

### anytime tree searches for operations research

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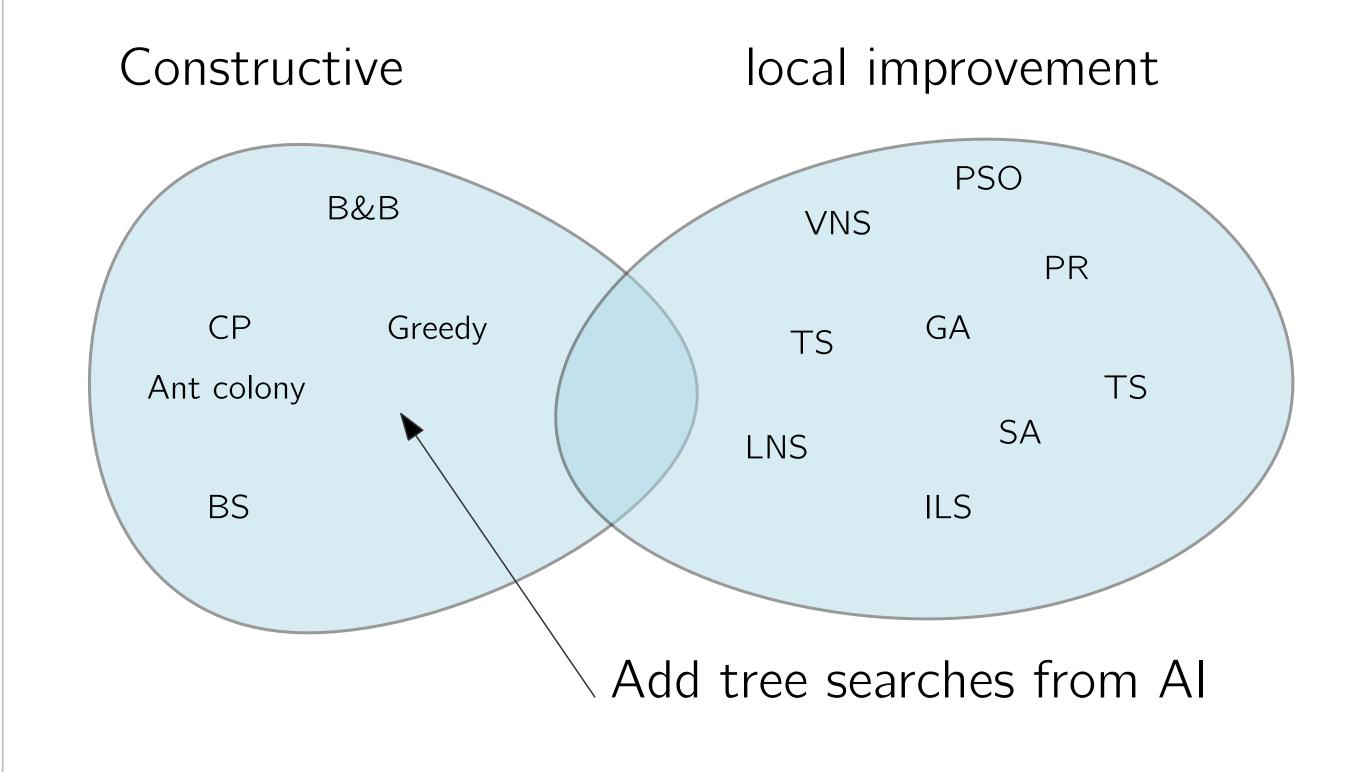


# ANYTIME TREE SEARCH ALGORITHMS FOR OPERATIONS RESEARCH

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# How to solve hard problems?



We believe that tree search from AI is suited for operations research

# Tree search principles initial state one decision new state Each problem can be represented by a search tree. We design generic algorithms that explore this tree.

# **Applications**

### Saint-Gobain's Glass cutting challenge

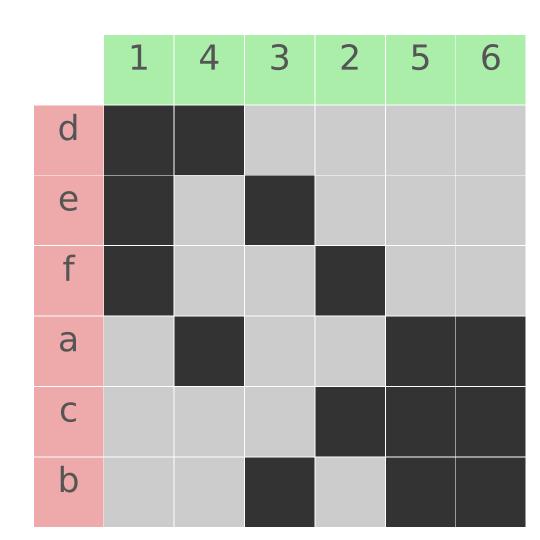


pack glass items (in blue), minimize the waste (gray) avoid defects (red dots) and many other constraints

We obtained the best final results

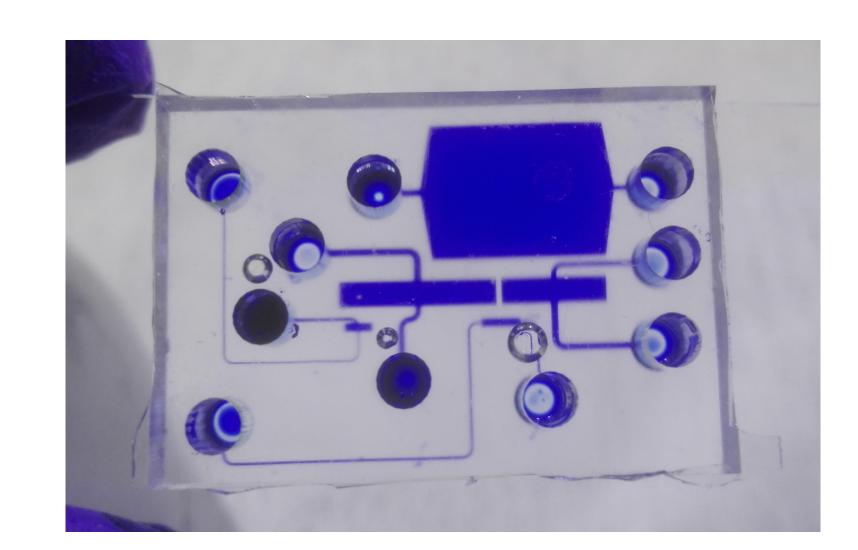
during the competition

### **Triangle Width**



from embedded vision systems
maximize "white triangle"
tree search algorithms
obtain the best results

### **Brains on chips**



partnership with Netri
aims to design devices that mimic brains
GOAL: better studies on Alzheimer's disease
we work on using tree search to generate chips

### **Research Themes**

## Integration of AI techniques

Many algorithms exist in AI
They are not well known in OR
We develop a framework in C++ to use them in OR

### Offline & Online Learning

use machine learning to obtain better guides use machine learning to perform heuristic cuts Use bandit inspired algorithms

### Combination with other OR techniques

integrate dynamic programming (history cuts) integrate pheromones mechanisms from Ant Colony Optimization combine with local search techniques (local search, path relinking *etc.*)

### Use it on other industrial problems

anytime tree search algorithms seem to be suited to solve complex problems we obtained excellent results on such problems compared to other approaches





