

**Supplementary File 2:** Mineralogy of the clay fraction (<2 µm) of the soils at the two sites.

K: Kaolinite, I: Illite, V: Vermiculite, C: Chlorite, S: Smectite.

Site	Depth cm	Identified clay minerals
<b>Azerailles (AZ)</b>	<b>0-10</b>	K ; I ; V; C ; Al-intergrades
	<b>10-20</b>	K ; I ; V; C ; I/V
	<b>30-45</b>	K ; I ; V; C ; I/V
	<b>100-120</b>	I ; (K)
<b>Clermont en Argonne (CA)</b>	<b>0-10</b>	K ; I ;V ; S ; I/S; Al-intergrades.
	<b>10-20</b>	K ; I ;V ; S ; I/S; Al-intergrades.
	<b>30-45</b>	K ; I ;V ; S ; I/S; Al-intergrades.
	<b>100-120</b>	K ;I ;S ;I/S