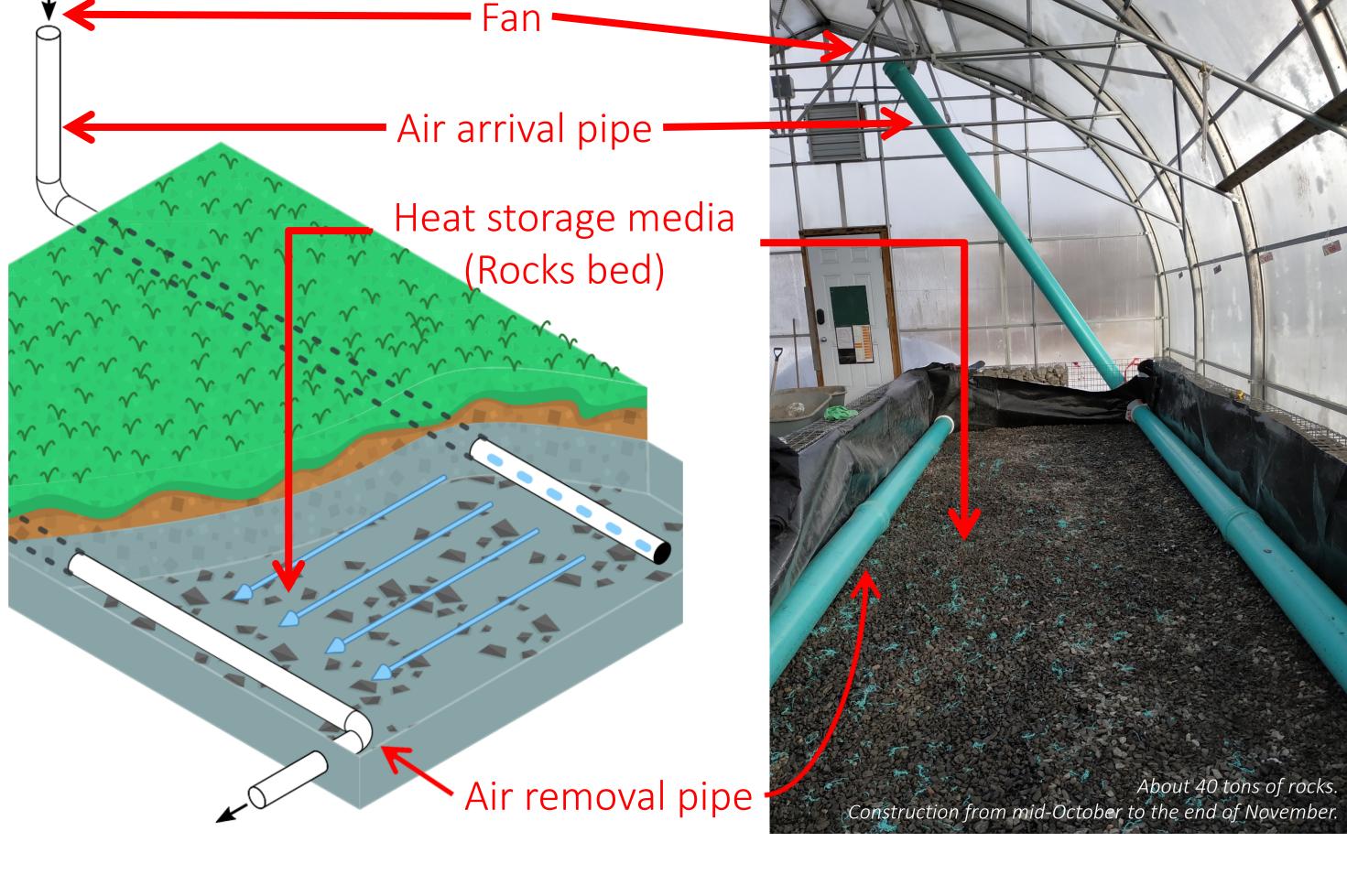
During the growing season, the day-night temperature difference is unfavorable to plant growth:

- the temperature rises too high during the day → Need to extract heat from the greenhouse to the outside
- and drops too low at night  $\rightarrow$  It would be necessary to provide heat

oso it whom usofull

Store excess heat and release it when useful!

→ 2016 → 2019



During overheating, the hot air extracted passes through the storage system, gives up part of its heat -> Charge Phase

During the night, the cold air passes through the stock to be heated  $\rightarrow$  Discharge phase

Charge Phase:
The temperature of the

The temperature of the

rock increases rock decreases

200 000 4.00 8.00 12.00 16.00 20.00 24.00 28.00 32.00 36.00 40.00 44.00 48

(2) 000 4.00 8.00 12.00 16.00 20.00 24.00 28.00 32.00 36.00 40.00 44.00 48

(3) 000 4.00 8.00 12.00 16.00 20.00 24.00 28.00 32.00 36.00 40.00 44.00 48

(4) 000 4.00 8.00 12.00 16.00 20.00 24.00 28.00 32.00 36.00 40.00 44.00 48

Comparison of two periods with the same outside temperature  $\bigcirc{1}$  and solar irradiation  $\bigcirc{2}$ :

- Blue: without storage system
- Red: with storage system
- Inside temperature (3) variations are reduced, reducing the negative impact of extreme temperatures on growth!

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results

Preliminary







