

Regional Autonomy and inter-ethnic relations, Seram island, Moluccas, Indonesia

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The goal of this research is to understand inter-ethnic relations in Seram island on facing the challenge of globalization. (impact of implementation the adat law in Sawai and Masihulan)

Problématique:

The main question is whether regional autonomy, particularly village autonomy by giving more freedom to community demands, is not exacerbating local tensions, with each group trying to derive maximum benefit from this new law. If the answer is positive, it could weakening our national maxim "Unity in Diversity".



MÉTHODOLOGIE DE RECHERCHE:

- FGD (*focus group discussion*)
- Ethnography
- Partisipative map, SIG

LA RECONSTRUCTION DU TERRITOIRE TRADITIONNEL DU NEGERI SAWAI ET DU NEGERI MASIHULAN CERAM NORD, MOLUQUES CENTRE



Légende

- Negeri
- ▲ Mont
- ✕ Excavation
- L'entreprise
- Magasin
- Ⓜ Poste du Parc National
- Limite du District
- Limite du Negeri
- Route Principale
- Territoire Traditionnel Sawai
- Territoire Traditionnel Masihulan

Sumber:
 1. Mixed Gardens of Sawai and Masihulan, CIRAD and partners 2013
 2. Zonasi TN. Manusela, Kementerian Kehutanan 2013 (SK No. 415/Kpts IV/1999)
 3. Pemetan Partisipatif, Eduardo Erlangga Drestanta 2016



- Sawai, the son of globalization « principal entrance »

-Colonial era, regentchappen formation-
 establishes a small military post in Sawai, trading
 activiy-monopoly spice trade. Petuanan
 (parental guardian)-Aniala(children) became
 Negeri.

-Old Order, UUD 1945 that recognize Indonesia's
 territory that cover 250 Zelfbestuurende land-
 schappen dan Volksgemeen-schappen,
 including Maluku with a concept Negeri.

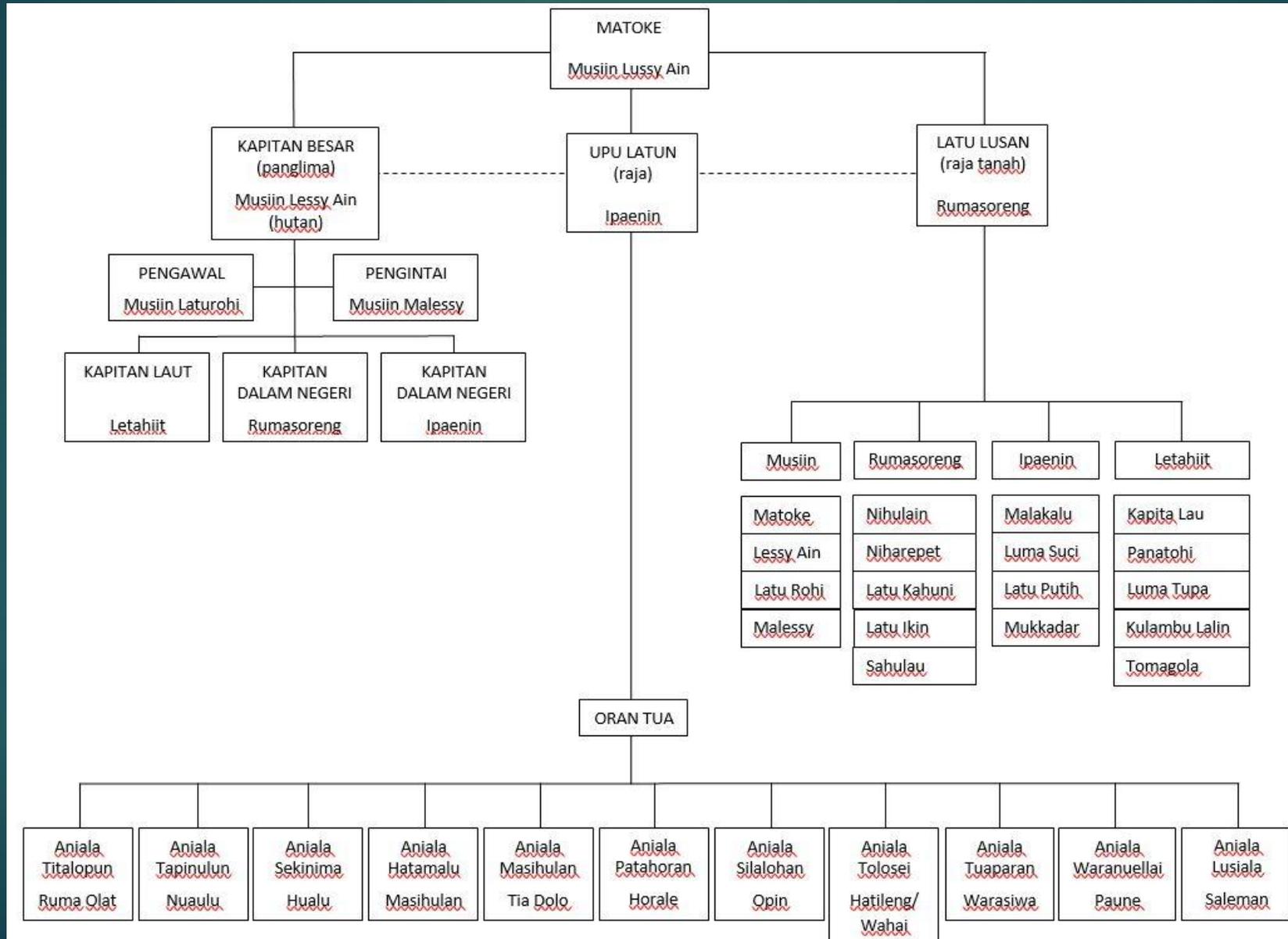
-New Order, UUD Desa no 5 tahun 1979

-post-reformation, UUD desa adat no 6 tahun
 2014

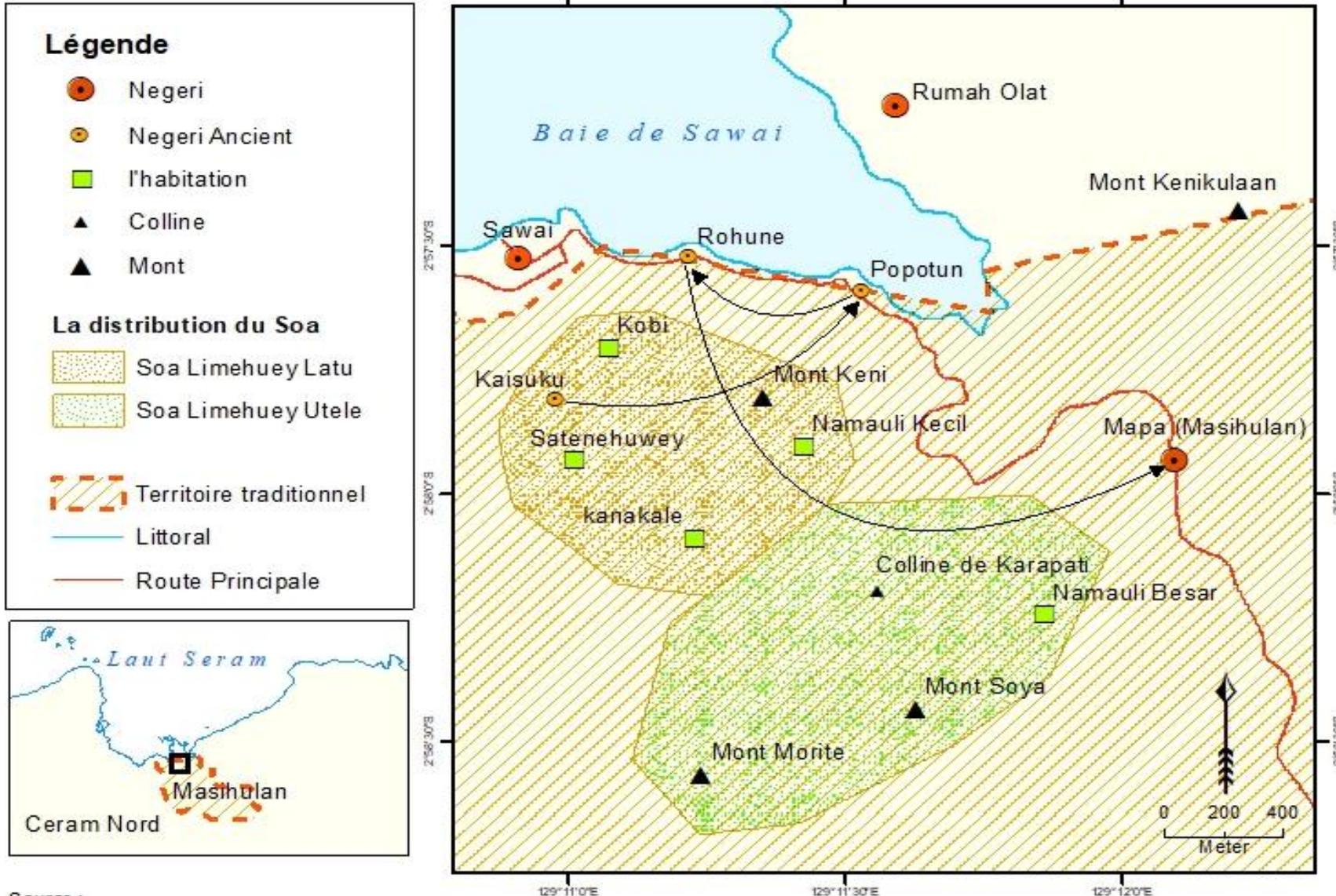
-tensions:

- 'indigenous people' and arrivals
- Ulayat land – sharing
- Village funding
- election of king

The Structure du Negeri Adat Sawai, concept « petuanan »-« Aniala »



DÉMÉNAGEMENT DU NEGERI MASIHULAN ET LA DISTRIBUTION DU SOA



Source :
 1. Mixed Gardens of Sawai and Masihulan, CIRAD and partners 2013
 2. Eduardo Erlangga Drestanta, la carte participative 2016

-Masihulan becoming new son of globalization and « principal entrance » 'escape from Sawai'

- 'orang hutan' / 'indigenous people'
 Circulation movement and distribution of SOA in forest
 -Kaisuku- trading activity-monopoly spice trade
 -1935 Popotun- RMS activity
 -1960 Rohune-conflict ambon
 -2000 Mapa

problem negeri:
 -lost of baileo
 -claim fam for election
 -last fam Matoke

the division of Negeri and démographic in Seram island-1911 by Dutch

Regentschappen	Inheemsche bevolking									Andere Inlanders (Ternatanen, Binongko's enz.)			TOTAAL			Toelichting	
	Christenen			Mohammedanen			Alfoeren			M	V	T	M	V	T		
	M	V	T	M	V	T	M	V	T								
WAHAI																	
Ake Ternate (2)	16	14	30	2	1	3	66	56	122	4	4	8	88	75	163		
Boti (2)	17	15	32	3	1	4	97	94	191				117	110	227		
Kobi	—	—	—	8	7	15	21	21	42	22	24	46	51	52	103		
Pasahari	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	27	55	77	65	142	105	92	197		
Ajer besar	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	30	55	—	—	—	25	30	55		
Wahai	25	15	40	175	148	323	—	—	—	125	112	237	325	275	600	(Kampung Djawa, Hatoewé, Hatiling)	
Opin	—	—	—	1	1	2	38	36	74	—	—	—	39	37	76		
Bessi	—	—	—	31	35	66	—	—	—	4	—	4	35	35	70		
Roemaholat (1)	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	78	174	—	—	—	96	78	174		
Sawai	—	—	—	268	283	551	—	—	—	24	10	34	292	293	585		
Massishoelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	47	87	—	—	—	40	47	87		
Roemahsokat	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	37	75	—	—	—	38	37	75		
Selieman	—	—	—	250	212	462	—	—	—	6	—	6	256	212	468		
Pasanea	—	—	—	67	74	141	—	—	—	9	—	9	76	74	150		
Horali (2)	42	57	99	2	1	3	139	139	278	—	—	—	183	197	380	(Horali Kotalinje en Horali Roemahreat)	
Paoeni (2)	101	95	196	22	33	55	46	38	84	10	—	10	179	166	345	(Paoeni, Wailoeloe Herelanu, Paa, Karloetoe Kara)	
Latea	89	79	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	79	168	(Lixiela, Marehoenoe, Latéa, Loón)	
Lissabata	—	—	—	184	172	356	—	—	—	—	—	—	184	172	356		
Roemahmolé	48	41	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	41	89	(Roemamolé, Roemapeloe)	
Loemahweh	94	83	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	83	177	(Loemahweh en Waéla)	
Karloetoe Warasiwa	93	67	160	—	—	—	4	2	6	—	—	—	97	69	166		
Warasiwa (3)	60	46	106	57	57	114	5	4	9	2	—	2	124	107	231	(Patahoewé, Loemapeloe, Woroloin, Walokone, Solea, Loetoené, Moesoihoewé)	
Oewin (2)	15	4	19	—	—	—	442	372	814	—	—	—	457	376	833		
Soekaradja	—	—	—	40	41	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	41	81		
Hatoenoeroe/ Waimalé	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	78	153	—	—	—	75	78	153	(Waimalé en Waimataoe)	
Hatoenoeroe/ Aloené	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	40	74	—	—	—	34	40	74		
Loemahlatal	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	102	232	—	—	—	130	102	232	(Loemahlatal en Seakasale)	
Ratio Sawelit	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	46	87	—	—	—	41	46	87		
Loahoe (1)	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	79	190	—	—	—	111	79	190		
Pasinalo	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	82	154	—	—	—	72	82	154		
Sanimala (1)	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	29	61	—	—	—	32	29	61		
TRANSPORTEEREN	600	516	1116	1110	1066	2176	1580	1437	3017	283	215	498	3573	3234	6807		

265

NOTA OVER HET SANITIE-BESTUUR VAN ASSISTENT-RESIDENT VAN SERAM SCHADEE 1911



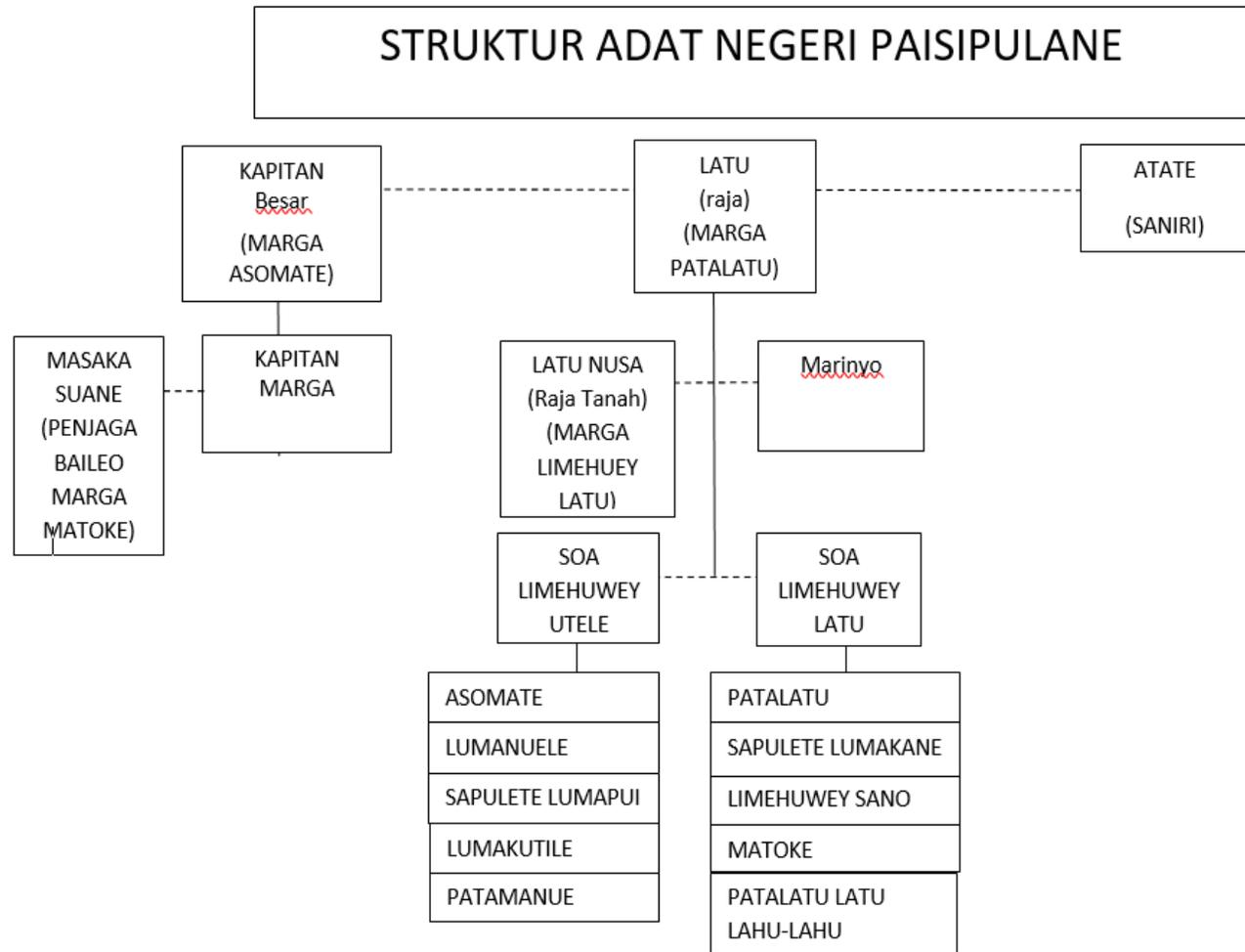
 P.S. KEPALA DUSUN MASIHULAN



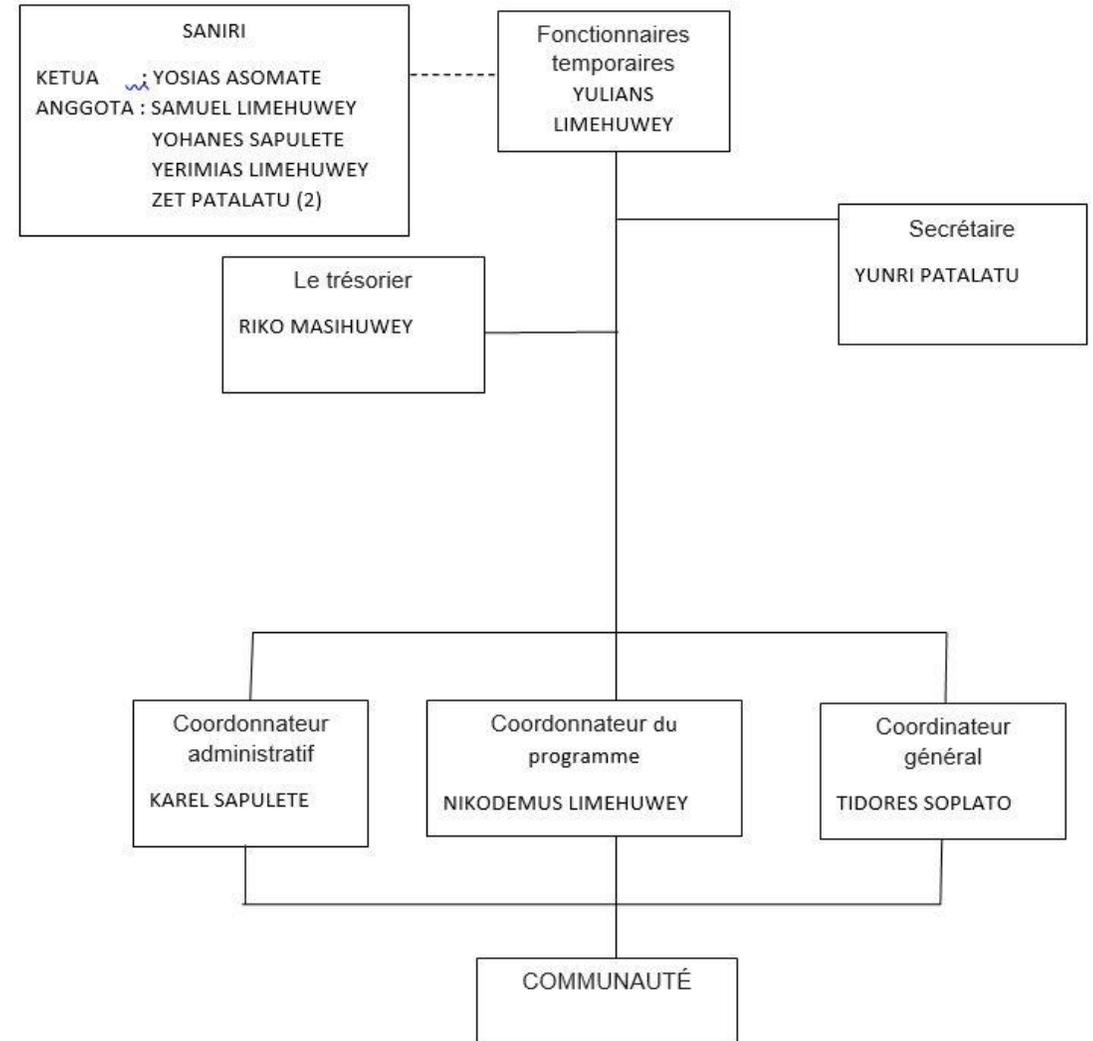
 YULIANS R. LIMBUNGET.

the structure Negeri administrative

STRUKTUR ADAT NEGERI PAISIPULANE

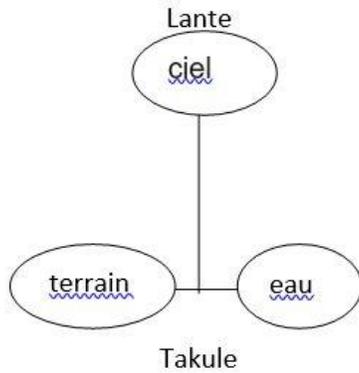


the structure Desa

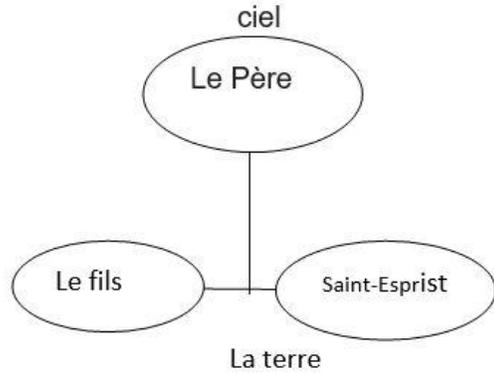


Transformation of « lante takule »

Lam takule :



Protestant :



Lam

(les esprits ancestraux)
/Wanusia wakawa
(positif)

Masaka Lumareruwaitu
(l'esprit gardiens)
(Negatif)

Takule

ciel

Les ancêtres + Dieu

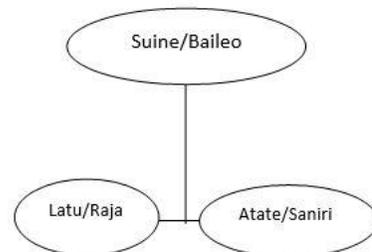
(positif)

les Diables
(negatif)

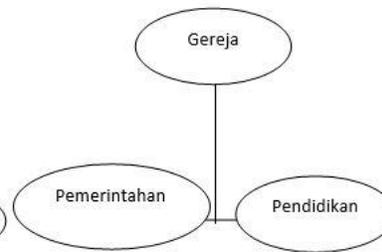
La terre

Transformation of « telu atu »

La structure sociale précédente



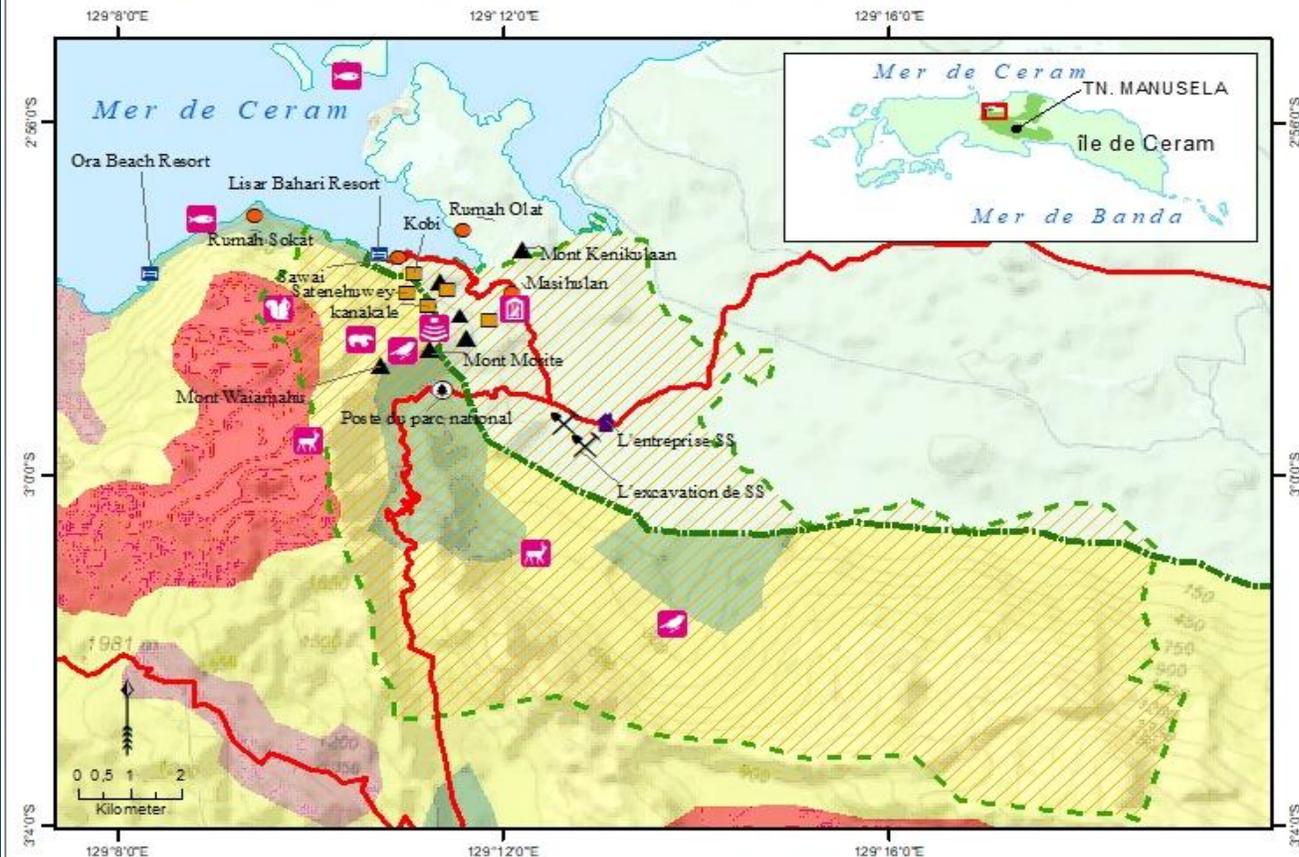
La structure sociale actuelle :



Territoire Traditionnel du Negeri Masihulan et Le Parc National de Manusela

The National Park of Manusela – 2014 174.545,59 Ha

Prohibition for hunting and entry



Légende

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Negeri | Poste du parc national | limite du Parc National Manusela |
| Ferme | Centre de Réhabilitation | Territoire traditionnel |
| Mont | point de chasse des sangliers | Zonasi TN. Manusela |
| Colline | point de chasse des Kus-kus | Zone Principale |
| Excavation | point de chasse des cacatoes | Zone de la Jungle |
| PT. Sinar Sama Sejati | point de chasse des chauve-souris | Zone D'utilisation |
| Resort | point de chasse des cerfs | Zone Traditionnel |
| Route principale | point de harponner des poissons | Zona Réhabilitation |
| Littoral | | non Parc National |

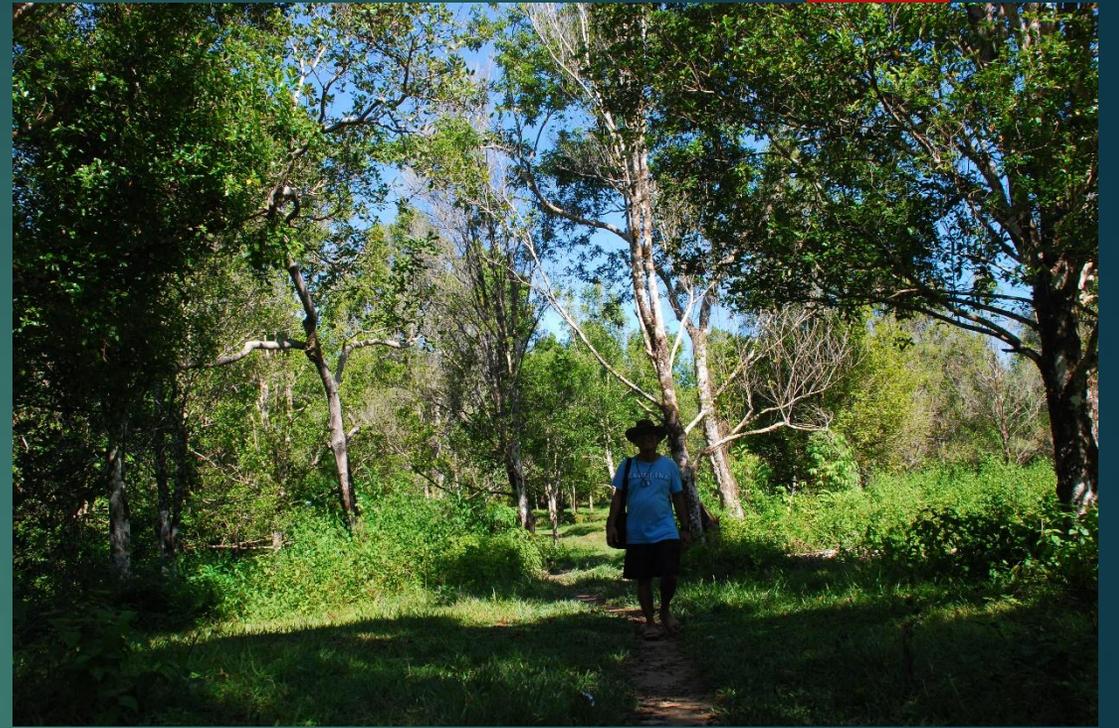
Source:

1. CIRAD and partners, Mixed Gardens of Savai and Masihulan, 2013
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3. Eduardo Erlangga Drestanta, la carte participative, 2016

Sawai







Masihulan



L'Interdiction de chasser



New Masihulan





Thank you
Comment and feedback....

