List of figure captions

Figure 1. Thermogravimetric curves of commercial TiSi₂ powder nitridation up to 1300°C under pure nitrogen flow.

Figure 2. SEM images of transverse section of $TiSi_2$ grains nitrided at 1100°C for two durations: a) 5 h and b) 50 h.

Figure 3. Thermogravimetric curves of raw (R) and milled (PM) $TiSi_2$ powders heated up to $1100^{\circ}C$ in N_2 .

Figure 4. XRD patterns after TGA experiments at 1100° C in N₂ on raw (R) and milled (PM) powders during 5 hours.

Figure 5. SEM images of cross section of CMC5: a) at the composite scale and b) at the fibre scale.

Figure 6. Stress-displacement curves during a 3-point bending test on CMC1, CMC2,

CMC3, CMC4 and CMC5

Figure 7. Stress-displacement curve during 3-point bending tests on a Guipex C preform with $TiSi_2$ powder (PM) nitrided during 5 h under N₂ with one PIP cycle of resin 2 at: a) 1100°C (CMC6), b) 1300°C (CMC7).

Figure 8. SEM images of cross section of CMC7.

 Table 1. Ceramic precursor

Table 2. Milling conditions and characteristics of milled powders.

Table 3. Flexural strengths of the CMC prepared under various conditions.



Figure 1. Thermogravimetric curves of commercial TiSi₂ powder nitridation up to 1300°C under pure nitrogen flow.



Figure 2. SEM images of transverse section of $TiSi_2$ grains nitrided at 1100°C for two durations: a) 5 h and b) 50 h.



Figure 3. Thermogravimetric curves of raw (R) and milled (PM) $TiSi_2$ powders heated up to $1100^{\circ}C$ in N_2 .

(•) $TiSi_2$; (Δ) Si; (\bullet) TiN; (\Box) Ti; (\blacktriangle) β -Si₃N₄



Figure 4. XRD patterns after TGA experiments at 1100° C in N₂ on raw (R) and milled (PM) powders during 5 hours.



Figure 5. SEM images of cross section of CMC5: a) at the composite scale and b) at the fibre scale.



Figure 6. Stress-displacement curves during a 3-point bending test on CMC1, CMC2, CMC3, CMC4 and CMC5



Figure 7. Stress-displacement curve during 3-point bending tests on a Guipex C preform with $TiSi_2$ powder (PM) nitrided during 5 h under N₂ with one PIP cycle of resin 2 at: a) 1100°C (CMC6), b) 1300°C (CMC7).

Figure 8. SEM images of cross section of CMC7

Table 1

Ceramic precursor	Composition	Viscosity	
Resin 1	methylphenylvinylhydrogen	900 mPa.s	
for preform manufacture	polysiloxane resin		
Resin 2	Polymethoxy methylsiloxane /	23-30 mPa.s	
for re-infiltration	methyl silsesquioxane resin		

Table 2

	raw powder (R) (commercial)	planetary milling (PM)	
mill	-	Retsch PM200	
operating speed	-	480 rpm	
jar	-	50 mL, WC	
balls	-	$\emptyset = 3 \text{ mm}, \text{WC},$ 30 mL (305 g)	
solvent	-	15 mL isopropanol	
mass of TiSi ₂	-	18 g	
milling time	-	3 h	
specific surface area (m^2/g)	0.3	41	
d ₅₀ (μm)	10	0.55	

Table 3

Sample	Powder	Thermal treatment	Polymer	Porosity (%)	Flexural strength (MPa)
CMC1	TiSi ₂ +SiC	5 h, 1100ºC, N₂	Resin 2 1 PIP cycle	16.8	115 (±20)
CMC2	TiSi ₂	5 h, 1100°C, N₂	Resin 2 1 PIP cycle	15.5	160 (±20)
CMC3	TiSi ₂	without	Resin 2 1 PIP cycle	21.8	35 (±10)
CMC4	TiSi ₂	1 h, 1050ºC, N₂	Resin 2 1 PIP cycle	25.6	77 (±10)
CMC5	TiSi ₂	5 h, 1100°C, N₂	Resin 2 3 PIP cycles	7.3	215 (±25)