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Analysis of Hemodynamic Changes and Bold Signals of Sickle Cell Disease Patients during Desaturation

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Introduction: Using near-infrared spectroscopy (NIRS), previous studies have shown that sickle-cell disease (SCD) patients have low cerebral oxygen saturation values [1]. Moreover, the hemoglobin S in sickle cell disease has impaired oxygen carrying capacity [2]. Here, we propose to investigate the effect of induced desaturation on the SCD brain. In particular, we analyzed the falling functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI) response during hypoxia, which results from local concentration changes in paramagnetic deoxy-hemoglobin (DHB). Moreover, we also explore the near-infrared spectroscopy (NIRS) changes in oxygenated and deoxygenated hemoglobin from the human prefrontal cortex.

Methods: All patients were recruited through informed consent or assent; this study obtained approval from the IRB at Children's hospital Los Angeles. Exclusion criteria included pregnancy, previous stroke, and acute chest pain and crisis hospitalization within one month. Eight patients with SCD and 20 healthy age and ethnicity-matched controls (CTL) were studied. All patients wore oxygen masks in order to control the oxygen level during the experiment in the fMRI. During the scan, the subjects breathed 1) room air for 50 s, 2) 100% N₂ for 5 breaths and 3) room air for 6 minutes. The typical length of hypoxia is 5 breaths, but for patients with irregular breathing patterns the maximum duration is 20 seconds. NIRS was used to measure the hemoglobin (OHB, DHB and THB) and a tissue oxygen index (TOI), from the human prefrontal cortex. Differences on hemoglobin measure, between the normoxia and hypoxia states, were computed and called Δ OHB, Δ DHB and Δ TOI. During resting-state fMRI scanning, subjects were instructed to close their eyes, keep still as much as possible and not to think of anything systematically. fMRI images were acquired during 8 minutes and a total of 240 volumes were collected. Imaging data was first preprocessed with the FMRIB Software Library (FSL), using standard spatial preprocessing steps: Images were (1) slice-time corrected, (2) realigned to remove physiological motion and co-registered to the MNI template space. The percent signal change from the fMRI, % BOLD, was computed based on an average signal in the GM mask.

Results: 9 SCD patients (age=23±8) and 20 CTL subjects (age=21±1) were recruited. Fig 1 presents the relationship between %BOLD versus Δ OHB and % BOLD versus Δ DHB, respectively. Due to the lower oxygen affinity of hemoglobin S [1], the decrease in % BOLD (-0.093 ± 0.034) and the Δ OHB (-1.425 ± 0.588) in SCD patients are larger than the decrease in CTL individuals (% BOLD: -0.050 ± 0.021 and Δ OHB: -0.877 ± 0.539); the increase in Δ DHB (1.661 ± 0.805) in SCD patients is also greater than in the control group (Δ DHB: 0.959 ± 0.505), as shown on Figure 2. Based on the THB signal, we can detect hyperemia for most of the subjects during desaturation. Moreover, for some of the SCD patients, the reactivity is slower even at the end of the hypoxic state. We observe a slightly lower increase of Δ THB for SCD patients, but this was found to be insignificant. This may be the result of a combination of the CBF variability in the SCD group, and of the small sample size. In our study, a decrease of Δ TOI was observed during hypoxia in both groups. The Δ TOI amplitude of the SCD group (-0.080 ± 0.023) is higher than that of the CTL group (-0.047 ± 0.024), which may be due to the SCD brain's diminished physiological adaptive capability to a hypoxic state.

Conclusion: Based on a conjoint acquisition of fMRI and NIRS, this study is the first investigation of the effect of the desaturation for SCD patients. As expected, based on these preliminary results, the SCD patients are more affected by hypoxic conditions, such as a larger changes of Δ OHB, Δ DHB, Δ TOI and % BOLD and a slower reactivity, likely due to anemia, high CBF and CBV, and decreased vessel elasticity.

†= equal first author contribution

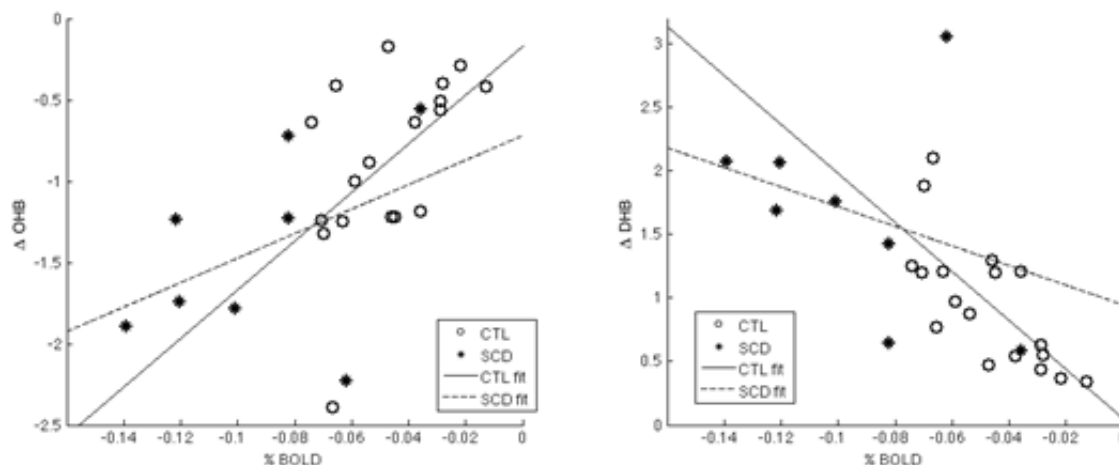


Fig 1: Minimum %BOLD versus minimum ΔOHb in the left side and minimum % BOLD versus maximum ΔHb in the right side.

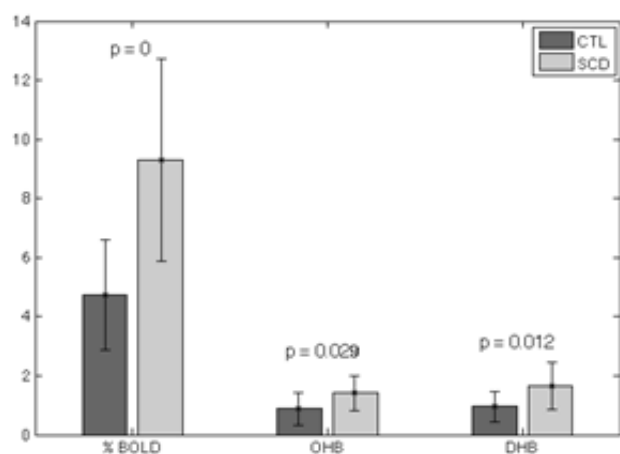


Fig 2: Bar graph of % BOLD and NIRS signals in CTL and SCD groups

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