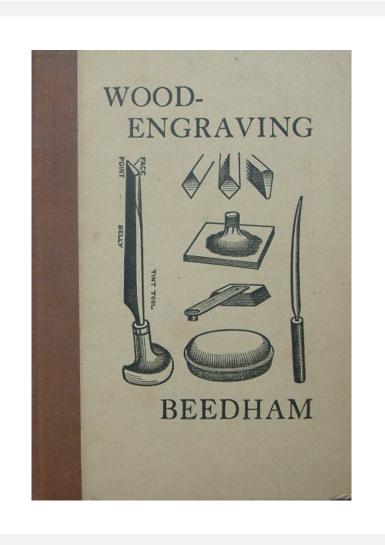
"WORKING UP FROM THE BLACK TOWARDS THE LIGHT"

MODERNIST WOOD-ENGRAVING AND PHOTOGRAPHY

ESSE 2016 Galway
Seminar S39

Sophie Aymes

Université de Bourgogne-Franche-Comté



A FEW TITLES

John Beedham, Wood Engraving (1920)

Edward Gordon Craig, Woodcuts and Some Words (1924)

Herbert Furst, The Modern Woodcut (1924)

Clare Leighton, Wood-Engraving and Woodcuts (1932)

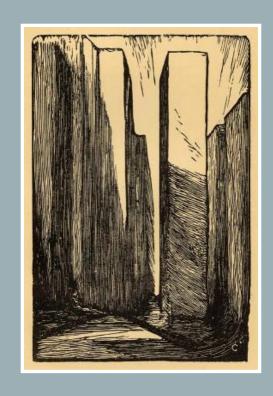
Iain Macnab, Wood-Engraving (1938)

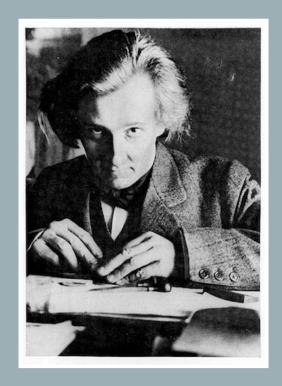
John Farleigh, Graven Image (1939)

EDWARD GORDON CRAIG

Scene

(The Mask, vol. 1, n°5, 1908)





HAMLET (1928, 1930)

Count Harry Kessler's Cranach Press

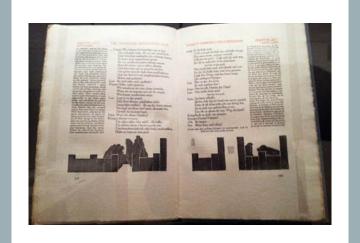
Edward Gordon Craig's wood-engravings

Eric Gill's letters

Edward Johnston's typeface, cut by Edward Prince

Under the supervision of Emery Walker



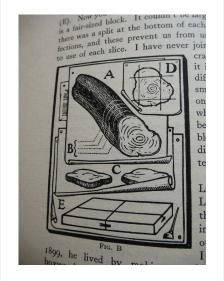


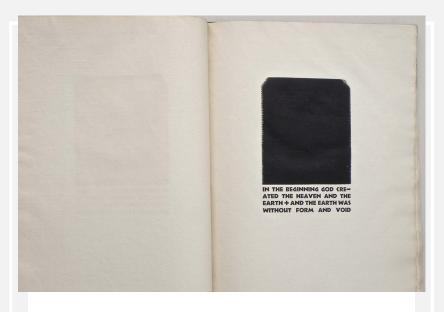


WOODCUTS AND SOME WORDS (1924)



King Lear (*The Mask,* vol. I, no. 5, opp. p.96, 1908)



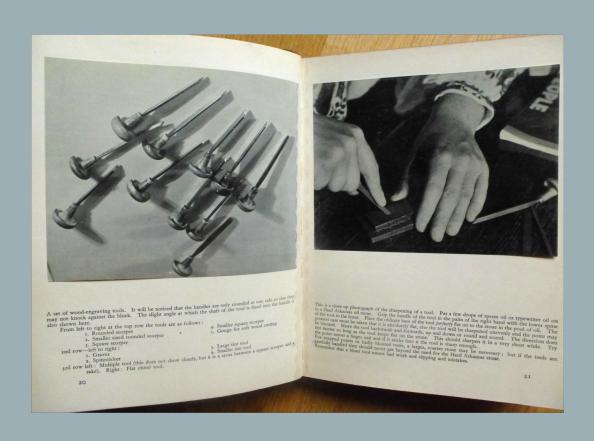


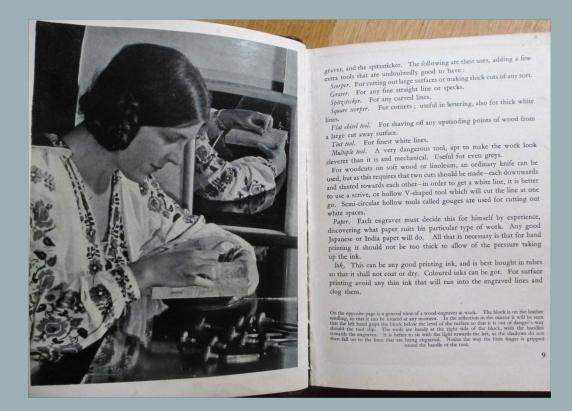


PAUL NASH

GENESIS (NONESUCH PRESS, 1924)

CLARE LEIGHTON WOOD-ENGRAVING AND WOODCUTS (1932)

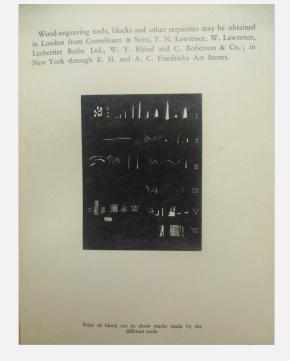


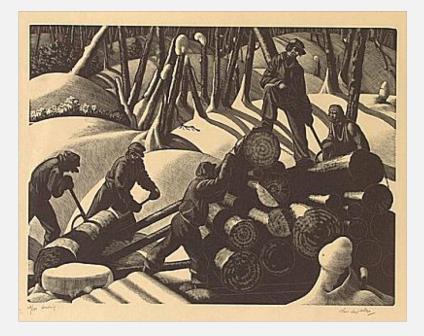


WOOD-ENGRAVING AND WOODCUTS

Marks made by the different tools (p. 23)

Loading (1931)





Loading in three stages

CLARE LEIGHTON Loading (First Stage)

First trial proof taken while the block was being engraved. The positions of most of the figures are merely shown by leaving black spaces. The large masses of white have been cut away with a scorper. The shapes of the grey shadows have been indicated, but as yet the greys are too dark and the edges too hard and sudden.





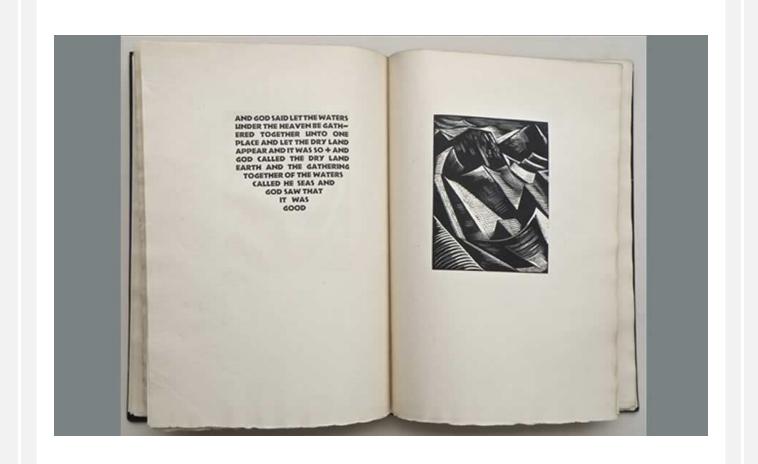


CLARE LEIGHTON Loading (Final Stage) (9 x 11 in.)

This third and final proof shows a great jump forward. The figures have been engraved and the background cleared up around them. Light has shown up the form of all the logs. The background has been considerably lightened—the central figure has light accents on it by means of occasional thicker white lines. The tree trunks have been made more solid. The greys of the background have been crossed yet again with fine white lines, thicker cuts towards the white parts merging the edges of the grey until they show as minute black specks. The sections of the logs have had the multiple tool used on them.



32



CONCLUSION & DISCUSSION