

## **Supporting Information**

### **All in One: Cavity detection, Druggability Estimate, Cavity-Based Pharmacophore Perception and Virtual Screening.**

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**Table S1.** sc-PDB Diverse Set of 213 protein-ligand complexes.

| Cluster | PDB ID | Ligand ID | Protein name  | sc-PDB entries in cluster | DPI value, Å |
|---------|--------|-----------|---|---------------------------|--------------|
| 0       | 10gs   | VWW       | Glutathione S-transferase P   | 18                        | 0.350        |
| 1       | 1kjx   | IMP       | Adenylosuccinate synthetase   | 9                         | 0.386        |
| 2       | 2r3a   | SAM       | Histone-lysine N-methyltransferase SUV39H2  | 25                        | 0.160        |
| 3       | 2r3f   | SC8       | Cyclin-dependent kinase 2   | 6                         | 0.094        |
| 4       | 3e5h   | GNP       | Ras-related protein Rab-28  | 171                       | 0.062        |
| 5       | 13pk   | ADP       | Phosphoglycerate kinase, glycosomal   | 6                         | 0.451        |
| 6       | 2fde   | 385       | Protease  | 81                        | 0.442        |
| 7       | 1v3s   | ATP       | Signaling protein   | 31                        | 0.142        |
| 8       | 2fdp   | FRP       | Beta-secretase 1  | 66                        | 0.398        |
| 10      | 1v45   | 3DG       | Purine nucleoside phosphorylase   | 11                        | 0.408        |
| 12      | 3orf   | NAD       | Dihydropteridine reductase  | 58                        | 0.208        |
| 14      | 3orn   | 3OR       | Dual specificity mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 1                              | 11                        | 0.473        |
| 15      | 3oro   | AGS       | Serine/threonine protein kinase   | 65                        | 0.353        |
| 16      | 2r4b   | GW7       | Receptor tyrosine-protein kinase erbB-4   | 9                         | 0.558        |
| 18      | 3e65   | XXZ       | Nitric oxide synthase, inducible  | 8                         | 0.171        |
| 20      | 3or2   | BI4       | 3-phosphoinositide-dependent protein kinase 1   | 10                        | 0.255        |
| 21      | 1klk   | PMD       | Dihydrofolate reductase   | 9                         | n.a.         |
| 22      | 1a28   | STR       | Progesterone receptor   | 19                        | 0.155        |
| 24      | 2r4f   | RIE       | 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-coenzyme A reductase   | 17                        | 0.118        |
| 28      | 1a2n   | TET       | UDP-N-acetylglucosamine 1-carboxyvinyltransferase                                       | 9                         | 0.266        |
| 32      | 1v79   | FR7       | Adenosine deaminase   | 6                         | 0.756        |
| 34      | 2r4t   | ADP       | Glycogen synthase   | 13                        | 0.117        |
| 36      | 2feq   | 34P       | Prothrombin   | 76                        | 0.519        |
| 37      | 2r59   | PH0       | Leukotriene A-4 hydrolase   | 7                         | 0.136        |
| 38      | 1a42   | BZU       | Carbonic anhydrase 2  | 9                         | n.a.         |
| 39      | 2r5c   | C6P       | Kynurenine aminotransferase   | 23                        | 0.224        |
| 42      | 3otf   | CMP       | Potassium/sodium hyperpolarization-activated cyclic nucleotide-gated channel 4          | 18                        | 0.509        |
| 45      | 1knr   | FAD       | L-aspartate oxidase   | 125                       | 0.392        |
| 46      | 1knu   | YPA       | Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma  | 7                         | 0.470        |
| 52      | 3ou2   | SAH       | SAM-dependent methyltransferase   | 174                       | 0.077        |
| 53      | 1kol   | NAD       | Glutathione-independent formaldehyde dehydrogenase                                      | 75                        | 0.096        |
| 54      | 2r6h   | FAD       | NADH:ubiquinone oxidoreductase, Na translocating, F subunit                             | 32                        | 0.435        |
| 55      | 2r6j   | NDP       | Eugenol synthase 1  | 6                         | 0.098        |
| 58      | 1kor   | ANP       | Argininosuccinate synthase  | 21                        | 0.125        |
| 59      | 2r6w   | LLB       | Estrogen receptor   | 17                        | 0.219        |
| 68      | 2r7m   | AMP       | 5-formaminoimidazole-4-carboxamide-1-(beta)-D-ribofuranosyl 5'-monophosphate synthetase | 28                        | 0.213        |
| 70      | 1a4z   | NAD       | Aldehyde dehydrogenase, mitochondrial   | 31                        | 0.529        |
| 73      | 1v9n   | NDP       | Malate dehydrogenase  | 10                        | 0.206        |
| 79      | 3ow3   | SMY       | cAMP-dependent protein kinase catalytic subunit alpha                                   | 8                         | 0.135        |
| 80      | 3e7x   | AMP       | D-alanine--poly(phosphoribitol) ligase subunit 1  | 14                        | 0.315        |
| 83      | 3e87   | G95       | RAC-beta serine/threonine-protein kinase  | 8                         | 0.427        |
| 85      | 1vbm   | YSA       | Tyrosine-tRNA ligase  | 9                         | 0.418        |
| 87      | 1vc2   | NAD       | Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase  | 52                        | 0.877        |
| 88      | 3owa   | FAD       | Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase  | 22                        | 0.132        |
| 89      | 3owb   | BSM       | Heat shock protein HSP 90-alpha   | 21                        | 0.140        |
| 90      | 1vcf   | FMN       | Isopentenyl-diphosphate delta-isomerase   | 8                         | 0.507        |
| 92      | 2r8o   | T5X       | Transketolase 1   | 32                        | 0.059        |
| 96      | 1kp8   | ATP       | 60 kDa chaperonin   | 21                        | 0.225        |
| 100     | 3e8x   | NAP       | BH1520 protein  | 17                        | 0.115        |
| 102     | 1kgp   | SAH       | Cyclopropane mycolic acid synthase 1  | 33                        | 0.239        |
| 104     | 1a80   | NDP       | 2,5-diketo-D-gluconic acid reductase A  | 30                        | 0.328        |
| 105     | 3e92   | G6A       | Mitogen-activated protein kinase 14   | 21                        | 0.152        |
| 107     | 1vdc   | FAD       | Thioredoxin reductase 1   | 28                        | 0.213        |
| 111     | 3e9h   | CAA       | Lysine-tRNA ligase  | 10                        | 0.278        |
| 116     | 4c4f   | 7CE       | Dual specificity protein kinase TTK   | 8                         | 0.179        |
| 118     | 3ox4   | NAD       | Alcohol dehydrogenase 2   | 7                         | 0.252        |
| 119     | 1kqb   | FMN       | Oxygen-insensitive NAD(P)H nitroreductase   | 18                        | n.a.         |
| 120     | 2r97   | FMN       | NAD(P)H dehydrogenase (quinone)   | 12                        | 0.243        |
| 122     | 4c58   | 824       | Cyclin-G-associated kinase  | 7                         | 0.201        |
| 125     | 4c5o   | FAD       | Putative monooxygenase  | 30                        | 0.818        |
| 126     | 4c61   | LMM       | Tyrosine-protein kinase JAK2  | 7                         | 0.228        |
| 128     | 3oy1   | 589       | Mitogen-activated protein kinase 10   | 7                         | 0.198        |
| 130     | 3oy3   | XY3       | Tyrosine-protein kinase ABL1  | 28                        | 0.196        |
| 133     | 1kqm   | ANP       | Myosin heavy chain, striated muscle   | 10                        | 0.581        |
| 135     | 2r9r   | NAP       | Voltage-gated potassium channel subunit beta-2  | 10                        | 0.239        |
| 136     | 1kqn   | NAD       | Nicotinamide mononucleotide adenylyltransferase 1                                       | 6                         | 0.199        |
| 151     | 4c8g   | C5P       | 2-C-methyl-D-erythritol 2,4-cyclodiphosphate synthase                                   | 9                         | 0.190        |
| 156     | 2fky   | N2T       | Kinesin-like protein KIF11  | 17                        | 0.319        |
| 162     | 4ca6   | 3EF       | Angiotensin-converting enzyme   | 21                        | 0.529        |
| 173     | 3p0n   | BPU       | Tankyrase-2   | 12                        | 0.121        |
| 180     | 1vhv   | FMN       | tRNA-dihydrouridine synthase  | 28                        | 0.081        |
| 181     | 2rd2   | QSI       | Glutamine-tRNA ligase   | 6                         | 0.376        |
| 183     | 3ebh   | BES       | M1 family aminopeptidase  | 12                        | 0.238        |
| 184     | 1vhv   | ADN       | Purine nucleoside phosphorylase DeoD-type 1   | 18                        | 0.077        |
| 185     | 3p19   | NAP       | Putative blue fluorescent protein   | 91                        | 0.177        |
| 189     | 4ccb   | OFG       | ALK tyrosine kinase receptor  | 8                         | 0.203        |
| 192     | 3p23   | ADP       | Serine/threonine-protein kinase   | 39                        | 0.400        |
| 195     | 2foi   | JPA       | Enoyl-acyl carrier reductase  | 22                        | 0.475        |
| 199     | 1adc   | PAD       | Alcohol dehydrogenase E chain   | 17                        | n.a.         |

|     |      |             |  |    |       |
|-----|------|-------------|--|----|-------|
| 200 | 4cdg | ADP         | Bloom syndrome protein   | 16 | 0.359 |
| 202 | 4cdq | 7VR         | Polyprotein  | 6  | 0.063 |
| 203 | 3p3c | 3P3         | UDP-3-O-[3-hydroxymyristoyl] N-acetylglucosamine deacetylase                   | 8  | 0.035 |
| 212 | 2ftp | ILB         | Dihydroorotate dehydrogenase (quinone), mitochondrial                          | 14 | 0.226 |
| 223 | 3eei | MTM         | 5'-methylthioadenosine/S-adenosylhomocysteine nucleosidase                     | 8  | 0.125 |
| 225 | 3eej | 53R         | Strain CBS138 chromosome J complete sequence                                   | 13 | 0.254 |
| 228 | 3p5s | AVU         | CD38 molecule  | 7  | 0.186 |
| 232 | 3efq | 714         | Farnesyl pyrophosphate synthase  | 6  | 0.215 |
| 234 | 2rh1 | CAU         | Beta-2 adrenergic receptor   | 6  | 0.273 |
| 238 | 3p7n | FMN         | Sensor histidine kinase  | 8  | 0.316 |
| 241 | 1aj2 | 2PH         | Dihydropteroate synthase   | 6  | n.a.  |
| 242 | 2fsn | ADP         | Archaeal actin homolog   | 15 | 0.550 |
| 246 | 2fsv | NAP         | NAD(P) transhydrogenase subunit beta   | 9  | 0.221 |
| 247 | 1kyi | ATP         | ATP-dependent protease ATPase subunit HslU                                     | 6  | 0.472 |
| 249 | 3p88 | P88         | Bile acid receptor   | 8  | 0.447 |
| 252 | 2fto | TMP         | Thymidylate synthase   | 10 | 0.170 |
| 255 | 3p8x | ZYD         | Vitamin D3 receptor  | 66 | 0.099 |
| 256 | 1akw | FMN         | Flavodoxin   | 9  | 0.043 |
| 258 | 3ehg | ATP         | Sensor histidine kinase DesK   | 26 | 0.120 |
| 259 | 3p8z | 36A         | RNA-directed RNA polymerase NS5  | 12 | 0.114 |
| 261 | 1kxy | CRM         | 6,7-dimethyl-8-ribityllumazine synthase  | 20 | 0.358 |
| 263 | 1am1 | ADP         | ATP-dependent molecular chaperone HSP82  | 14 | 0.148 |
| 264 | 3ehx | BDL         | Macrophage metalloelastase   | 13 | 0.165 |
| 267 | 2fv9 | 002         | Disintegrin and metalloproteinase domain-containing protein 17                 | 6  | 0.248 |
| 269 | 2fvc | 888         | Genome polyprotein   | 12 | 0.207 |
| 274 | 4d86 | ADP         | Poly [ADP-ribose] polymerase 14  | 6  | 0.159 |
| 276 | 2rkg | AB1         | Pol protein  | 11 | 0.144 |
| 278 | 3p9j | P9J         | Aurora kinase A  | 11 | 0.961 |
| 279 | 2rku | R78         | Serine/threonine-protein kinase PLK1   | 13 | 0.142 |
| 281 | 2rl5 | 2RL         | Vascular endothelial growth factor receptor 2                                  | 13 | 0.342 |
| 295 | 4d9t | OJG         | Ribosomal protein S6 kinase alpha-3  | 7  | 0.273 |
| 296 | 4d9w | X32         | Thermolysin  | 13 | 0.043 |
| 303 | 1l2t | ATP         | Uncharacterized ABC transporter ATP-binding protein MJ0796                     | 12 | 0.156 |
| 307 | 1l4e | RBZ         | Nicotinate-nucleotide--dimethylbenzimidazole phosphoribosyltransferase         | 8  | 0.187 |
| 314 | 2g1n | 1IG         | Renin  | 8  | n.a.  |
| 319 | 2udp | UPP         | UDP-glucose 4-epimerase  | 11 | 0.129 |
| 322 | 1aqb | RTL         | Retinol-binding protein 4  | 6  | 0.106 |
| 323 | 3elj | GS7         | Mitogen-activated protein kinase 8   | 10 | 0.121 |
| 325 | 3elm | 24F         | Collagenase 3  | 6  | 0.145 |
| 333 | 4dc3 | 2FA         | Putative adenosine kinase  | 14 | 0.242 |
| 336 | 3en4 | KS1         | Proto-oncogene tyrosine-protein kinase Src                                     | 22 | 0.407 |
| 351 | 2uu0 | LK3         | UDP-N-acetylmuramoylalanine-D-glutamate ligase                                 | 8  | 0.428 |
| 354 | 1aux | AGS         | Synapsin-1   | 7  | 0.374 |
| 355 | 3eos | PK2         | Queuine tRNA-ribosyltransferase  | 12 | 0.109 |
| 356 | 3epp | SFG         | mRNA cap guanine-N7 methyltransferase  | 14 | 0.445 |
| 360 | 3ept | FDA         | Putative FAD-monoxygenase  | 10 | 0.519 |
| 364 | 4dfp | OL7         | DNA polymerase I, thermostable   | 9  | 0.158 |
| 369 | 4dgm | AGI         | Casein kinase II subunit alpha   | 8  | 0.143 |
| 378 | 1b0h | LYS_LYS_ALN | Periplasmic oligopeptide-binding protein                                       | 10 | 0.140 |
| 379 | 3pd3 | A3T         | Threonine-tRNA ligase  | 6  | 0.183 |
| 383 | 3eqp | T95         | Activated CDC42 kinase 1   | 7  | 0.482 |
| 388 | 1b0p | TPP         | Pyruvate-flavodoxin oxidoreductase   | 7  | 0.372 |
| 389 | 3erk | SB4         | Mitogen-activated protein kinase 1   | 7  | 0.239 |
| 400 | 1vrw | NAD         | Enoyl-ACP reductase  | 15 | 0.297 |
| 401 | 4dk5 | OKO         | Phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate 3-kinase catalytic subunit gamma isoform | 7  | 0.476 |
| 407 | 1vso | AT1         | Glutamate receptor ionotropic, kainate 1                                       | 9  | 0.125 |
| 411 | 4dko | OLM         | Envelope glycoprotein gp160  | 6  | 0.163 |
| 412 | 1b3d | S27         | Stromelysin-1  | 16 | 0.643 |
| 419 | 3peh | IBD         | Endoplasmin homolog, putative  | 7  | 0.738 |
| 427 | 2ga2 | A19         | Methionine aminopeptidase 2  | 6  | 0.209 |
| 431 | 2uyy | NA7         | Putative oxidoreductase GLVR1  | 13 | 0.277 |
| 432 | 4dk  | ATP         | Phosphoribosylaminoimidazole carboxylase, ATPase subunit                       | 15 | 0.199 |
| 434 | 1vtk | TMP         | Thymidine kinase   | 9  | 0.553 |
| 444 | 1lh  | AON         | Sex hormone-binding globulin   | 8  | n.a.  |
| 453 | 1lik | ADN         | Adenosine kinase   | 6  | 0.241 |
| 454 | 2v0i | UD1         | Bifunctional protein GlmU  | 10 | 0.105 |
| 459 | 1b9i | PXG         | Putative UDP-kanosamine synthase aminotransferase subunit                      | 7  | 0.155 |
| 475 | 3pjg | UGA         | UDP-glucose 6-dehydrogenase  | 6  | 0.265 |
| 478 | 2v1u | ADP         | ORC1-type DNA replication protein 1  | 11 | 0.521 |
| 488 | 3ewr | APR         | Non-structural protein 3   | 6  | 0.219 |
| 501 | 4dqw | ATP         | Inosine-5'-monophosphate dehydrogenase   | 13 | 0.318 |
| 502 | 3plq | RP2         | cAMP-dependent protein kinase type I-alpha regulatory subunit                  | 6  | 0.390 |
| 503 | 4dr9 | BB2         | Peptide deformylase  | 16 | 0.148 |
| 511 | 1w05 | W05         | Isopenicillin N synthase   | 20 | 0.199 |
| 512 | 4drx | GTP         | Tubulin alpha chain  | 10 | 0.170 |
| 521 | 3exh | TPP         | Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component subunit alpha, somatic form, mitochondrial | 19 | 0.319 |
| 532 | 1bif | AGS         | 6-phosphofructo-2-kinase   | 13 | 0.201 |
| 535 | 1bjy | CTC         | Tetracycline repressor protein class D   | 7  | 0.368 |
| 538 | 1lvg | 5GP         | Guanylate kinase   | 7  | 0.184 |
| 540 | 2gix | NDP         | 1,5-anhydro-D-fructose reductase   | 7  | 0.223 |
| 551 | 3eyg | MI1         | Tyrosine-protein kinase JAK1   | 16 | 0.142 |
| 567 | 1boo | SAH         | Modification methylase Pvull   | 17 | 0.334 |

|      |      |                         |   |    |       |
|------|------|-------------------------|---|----|-------|
| 586  | 2gqt | FAD                     | UDP-N-acetylglucosamine reductase                     | 14 | 0.078 |
| 598  | 2v6g | NAP                     | 3-oxo-Delta(4,5)-steroid 5-beta-reductase             | 6  | 0.179 |
| 609  | 3ptq | NFG                     | OSIGBa0135C13.7 protein                               | 8  | 0.438 |
| 616  | 3f3y | 4OA                     | Bile salt sulfotransferase                            | 6  | 0.355 |
| 621  | 2gtb | AZP                     | Orf1ab polyprotein                                    | 6  | 0.229 |
| 627  | 2v95 | HCY                     | Corticosteroid-binding globulin                       | 6  | 0.166 |
| 632  | 4dy4 | OMF                     | Nucleocapsid protein                                  | 6  | 1.304 |
| 640  | 1w7k | ADP                     | Dihydrofolate synthase                                | 10 | 0.185 |
| 649  | 4e0i | FAD                     | Mitochondrial FAD-linked sulfhydryl oxidase ERV1      | 10 | 0.503 |
| 650  | 3f82 | 353                     | Hepatocyte growth factor receptor                     | 8  | 0.475 |
| 665  | 1c1c | 612                     | Reverse transcriptase/ribonuclease H                  | 6  | 0.910 |
| 677  | 3pz2 | NAP                     | Aspartate-semialdehyde dehydrogenase                  | 9  | 0.157 |
| 685  | 1c30 | ADP                     | Carbamoyl-phosphate synthase large chain              | 6  | 0.141 |
| 689  | 3fbu | COA                     | Acetyltransferase, GNAT family                        | 7  | 0.144 |
| 704  | 3q0u | LL3                     | HTH-type transcriptional regulator EthR               | 6  | 0.100 |
| 759  | 1cbf | SAH                     | Cobalt-precorrin-4 C(11)-methyltransferase            | 6  | 0.224 |
| 765  | 2ha8 | SAH                     | Probable methyltransferase TARBP1                     | 11 | 0.088 |
| 768  | 2vfz | UPF                     | N-acetyllactosaminide alpha-1,3-galactosyltransferase | 9  | 0.583 |
| 773  | 4e7z | ADP                     | Unconventional myosin-VI                              | 10 | 0.258 |
| 785  | 1wkg | POI                     | Acetylornithine/acetyl-lysine aminotransferase        | 11 | 0.312 |
| 801  | 4ew4 | ONQ                     | RNA-directed RNA polymerase                           | 9  | 0.277 |
| 802  | 4eb3 | O03                     | 4-hydroxy-3-methylbut-2-enyl diphosphate reductase    | 7  | 0.141 |
| 826  | 3flk | NAD                     | D-malate dehydrogenase [decarboxylating]              | 8  | 0.168 |
| 885  | 2vna | NAP                     | Prostaglandin reductase 2                             | 6  | 0.179 |
| 889  | 3qcf | NXY                     | Receptor-type tyrosine-protein phosphatase gamma      | 7  | 0.461 |
| 903  | 1mp3 | TPP                     | Glucose-1-phosphate thymidylyltransferase             | 6  | n.a.  |
| 969  | 3fy4 | FAD                     | (6-4)DNA photolyase                                   | 11 | 0.858 |
| 978  | 2hsd | NAD                     | 3-alpha-(or 20-beta)-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase     | 6  | n.a.  |
| 984  | 3qgz | ADN                     | Histidine triad nucleotide-binding protein 1          | 7  | 0.025 |
| 1031 | 2www | 7X2                     | Ephrin type-B receptor 4                              | 7  | 0.178 |
| 1061 | 3g5e | Q74                     | Aldose reductase                                      | 7  | 0.103 |
| 1073 | 3qov | ADP                     | Phenylacetate-coenzyme A ligase                       | 8  | 0.180 |
| 1099 | 2w0j | ZAT                     | Serine/threonine-protein kinase Chk2                  | 7  | 0.165 |
| 1163 | 1xoi | 288                     | Glycogen phosphorylase, liver form                    | 6  | 0.214 |
| 1202 | 3r04 | UNQ                     | Serine/threonine-protein kinase pim-1                 | 7  | 0.099 |
| 1260 | 3gjq | TRP_GLU_HIS_/_Caspase-3 |   | 7  | n.a.  |
| 1265 | 2we3 | DUT                     | Deoxyuridine 5'-triphosphate nucleotidohydrolase      | 6  | 0.211 |
| 1271 | 1xwk | GDN                     | Glutathione S-transferase Mu 1                        | 7  | 0.682 |
| 1310 | 4fh4 | 0U3                     | Vitamin D3 receptor A                                 | 9  | 0.282 |
| 1418 | 2wqo | VGK                     | Serine/threonine-protein kinase Nek2                  | 6  | 0.204 |
| 1440 | 3rl1 | RLL                     | Androgen receptor                                     | 10 | 0.133 |
| 1453 | 4fsm | HK1                     | Serine/threonine-protein kinase Chk1                  | 12 | 0.178 |
| 1505 | 1o6h | W37                     | Squalene--hopene cyclase                              | 7  | 0.374 |
| 1717 | 4gfd | OYB                     | Thymidylate kinase                                    | 6  | 0.120 |
| 1719 | 4gfn | SUY                     | DNA gyrase subunit B                                  | 10 | 0.136 |
| 1801 | 4gpj | OQ1                     | Bromodomain-containing protein 4                      | 6  | 0.116 |
| 1845 | 4gv2 | SME                     | Poly [ADP-ribose] polymerase 3                        | 19 | 1.312 |
| 2170 | 3iub | FG2                     | Pantothenate synthetase                               | 6  | 0.071 |
| 2615 | 4jd4 | JDM                     | Dihydroorotate dehydrogenase (fumarate)               | 10 | 0.059 |
| 2716 | 1sqb | AZO                     | Cytochrome b  | 6  | 0.549 |
| 2898 | 4kfn | 1QR                     | Nicotinamide phosphoribosyltransferase                | 8  | 0.109 |
| 3197 | 3zcm | PX3                     | Integrase   | 13 | 0.088 |

n.a.: not available. The Diffraction precision index (DPI) cannot be calculated due to insufficient parameters

The Diffraction Precision Index (DPI) is calculated according to Kumar et al. Journal of Applied Crystallography 48.3 (2015): 939-942.

**Table S2.** AstexDiverseSet of 85 protein-ligand complexes

| PDB ID | Ligand ID | Protein Name  | DPI, Å |
|--------|-----------|---|--------|
| 1g9v   | RQ3       | Hemoglobin alpha chain  | 0.146  |
| 1gkc   | NFH       | 92 kda type iv collagenase                                      | 0.316  |
| 1gm8   | SOX       | Penicillin g acylase beta subunit                               | 0.181  |
| 1gpk   | HUP       | Acetylcholinesterase  | 0.140  |
| 1hnn   | SKF       | Phenylethanolamine n-methyltransferase                          | 0.292  |
| 1hp0   | AD3       | Inosine-adenosine-guanosine-preferring nucleoside hydrolase     | 0.273  |
| 1hq2   | PH2       | 6-hydroxymethyl-7,8-dihydropterin pyrophosphokinase             | 0.047  |
| 1hvY   | D16       | Thymidylate synthase  | 0.212  |
| 1hwI   | 115       | Hmg-coa reductase   | 0.291  |
| 1hww   | SWA       | Alpha-mannosidase ii  | 0.150  |
| 1ia1   | TQ3       | Dihydrofolate reductase   | 0.117  |
| 1ig3   | VIB       | Thiamin pyrophosphokinase                                       | 0.144  |
| 1j3j   | CP6       | Bifunctional dihydrofolate reductase-thymidylate synthase       | 0.318  |
| 1jd0   | AZM       | Carbonic anhydrase xii  | 0.077  |
| 1jje   | BYS       | Imp-1 metallo beta-lactamase                                    | 0.158  |
| 1jla   | TNK       | Hiv-1 rt a-chain  | 0.502  |
| 1k3u   | IAD       | Tryptophan synthase alpha chain                                 | 0.088  |
| 1ke5   | LS1       | Cell division protein kinase 2                                  | 0.338  |
| 1kzk   | JE2       | Protease  | 0.029  |
| 1l2s   | STC       | Beta-lactamase  | 0.153  |
| 1l7f   | BCZ       | Neuraminidase   | 0.099  |
| 1lpz   | CMB       | Blood coagulation factor xa                                     | 0.497  |
| 1lrh   | NLA       | Auxin-binding protein 1   | 0.173  |
| 1m2z   | DEX       | Glucocorticoid receptor   | 0.936  |
| 1meh   | MOA       | Inosine-5'-monophosphate dehydrogenase                          | 0.142  |
| 1mmv   | 3AR       | Nitric-oxide synthase, brain                                    | 0.212  |
| 1mzc   | BNE       | Protein farnesyltransferase beta subunit                        | 0.133  |
| 1n1m   | A3M       | Dipeptidyl peptidase iv soluble form                            | 0.812  |
| 1n2j   | PAF       | Pantothenate synthetase   | 0.137  |
| 1n2v   | BDI       | Queuine trna-ribosyltransferase                                 | 0.215  |
| 1n46   | PFA       | Thyroid hormone receptor beta-1                                 | 0.329  |
| 1nav   | IH5       | Hormone receptor alpha 1, thra1                                 | 0.297  |
| 1of1   | SCT       | Thymidine kinase  | 0.144  |
| 1of6   | DTY       | Phospho-2-dehydro-3-deoxyheptonate aldolase, tyrosine-inhibited | 0.238  |
| 1opk   | P16       | Proto-oncogene tyrosine-protein kinase abl1                     | 0.122  |
| 1oq5   | CEL       | Carbonic anhydrase ii   | 0.085  |
| 1owe   | 675       | Urokinase-type plasminogen activator                            | 0.133  |
| 1oyt   | FSN       | Thrombin heavy chain  | 0.094  |
| 1p2y   | NCT       | Cytochrome p450-cam   | 0.369  |
| 1p62   | GEO       | Deoxycytidine kinase  | 0.129  |
| 1pmn   | 984       | Mitogen-activated protein kinase 10                             | 0.291  |
| 1q1g   | MTI       | Uridine phosphorylase putative                                  | 0.191  |
| 1q41   | IXM       | Glycogen synthase kinase-3 beta                                 | 0.156  |
| 1q4g   | BFL       | Prostaglandin g/h synthase 1                                    | 0.139  |
| 1r1h   | BIR       | Neprilysin  | 0.195  |
| 1r55   | 097       | Adam 33   | 0.112  |
| 1r58   | AO5       | Methionine aminopeptidase 2                                     | 0.198  |

|      |     |   |       |
|------|-----|---|-------|
| 1r9o | FLP | Cytochrome p450 2c9   | 0.172 |
| 1s19 | MC9 | Vitamin d3 receptor   | 0.181 |
| 1s3v | TQD | Dihydrofolate reductase                                       | 0.156 |
| 1sg0 | STL | Nrh dehydrogenase [quinone] 2                                 | 0.086 |
| 1sj0 | E4D | Estrogen receptor   | 0.206 |
| 1sq5 | PAU | Pantothenate kinase   | 0.283 |
| 1sqn | NDR | Progesterone receptor   | 0.082 |
| 1t40 | ID5 | Aldose reductase  | 0.118 |
| 1t46 | STI | v-kit hardy-zuckerman 4 feline sarcoma viral oncogene homolog | 0.083 |
| 1t9b | 1CS | Acetolactate synthase, mitochondrial                          | 0.157 |
| 1tow | CRZ | Fatty acid-binding protein, adipocyte                         | 0.249 |
| 1tt1 | KAI | Glutamate receptor, ionotropic kainate 2                      | 0.161 |
| 1tz8 | DES | Transthyretin   | 0.125 |
| 1u1c | BAU | Uridine phosphorylase   | 0.334 |
| 1u4d | DBQ | Activated cdc42 kinase 1                                      | 0.239 |
| 1uml | FR4 | Adenosine deaminase   | 0.896 |
| 1unl | RRC | Cyclin-dependent kinase 5                                     | 0.250 |
| 1uou | CMU | Thymidine phosphorylase                                       | 0.604 |
| 1v0p | PVB | Cell division control protein 2 homolog                       | 0.193 |
| 1v48 | HA1 | Purine nucleoside phosphorylase                               | 0.282 |
| 1v4s | MRK | Glucokinase isoform 2   | 0.298 |
| 1vcj | IBA | Neuraminidase   | 0.406 |
| 1w1p | GIO | Chitinase b   | 0.275 |
| 1w2g | THM | Thymidylate kinase tmk  | 0.199 |
| 1x8x | SO4 | Tyrosyl-trna synthetase                                       | 0.170 |
| 1xm6 | 5RM | Camp-specific 3',5'-cyclic phosphodiesterase 4b               | 0.139 |
| 1xoq | ROF | Camp-specific 3',5'-cyclic phosphodiesterase 4d               | 0.122 |
| 1xoz | CIA | Cgmp-specific 3',5'-cyclic phosphodiesterase                  | 0.063 |
| 1y6b | AAX | Vascular endothelial growth factor receptor 2                 | 0.188 |
| 1ygc | 905 | Coagulation factor vii  | 0.126 |
| 1yqy | 915 | Lethal factor   | 0.323 |
| 1yv3 | BIT | Myosin ii heavy chain   | 0.138 |
| 1yvf | PH7 | Hcv ns5b polymerase   | 0.390 |
| 1ywr | LI9 | Mitogen-activated protein kinase 14                           | 0.185 |
| 1z95 | 198 | Androgen receptor   | 0.147 |
| 2bm2 | PM2 | Human beta2 tryptase  | 0.297 |
| 2br1 | PFP | Serine/threonine-protein kinase chk1                          | 0.143 |
| 2bsm | BSM | Heat shock protein hsp90-alpha                                | 0.173 |

The Diffraction Precision Index (DPI) is calculated according to Kumar et al.

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**Table S3.** 10 DUD-E entries

| Protein Name                                | PDB ID | Ligand ID | Pharmacophoric features | Actives | Decoys  |
|---|--------|-----------|-------------------------|---------|---------|
| <i>G Protein-Coupled receptors</i>          |        |           |                         |         |         |
| Adenosine A2A receptor (AA2AR)              | 3pwh   | ZMA       | 35                      | 482     | 31,500  |
| Beta2 adrenergic receptor (ADRB2)           | 3ny8   | JRZ       | 42                      | 231     | 15,000  |
| <i>Nuclear hormone receptors</i>            |        |           |                         |         |         |
| Androgen receptor (ANDR)                    | 2am9   | TES       | 33                      | 269     | 14,350  |
| Glucocorticoid receptor (GCR)               | 1p93   | DEX       | 36                      | 258     | 15,000  |
| <i>Other enzymes</i>                        |        |           |                         |         |         |
| Adenosine deaminase (ADA)                   | 1a41   | DCF       | 19                      | 282     | 16,900  |
| Prostaglandin G/H synthase 2 (PGH2)         | 3ln1   | CEL       | 44                      | 104     | 6,958   |
| <i>Proteases</i>                            |        |           |                         |         |         |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE)         | 3zqz   | SLC       | 28                      | 139     | 8,700   |
| Renin (RENI)                                | 3sfc   | S53       | 43                      | 293     | 16,450  |
| <i>Protein kinases</i>                      |        |           |                         |         |         |
| Fibroblast growth factor receptor 1 (FGFR1) | 3tt0   | 07J       | 23                      | 93      | 5,450   |
| RAC-alpha protein kinase (AKT1)             | 4ekl   | ORF       | 41                      | 435     | 123,150 |

**Table S4.** Shaper2 forcefield for aligning ligand atoms to cavity features

```
#####
#      DEFINE          #
#####
##### define degree (independent of explicit/implicit)
DEFINE hd1 [X1H0,X2H1,X3H2,X4H3,X5H4,X6H5]
DEFINE hd2 [X2H0,X3H1,X4H2,X5H3,X6H4]
DEFINE hd3 [X3H0,X4H1,X5H2,X6H3]
DEFINE hd4 [X4H0,X5H1,X6H2]
##### hydrophobic
DEFINE php [#6,#16&$hd2&!$(S=*),#35,#53;R0;!$(*~[!#1;!#6;!$([#16;$hd2])])
DEFINE thp [$php;$hd1]
DEFINE hp [$php;!$hd1]
DEFINE ehp [$hp;!$(*([!$hp])[$hp])]
##### acceptors
DEFINE ACamine [N;!$(N*=[!#6]);!$(N~[!#6;!#1]);!$(Na);!$(N#*);!$(N=*)]
DEFINE ACphosphate [O;$hd1;$(O~P(~O)~O)]
DEFINE ACCarboxylate [O;$hd1;$(O[C;!$(*N)]=O),$(O=[C;!$(*N)][O;$hd1])]
DEFINE ACwater [OH2]
DEFINE AChet6N [nH0;X2;$(n1aaaaa1)]
DEFINE ACphosphinyl [O;$(O=P);!$(O=P~O)]
DEFINE ACSulphoxide [O;$(O=[S;!$(S(~O)~O);$(S([#6])[#6]))]
#DEFINE ACprimaryAmine [$ACamine;$hd1;!X4] #leave off for implicit charge
DEFINE AChet5N [nH0;X2;$(n1aaaaa1)]
DEFINE ACthiocarbonyl [S;X1;$(S=[#6])]
DEFINE AChydroxyl [O;$hd1;$(O-[C;!$(C=*)])]
DEFINE ACSulphate [O;$hd1;$(O~S(~O)~O)]
#DEFINE ACtertiaryAmine [$ACamine;$hd3] #leave off for implicit charge
DEFINE ACamide [O;$(O=[#6][#7]);!$(O=[#6]([#7])[#7,#8,#16])]
DEFINE ACCarbamate [O;$(O=[#6]([#7])[#8])]
DEFINE ACurea [O;$(O=[#6]([#7])[#7])]
DEFINE ACester [O;$(O=[#6][#8]*);!$(O=[#6]([#7,#8,#16])[#8]*)]
DEFINE ACnitrile [N;$hd1;$(N#C)]
DEFINE ACimine [N;!$hd3;$(N=(C)C),$(N=[#6]);!$(N=[#6][#7,#8;!$(S=O)))]
DEFINE ACKetone [O;$hd1;$(O=[#6;$(H2)],$(H1)-[#6]),!$(*([#6])[#6]))]
#DEFINE ACsecondaryAmine [$ACamine,$hd2;!X4] #leave off for implicit charge
DEFINE ACphenol [O;$hd1;$(Oa)]
DEFINE ACether [O;$(*[#6;!$(*=[O,S,N]))][#6;!$(*=[O,S,N]))]
DEFINE ACprimaryAniline [N;$(Na);$hd1]
DEFINE ACnitro [O;$hd1;$(O~N~[O;$hd1])]
DEFINE AChet5O [o;X2;$(o1cccc1),$(o1cccc1);!$(*[#6]=O)]
DEFINE ACSulphone [O;$(O=[S;$(S(~O)(~O)([#6,#7])[#6]))]
### strong acceptors
DEFINE strongAcceptor [$ACphosphate,$ACcarboxylate,$ACwater,$AChet6N,$ACphosphinyl]
### moderate acceptors
#DEFINE moderateAcceptor
[$ACsulphoxide,$ACprimaryAmine,$AChet5N,$ACthiocarbonyl,$AChydroxyl,$ACsulphate,$ACtertiary
Amine,$ACamide,$ACcarbamate,$ACurea]
DEFINE moderateAcceptor
[$ACsulphoxide,$AChet5N,$ACthiocarbonyl,$AChydroxyl,$ACsulphate,$ACamide,$ACcarbamate,$AC
urea]
### weak acceptors
```

```

#define weakAcceptor
[$ACnitrile,$ACimine,$ACketone,$ACsecondaryAmine,$ACester,$ACphenol,$ACether,$ACprimaryAniline,$ACnitro,$AChet5O,$ACsulphone]
#define weakAcceptor
[$ACnitrile,$ACimine,$ACketone,$ACester,$ACphenol,$ACether,$ACprimaryAniline,$ACnitro,$AChet5O,$ACsulphone]
##### donors
#define Damine [N;!$(N*=[!#6]);!$(N~[!#6;!#1]);!$(Na);!$(N#=*);!$(N=*)]
#define Dhet5NH [nH;$(n1aaaa1),$(n1aaaaa1)]
#define DNpH [NH,H2,H3;+]
#define DacidOH [OH1;$O-[C,S,P]=[O,S]] #leave off for implicit protonation
#define Dhydroxyl [OH1;$hd1;$O-C;!$(OC=[O,N,S])]
#define Dwater [OH2]
#define DprimaryAmide [N;$hd1;$(NC=O),$(NS=O)]
#define DanilineNH [NH1,NH2;$hd2;$(Nc);!$(NS(=O)=O)]
#define DamidineNH [NH1,NH2;$(N~C~N),$(N~C(~N)~N)]
#define DsecondaryAmide [#7;$hd2;$(*[#6,#16]=O);!$(N(a)S=O)]
#define DanilineNH2 [N;$hd1;$(Nc)]
#define DhydraN [NH1,NH2,NH3;$hd1&$NN[#6],$hd2&$N(N)[#6]]
#define DimineNH [NH1;$(N=C)]
#define DphenyloH [OH1;$(Oc)]
#define DprimaryAmine [$Damine;$hd1]
#define DsecondaryAmine [$Damine;$hd2]
### strong donors
#define strongDonor [$Dhet5NH,$DNpH,$DacidOH,$Dhydroxyl]
#define strongDonor [$Dhet5NH,$DNpH,$Dhydroxyl]
### moderate donors
#define moderateDonor
[$Dwater,$DprimaryAmide,$DanilineNH,$DamidineNH,$DsecondaryAmide,$DanilineNH2]
### weak donors
#define weakDonor [$DhydraN,$DimineNH,$DphenyloH,$DprimaryAmine,$DsecondaryAmine]
##### anion intermediate
#define negHet [#8,#16;$hd1]
#define terminalHet [#7,#8,#16;$hd1]
#define ANarylSulfonamide [N;$(N(a)S(=O)(=O)*)]
#define ANmalonic [C;!$hd4;$C(C-[O,S])C-[O,S]]
#define ANarylThiol [S;$hd1;$(Sa)]
#define ANhalideion [I,Br,Cl,F;!HO,-]
#define ANhydroxylamine [O;$hd1;$ON~C,$O[n+],$(O=n);!$(ONC=[S,O,N])]
##### cation intermediate
#define CATnoneWN [#7;!$(NC=O);!$(NS(=O)=O)]
#define CATguanidine [$CATnoneWN]!:#[#6](!:$CATnoneWN)!:$CATnoneWN
#define CATguanidineC [#6]~[$CATguanidine]
#define CATamine [N;!$(N*=[!#6]);!$(N~[!#6;!#1]);!$(Na);!$(N=*);!$(N#=*);!$([#7;X0])]
##### Zn intermediates
#define hydroxamate O=[CX3]N[O-]
#define reverseHydrox O=[CH][NX3][O-]
#
#
#####
# TYPES #
#####

```

```

TYPE donor
TYPE acceptor
TYPE cation
TYPE anion
TYPE rings
TYPE hydrophobe
TYPE metal
TYPE donac
#
#
#####
#      PATTERNS      #
#####
##### rings
PATTERN rings [R]~1~[R]~[R]1
PATTERN rings [R]~1~[R]~[R]~[R]1
PATTERN rings [R]~1~[R]~[R]~[R]~[R]1
PATTERN rings [R]~1~[R]~[R]~[R]~[R]~[R]1
### hydrophobic
# terminal hp
PATTERN hydrophobe [$thp]~*(`[$thp])~[$thp]           #triple
PATTERN hydrophobe [$thp][!$(*(`[$thp])(`[$thp]))~[$thp]];!$(*=[N,S,O])][$thp] #double
PATTERN hydrophobe [$thp;!$(*~*~[$thp]);$(*~[$php])]   #single
PATTERN hydrophobe [$thp;#35,#53]                         #large
# non-terminal hp
PATTERN hydrophobe [$ehp][$hp][$hp][$ehp]
PATTERN hydrophobe [$ehp](`[$ehp])[$hp][$ehp]
PATTERN hydrophobe [$hp](`[$ehp])(`[$ehp])[$ehp]
PATTERN hydrophobe [$ehp][$hp][$hp][$hp][$ehp]
PATTERN hydrophobe [$ehp][$hp][$hp;`[$hp][$hp][$ehp]])]
### donor/acceptor patterns
PATTERN acceptor [$strongAcceptor,$moderateAcceptor,$weakAcceptor]
PATTERN donor [$strongDonor,$moderateDonor,$weakDonor]
### anion/cation patterns
# cations
PATTERN cation [$CATnonewN]!: [#6;!$(C(N)(N)N)](!:[$CATnonewN])!:[$CATnonewN] #guanidine
PATTERN cation [$CATnonewN]!: [#6;!$([$CATguanidineC]);!$(C(N)N)]!:[$CATnonewN] #amidine
PATTERN cation n:1cncc1                               #azole
PATTERN cation [$CATamine]
# anions
PATTERN anion [$negHet][#6X3]~[$terminalHet]          #carboxylate
PATTERN anion [$negHet][#16X4](~[$terminalHet])~[$terminalHet] #sulfonate
PATTERN anion [$negHet][#15X4](=O)[\$negHet,$terminalHet] #phosphonate
PATTERN anion [n;$hd2]1[n;$hd2][n;$hd2][n;$hd2]c1    #tetrazole
PATTERN anion [$ANarylSulfonamide,$ANmalonic,$ANarylThiol,$ANhalideion,$ANhydroxylamine]
#####
#      Type Patterns      #
#####
##### metal binders #####
#### Pattern Ca_Mg & ZN
PATTERN metal [#8;-]
PATTERN metal [#16;-]

```

```

##### Pattern Ca_Mg
# PATTERN metal [nh0]1aaaa1
##### Pattern Zn
PATTERN metal [nh0;-]
PATTERN metal [#7;-]
PATTERN metal [#8;:-!$([hydroxamate,$reverseHydrox)])]
PATTERN metal O=[CX3]N[O-]
PATTERN metal O=[CH][NX3][O-]
PATTERN metal S([N,-1])([O])([O])
PATTERN metal O=C[ND2][O-]
#####
# CAVITY Type Patterns #
#####
PATTERN donor [14#7]
PATTERN acceptor [14#8]
PATTERN cation [15#7]
PATTERN anion [17#8]
PATTERN rings [15#6]
PATTERN hydrophobe [13#6]
#PATTERN donac [15#8]
PATTERN metal [54#30]
#
#
#####
# INTERACTIONS #
#####
INTERACTION rings rings attractive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION hydrophobe hydrophobe attractive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION donor donor attractive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION donac donac attractive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION acceptor acceptor attractive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION cation cation attractive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION anion anion attractive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION metal metal attractive gaussian weight=10.0 radius=1.0
#
INTERACTION rings hydrophobe attractive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION donor cation attractive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION acceptor anion attractive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION donac donor attractive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION donac acceptor attractive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION metal anion attractive gaussian weight=10.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION metal acceptor attractive gaussian weight=10.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION metal donac attractive gaussian weight=10.0 radius=1.0
#
INTERACTION anion cation repulsive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION metal hydrophobe repulsive gaussian weight=10.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION metal rings repulsive gaussian weight=10.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION metal cation repulsive gaussian weight=10.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION metal donor repulsive gaussian weight=10.0 radius=1.0
#
INTERACTION hydrophobe donor repulsive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0
INTERACTION hydrophobe acceptor repulsive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0

```

INTERACTION hydrophobe donac repulsive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0

INTERACTION hydrophobe cation repulsive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0

INTERACTION hydrophobe anion repulsive gaussian weight=1.0 radius=1.0