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Catalogue of the Small Greek Baths of Egypt

Thibaud Fournet, Bérangère Redon

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Collective Baths in Egypt 2

New Discoveries and Perspectives

βαλανεῖα ■ THERMAE ■ حمامات

Edited by

Bérangère Redon



Institut français d'archéologie orientale

Études urbaines 10 – 2017

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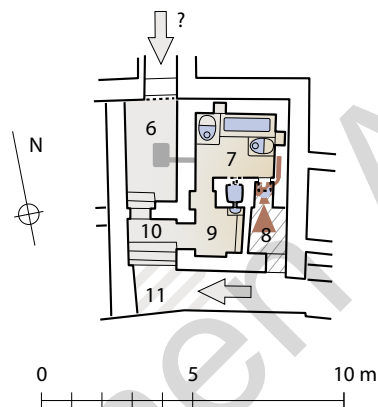
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II. Catalogue of the Small Greek Baths of Egypt

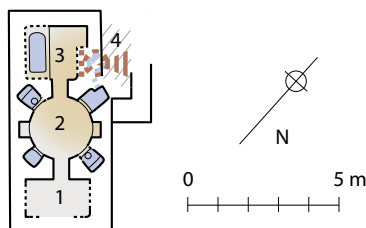
Cat. no.	35 (B112)
1	1.1. Apollonopolis Magna / Edfu 1.2. –
2	2.1. 32°52'20" N, 24°58'40" E 2.2. "Central kom", in the middle of the Ptolemaic and Roman town, south-west of the temple enclosure. MICHAŁOWSKI 1937, p. 74 states that "il est tout à fait evident [...] que notre bain a appartenu à une demeure privée et, disons-le tout de suite, que de cette demeure il ne reste rien ou presque rien". In fact, nothing supports it and from the plan and the description, we assume that the bath was embedded in more ancient masonries, but independent from any other construction, and accessed from a north-south street running to the east. 2.3. –
3	3.1. Poorly preserved. 3.2. –
4	4.1. Fully excavated in 1937 by K. Michałowski in the frame of the Franco-Polish expedition at Edfu (led by B. Bruyère). 4.2. Not visited by members of the project, but recent photos (taken in 2009) given by Gr. Marouard (Chicago mission at Edfu).
5	42 m ² .
6	6.1. 1st century AD (E: pottery, two ostraca and a statue of Hermes of the Early Roman period found in the debris). 6.2. – 6.3. Unknown.
7	7.1. Small Greek baths without <i>tholos</i> , with retrograde circuit. 7.2. Entrance from the street in Corridor 11 leading, by a three-steps stair, to Room 10, that gives access to Room 9 (service and waiting room) and finally to Room 7, the main bathing room. A secondary or service entrance likely from north into Room 6 (cloakroom?), leading to Room 10.
8	Two hip-bathtubs and one immersion bathtub in Room 7.
9	9.1. Furnace in Room 8, topped by a boiler. 9.2. Heating wall in Room 7.
10	10.1. Cold water tank in Room 7, supplied water from Room 9; reservoir for hot water on the top of the furnace? 10.2. – 10.3. The water is evacuated thanks to the natural slope of the floor of Room 7 into a sump located in Room 6, via a pipe passing through the wall between Rooms 7 and 6.

Cat. no. 35 (B112)

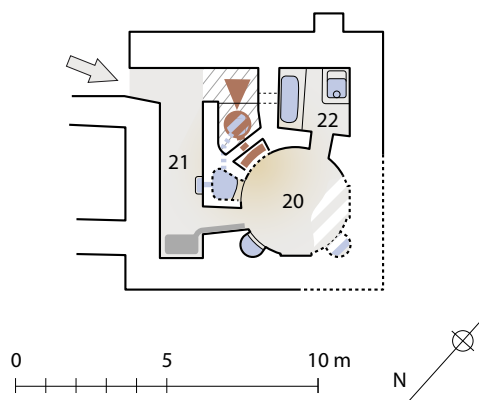
- 11 11.1. A statue of Hermes found in Corridor 11, near the entrance to Room 10.
 11.2. Bench in Room 9; Two niches in Room 7 above the hip-bathtubs; Traces of the wooden doors between Rooms 9 and 7 and Rooms 9 and 10.
- 12 12.1. –
 12.2. MICHAŁOWSKI 1937, pp. 65–82.
 REDON 2009, pp. 420–422.
 FOURNET, REDON 2013, pp. 255–256.
 Fournet, Redon in this volume (a).
- 13 MICHAŁOWSKI 1937, figs. 29–31 (plans and sections), 32–33 (photos), pls. VII–IX (photos).
 KOŚCIUK 2011, figs. 3.4 (plan).
 FOURNET, REDON 2013, figs. 21–22 (axonometry and standardised plan), and in this volume (a), fig. 15 (typological plate); archival photos of B. Bruyère, stored at IFAO.



Cat. no.	36 (B84)
1	1.1. 'Asafrah 1.2. –
2	2.1. 31°12'18.07" N, 29°54'23.05" E (coordinates of the site) 2.2. Between Sidi Bishr and 'Asafrah. Urban context unknown but apparently independent building. 2.3. –
3	3.1. Destroyed. 3.2. –
4	4.1. Fully excavated before 1975 and published by H. Riad, director of the Graeco-Roman Museum of Alexandria. 4.2. Not visited.
5	30 m ² .
6	6.1. Late 3rd/early 2nd century BC (E: two stamped amphora dated back to c. 234–c. 220 BC and c. 219–c. 210 BC). 6.2. – 6.3. Unknown.
7	7.1. Classical small Greek bath model, with retrograde circuit. 7.2. Entrance in Room 1, leading to Room 2 (<i>tholos</i> of 2.50 m diam., with two hip-bathtubs) and finally to Room 3, with a bathtub immersion.
8	Two hip-bathtubs in Room 2 and one immersion bathtub in Room 3.
9	9.1. Furnace in Room 4, probably topped by a boiler. 9.2. Probable heating wall in Room 3.
10	10.1. Cold water tank in Room 2 (north); another water basin in Room 2 (south) probably supplied with hot water from the possible boiler. 10.2. – 10.3. The slope of the floors led the wastewater to the centre of <i>Tholos</i> 1 were a drain collected it and led it outside of the baths.
11	11.1. – 11.2. –
12	12.1. – 12.2. RIAD 1975. RODZIEWICZ 2009, p. 6. KOŚCIUK 2011, p. 89. FOURNET, REDON 2013, p. 256. Fournet, Redon in this volume (a).
13	RIAD 1975, fig. 1 (plan and two sections), pl. IA–C (photos). RODZIEWICZ 2009, fig. 11 (plan). KOŚCIUK 2011, fig. 3.5 (plan). FOURNET, REDON 2013, fig. 24 (standardised plan). Fournet, Redon in this volume (a), fig. 15 (typological plate).

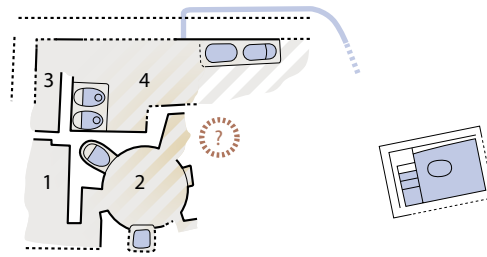


Cat. no.	37 (B508)
1	1.1. Bi'r Samut 1.2. –
2	2.1. 24°48'35.3" N, 33°54'16.5" E 2.2. In the west bastion of the fort, near the main well. 2.3. –
3	3.1. Very well preserved except the north-west corner of Room 20, destroyed by loaders in 2013. 3.2. –
4	4.1. Fully excavated in January 2015 by J.-P. Brun, Th. Faucher and B. Redon (French mission of the Eastern desert, IFAO, MAE). 4.2. See 4.1.
5	About 70 m ² .
6	6.1. Mid-3rd century BC (E). 6.2. – 6.3. End of the 3rd century BC (E).
7	7.1. Classical small Greek bath model, with retrograde circuit. 7.2. From the central court of the fort, it is entered by an L-shaped corridor (21) that opens onto a circular room (20), leading, in its south side, to a square room (22).
8	One hip-bathtub and one immersion bathtub in Room 22.
9	9.1. Furnace south-east of Rooms 20 and 22, accessed from Corridor 21. Probably topped by a boiler. 9.2. Probable heating wall between the furnace room and Room 20; a possible heating system by radiation of the immersion bathtub of Room 22 (through an opening in the east wall of Room 22).
10	10.1. The bath is supplied with water from the neighbouring tank; at least three water reservoirs in Room 20. The largest one (east corner) is supplied with water from Corridor 21, through an opening. 10.2. – 10.3. The wastewater of Room 22 is drained onto the floor of the room, and directed by the slope of Room 20's floor to a drain made of plaster in the north side of the door between Rooms 20 and 21. Lastly it led the water into the basin of Corridor 21, intended to recycle the water.
11	11.1. – 11.2. –
12	12.1. – 12.2. Brun, Faucher, Redon in this volume; Fournet, Redon in this volume (a).
13	Brun, Faucher, Redon in this volume, figs. 1–2 (plans), figs. 3–13 (photos); Fournet, Redon in this volume (a), fig. 15 (typological plate).

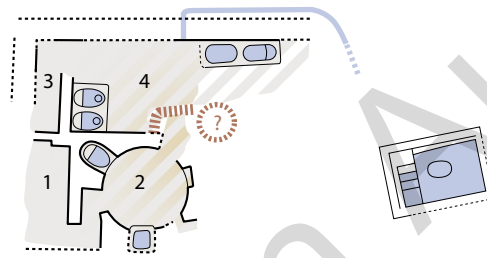


Cat. no.	38 (B288)
1	1.1. Hermopolis Magna / Ashmunein, Bad III 1.2. –
2	2.1. Circa 27°46'48" N, 30°48'15" E 2.2. Area H11. Southeast of the main E/W and N/S axis of the town, south of the Ptolemaic temples and south of "Kom el-Kenissa". Urban context not known but apparently independent building. 2.3. –
3	3.1. Destroyed according to D. M. Bailey. 3.2. –
4	4.1. Fully excavated in 1931 by K. Bittel (Hildesheim Expedition). 4.2. Visited in October 2011 by B. Redon but not found.
5	At least 55 m ² .
6	6.1. 2nd century AD (E)? 6.2. – 6.3. Unknown.
7	7.1. Possible hybrid small Greek bath model, with double retrograde circuit. 7.2. Entrance in <i>Tholos 2</i> from an L-shaped corridor (1). The accessibility of Room 4 from <i>Tholos 2</i> is not sure (see § 9.2), and a double circuit is possible, Room 4 being accessed from another L-shaped corridor to the north (3).
8	One hip-bathtub in <i>Tholos 2</i> (diam. about 2.85 m), two hip-bathtubs and two basins (one bathtub and one hip-bathtub according to Bittel, but could also be two immersion bathtubs) in Room 4.
9	9.1. Possible furnace between Rooms 2 and 4 (not visible on the pictures but asserted by Bittel). 9.2. A heating channel is mentioned by Bittel under a (proposition 2). However, the description, drawing and pictures are not totally in accordance with that suggestion, and it could also be a simple wall (proposition 1) or a channel/sewer (proposition 3).
10	10.1. Cold water tank in <i>Tholos 2</i> ; a large cistern of c. 3.30 × 2.40 m is located 6.50 m to the east of the bath; a canalisation possibly connects the cistern and Room 4, unless this is a sewer. 10.2. – 10.3. –
11	11.1. Decorated floors: central mosaic panel in <i>Tholos 2</i> and a lozenge in a rectangle in front of the two hip-bathtubs of Room 4. 11.2. –
12	12.1. – 12.2. ROEDER 1933, pp. 3–4. BITTEL 1959, pp. 130–131. FOURNET, REDON 2013, p. 256. Fournet, Redon in this volume (a); Guimier-Sorbets, Redon in this volume.
13	ROEDER 1933, pl. 18 (photo). BITTEL 1959, pl. 16a (plan). FOURNET, REDON 2013, fig. 24 (standardised plan). Fournet, Redon in this volume (a), fig. 15 (typological plate); Guimier-Sorbets, Redon in this volume, fig. 28 (plan).

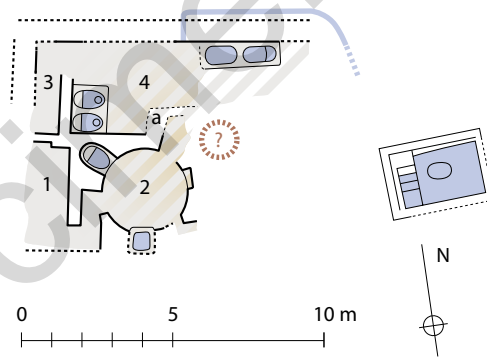
Proposition 1



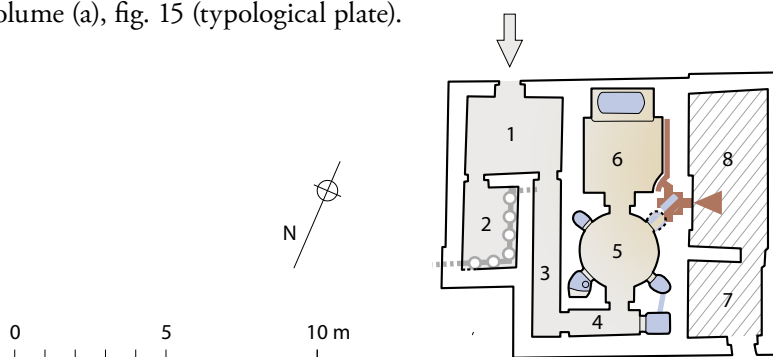
Proposition 2



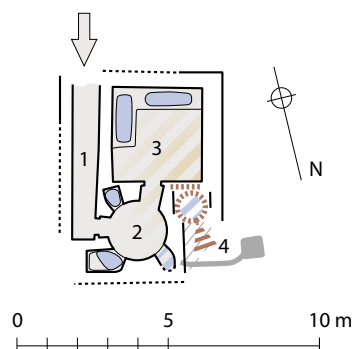
Proposition 3



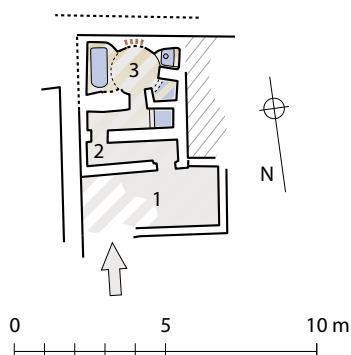
- | Cat. no. | 39 (B276) |
|----------|---|
| 1 | 1.1. Karm el-Baraasi
1.2. – |
| 2 | 2.1. –
2.2. 1,5 km east of Abu Mina, urban context unknown but apparently independent building.
2.3. – |
| 3 | 3.1. Well preserved when excavated, currently not visible.
3.2. – |
| 4 | 4.1. Fully excavated in 1986 by the SCA (M. Abd el-Aziz Negm), with the help of A. and J. Kościuk for the survey.
4.2. Not visited. |
| 5 | 100 m ² . |
| 6 | 6.1. According to KOŚCIUK, NEGM 1987, turn of the 3rd and 4th century AD from typological assessment. More likely Late Ptolemaic or Early Roman (T, confirmed by RODZIEWICZ 2009, p. 164, about the surface pottery).
6.2. –
6.3. Unknown. |
| 7 | 7.1. Hybrid small Greek bath model, with retrograde circuit.
7.2. Entrance from the south in Room 1, leading via an L-shaped corridor (3–4) to <i>Tholos</i> 5 (2.50 m diam.) and finally to Room 6, with a bathtub immersion. Latrines 2 accessed from Hall 1. |
| 8 | One hip-bathtub in Room 5 and one immersion bathtub in Room 6. |
| 9 | 9.1. Furnace in Room 8, probably topped by a boiler.
9.2. Heating wall in Room 6. |
| 10 | 10.1. Main cold water tank (400 l.) in Room 4, connected to the western water tank of Room 5 via a pipe; another basin in the E corner of Room 5; possible basin supplied with hot water from the boiler in the south corner of Room 5.
10.2. –
10.3. Wastewater disposed directly on the floor, passing Corridors 3 and 4 and flushing Latrines 2; evacuation via an outlet in its eastern wall. |
| 11 | 11.1. Many fragments of stucco and architectural decoration found during the excavations. Reconstruction of the ceiling decoration of Room 6 with a ventilation hole at the centre, and a decoration of squares, octagons, trapeziums and half-octagons, probably painted. Both Rooms 5 and 6 were also decorated with flat pillars supporting the moulding separating the walls from the ceiling.
11.2. Latrines 2. |
| 12 | 12.1. –
12.2. KOŚCIUK, NEGM 1987.
RODZIEWICZ 2009, p. 6.
KOŚCIUK 2011, p. 89.
FOURNET, REDON 2013, p. 256.
Fournet, Redon in this volume (a). |
| 13 | KOŚCIUK, NEGM 1987, figs. 1A–D, 2A–F (plans, sections, reconstruction of the decoration).
RODZIEWICZ 2009, fig. 10 (plan).
KOŚCIUK 2011, fig. 3.6 (plan).
FOURNET, REDON 2013, fig. 24 (standardised plan).
Fournet, Redon in this volume (a), fig. 15 (typological plate). |



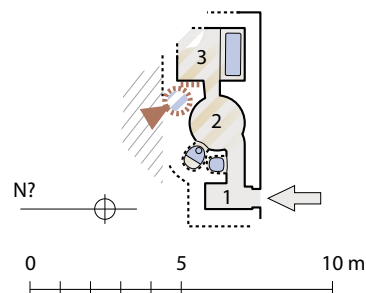
Cat. no.	40 (B275)
1	1.1. Memphis / Kom Sabakha 1.2. –
2	2.1. 31°15'22.46" N, 29°50'24.41" E 2.2. To the north of the Kom Sabakha, the southernmost kom of Memphis. Urban context not known but apparently independent building. 2.3. –
3	3.1. Destroyed and covered by Roman barracks. 3.2. –
4	4.1. Found in 1965 by the SCA (Mr Tahir), surveyed and published by D. Jeffreys (British mission of Memphis). 4.2. Not visited.
5	34 m ² .
6	6.1. End of the Ptolemaic period (E: covered by Roman buildings). 6.2. – 6.3. Unknown.
7	7.1. Classical small Greek bath model, with retrograde circuit. 7.2. Entrance in Corridor 1, leading to <i>Tholos</i> 2 and finally to Room 3, with two immersion bathtubs.
8	Three hip-bathtubs in Room 2 according to Jeffreys, more likely only one (probably in the south-east corner), the two others being water containers; two immersion bathtubs in Room 3.
9	9.1. Probable furnace in Room 4, topped by a boiler. 9.2. Possible heating wall in Room 4.
10	10.1. One cold water tank in Room 2 (south-east corner), possibly another one in the north-west corner; probable boiler above the furnace, supplying Rooms 2 and 3 with hot water. 10.2. – 10.3. A pipe in the north-western corner of Room 2 led wastewater to a sump located outside, to the north-west.
11	11.1. – 11.2. –
12	12.1. – 12.2. JEFFREYS 1985, pp. 17–18. FOURNET, REDON 2013, p. 256. Fournet, Redon in this volume (a).
13	JEFFREYS 1985, pls. 11–12 (plans). FOURNET, REDON 2013, fig. 24 (standardised plan). Fournet, Redon in this volume (a), fig. 15 (typological plate).



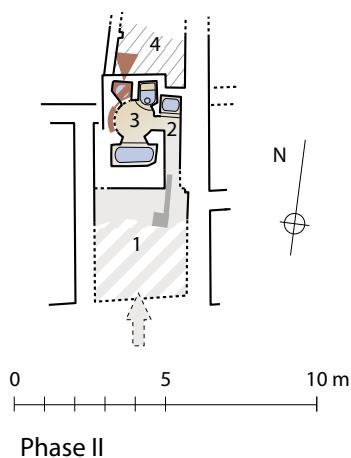
Cat. no.	41 (B294)
1	1.1. Philoteris / Medinet Watfa 1.2. –
2	2.1. 29°23' N, 30°28' E (coordinates of the site) 2.2. Eastern corner of the <i>kom</i> . Urban context unknown but apparently independent building. 2.3. –
3	3.1. Quite well preserved. 3.2. –
4	4.1. Not excavated but partly cleared and surveyed by the Fayum Survey Project and then a DAIK team led by C. Römer. 4.2. Visited in May 2010 by B. Redon and April 2011 by Th. Fournet and B. Redon, with C. Römer.
5	40 m ² .
6	6.1. 2nd century BC (E: pottery surface, wall painting style). 6.2. – 6.3. Unknown.
7	7.1. Classical small Greek bath model, with retrograde circuit. 7.2. Entrance from the north in a rectangular room (1), leading to an U-shaped corridor (2), opening onto <i>Tholos</i> 3.
8	One or two hip-bathtubs and one immersion bathtub in Room 3.
9	9.1. Possible furnace outside Room 3, to the south or west. 9.2. Possible heating wall in Room 3.
10	10.1. Cold water tank at the end of Corridor 2, near the entrance to <i>Tholos</i> 3; possible water basin in the north-west corner of Room 3. 10.2. – 10.3. –
11	11.1. Painted plaster in Corridor 2 and <i>Tholos</i> 3 imitating structural decor and marble panels. 11.2. –
12	12.1. – 12.2. RÖMER 2004, pp. 288–290. TRÜMPER 2009, tab. 5. FOURNET, REDON 2013, p. 256. Fournet, Redon in this volume (a).
13	RÖMER 2004, fig. 3 (plan). FOURNET, REDON 2013, fig. 24 (standardised plan). Fournet, Redon in this volume (a), fig. 15 (typological plate).



Cat. no.	42 (B136)
1	1.1. Psenemphaia / Kom Trugah, Small Greek Baths 1.2. –
2	2.1. 30°57'44.80" N, 30°10'29.52" E (coordinates of the site) 2.2. Northeast of the <i>kom</i> , said to be part of a villa, but not certain (no such remains visible on pictures). 2.3. –
3	3.1. Destroyed. 3.2. –
4	4.1. Excavated before 1949 by the SCA (M. Hamada and Chafik). 4.2. Not visited.
5	At least 20 m ² .
6	6.1. Likely Hellenistic (T). 6.2. – 6.3. Unknown
7	7.1. Probable classical small Greek bath model, with retrograde circuit. 7.2. Entrance from south-west in Room 1, leading to <i>Tholos 2</i> and finally to the square Room 3.
8	One hip-bathtub in Room 2 and one immersion bathtub in Room 3.
9	9.1. Possible furnace between Rooms 2 and 3. 9.2. –
10	10.1. Cold water tank in the passage between Rooms 1 and 2, near the hip-bathtub. 10.2. – 10.3. –
11	11.1. The walls are red painted. 11.2. –
12	12.1. – 12.2. EL-KHACHAB 1956, pp. 131–132. FOURNET, REDON 2013, p. 256. Fournet, Redon in this volume (a).
13	EL-KHACHAB 1956, pls. IX–XI (photos: the original, taken by H. Wild during a visit in January 1949, are stored in the IFAO archives). FOURNET, REDON 2013, fig. 24 (standardised plan from photos). Fournet, Redon in this volume (a), fig. 15 (typological plate).

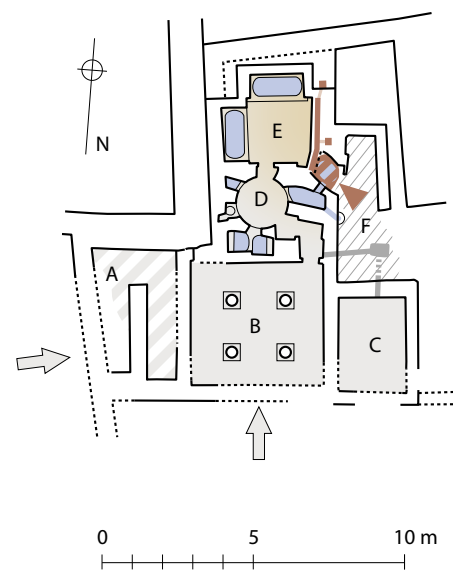


Cat. no.	43 (B162)
1	1.1. Tebtynis / Umm el-Breigat, North baths 1.2. –
2	2.1. 29°6'26.31" N, 30°45'38.66"E 2.2. North-west of the temple of Soknebtynis, near a peristyle house and a <i>thesauros</i> (granary), inserted into a large and luxurious building comprising two small baths, on each sides of a large open-air court equipped with an underground cistern, a colonnaded exedra and several annexes. 2.3. –
3	3.1. Well preserved and restored. 3.2. –
4	4.1. Fully excavated in 1996–1997 by the Franco-Italian mission at Tebtynis (Cl. Gallazzi, G. Hadji-Minaglou). 4.2. Visited in 2005, 2009 and 2010 by B. Redon, with G. Hadji-Minaglou; participation of B. Redon to the forthcoming publication of the building.
5	25 m ² , taking in account only the bathing part, and not the possible annexes (Rooms L, N and O).
6	6.1. Late 2nd century BC (E). 6.2. II: remodelling with the insertion of a heating system, at an unknown date, maybe when the South baths are built? 6.3. Mid-1st century AD (E).
7	7.1. Classical small Greek bath model, with retrograde circuit. 7.2. Entrance from Room 1, to the south, into Corridor 2, leading to <i>Tholos</i> 3.
8	I: two hip-bathtubs and one immersion bathtub in Room 3. II: one hip-bathtub is abandoned when the furnace is built.
9	9.1. I: non-heated. II: furnace in Court 4, probably topped by a boiler. 9.2. I: non-heated. II: heating wall in Room 3 (west wall).
10	10.1. Large cistern in the court located between the two baths (75 m ³); cold water tank at the end of the corridor, near the entrance to the <i>tholos</i> ; probable boiler above the furnace, supplying Room 3 with hot water. 10.2. – 10.3. The slope of the floors led the wastewater in a pipe passing under the main door and leading to a sump located in front of the entrance.
11	11.1. Painted plaster imitating structural decor. 11.2. –
12	12.1. – 12.2. HADJI-MINAGLOU 2009. HADJI-MINAGLOU 2012, pp. 109–111. FOURNET, REDON 2013, pp. 255–256. Fournet, Redon in this volume (a); Guimier-Sorbets, Redon in this volume.
13	HADJI-MINAGLOU 2009, fig. 2 (plan), figs. 11–17 (photos). HADJI-MINAGLOU 2012, fig. 3 (plan), fig. 5 (photo). Fournet, Redon in this volume (a), fig. 15 (typological plate).



Cat. no. 44 (B163)

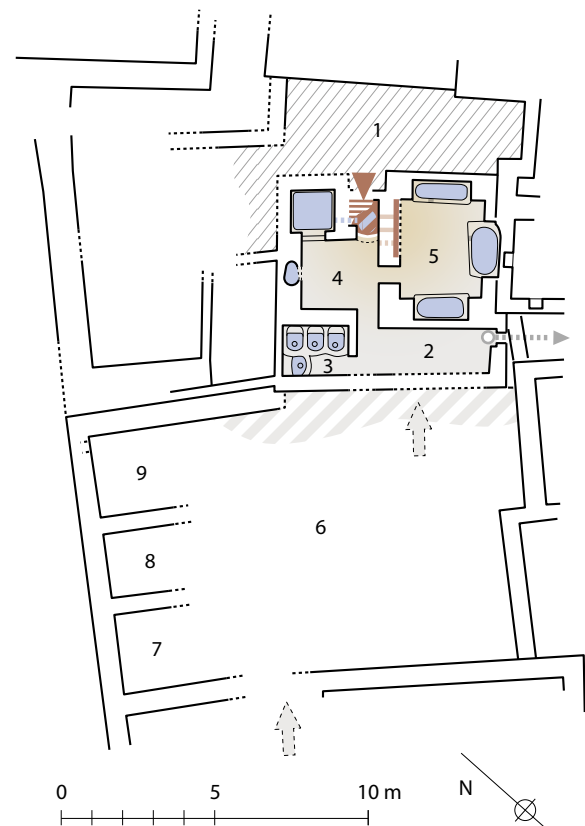
- 1 1.1. Tebtynis / Umm el-Breigat, South baths
1.2. –
- 2 2.1. 29°6'25.20" N, 30°45'38.74" E
2.2. North-west of the temple of Soknebtynis, near a peristyle house and a *thesauros* (granary), inserted into a large and luxurious building comprising two small baths, on each sides of a large open-air court equipped with an underground cistern, a colonnaded exedra and several annexes.
2.3. –
- 3 3.1. Well preserved and restored.
3.2. –
- 4 4.1. Fully excavated in 1996–1997 by the Franco-Italian mission at Tebtynis (Cl. Gallazzi, G. Hadji-Minaglou).
4.2. Visited in 2005, 2009 and 2010 by B. Redon, with G. Hadji-Minaglou; participation of B. Redon to the forthcoming publication of the building.
- 5 25 m² (taking in account only the bathing part, i.e. Rooms E and D), c. 90 m² with Rooms A, B, C, F.
- 6 6.1. Late 2nd century BC or early 1st century BC (E).
6.2. II: total remodelling during the late 1st century BC or early 1st century AD (E).
6.3. Mid-1st century AD (E).
- 7 7.1. Hybrid small Greek bath model, with retrograde circuit.
7.2. I: unknown.
II: entrance from the street to a U-shaped corridor (A), leading to a peristyle court (B), equipped with a possible cloakroom and/or cold room (traces of water on the floor and drainage pipe leading to a sump) (C). Then entrance to the south into the bath itself via a small L-shaped corridor leading to *Tholos* D that opens into square Room E.
- 8 I: at least one hip-bathtub (visible under Room B).
II: two hip-bathtubs in Room D and two immersion bathtubs in Room E.
- 9 9.1. I: furnace to the south of the latter.
II: furnace in Room F, probably topped by a boiler.
9.2. I: ?.
II: Heating wall in Room E.
- 10 10.1. Large cistern in the court located between the two baths (75 m³); a cold water tank and a small basin in *Tholos* D; probable boiler above the furnace, supplying a water tank reached from Room D (south-west corner), that could also be supplied from the outside.
10.2. –
10.3. A sump is located north of the furnace, in the Service Area F. It collected the wastewater from Rooms C and D.
- 11 11.1. Painted plaster on the walls.
11.2. The two hip-bathtubs of Room C are facing each other.
- 12 12.1. –
12.2. HADJI-MINAGLOU 2009.
HADJI-MINAGLOU 2012, pp. 109–111.
FOURNET, REDON 2013, pp. 255–256.
Fournet, Redon in this volume (a); Guimier-Sorbets, Redon in this volume.
- 13 HADJI-MINAGLOU 2009, fig. 2 (plan), figs. 3–10, figs. 15–17 (photos).
HADJI-MINAGLOU 2012, fig. 3 (plan), fig. 6 (photo).
FOURNET, REDON 2013, fig. 23 (standardised plan and 2 photos).
Fournet, Redon in this volume (a), fig. 15 (typological plate).
Guimier-Sorbets, Redon in this volume, fig. 23 (photo).



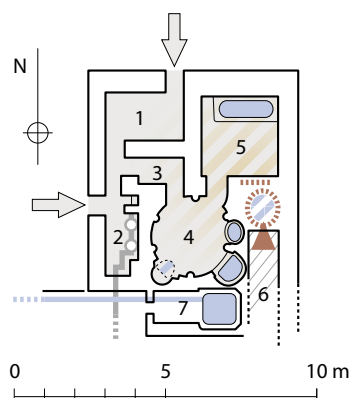
Phase II

Cat. no. 45 (B500)

- 1 1.1. Thebes/Luxor, “Large baths”
1.2. –
- 2 2.1. 25°42’05” N, 32°38’25” E
2.2. Western side of the sphinx avenue, on the eastern side of a street that separates the baths from another bath building (“Small baths”). The baths is inserted in a large building equipped with two courts (1 and 6) and other rooms (7, 8 and 9) of unknown purpose. The construction of the independent baths is likely later (blocking of a door leading to an east-west street to the east of Room 2).
2.3. –
- 3 3.1. Destroyed.
3.2. –
- 4 4.1. Fully excavated in 1958–1960 by the SCA, surveyed in 1983 by J. Kościuk.
4.2. Visited by B. Redon in March 2010 but destroyed.
- 5 About 280 m² with Courts 1 and 6, bath itself (Rooms 2–5): c. 54 m².
- 6 6.1. Kościuk (admitting “lacking access to excavation diary as well as to archaeological finds”, p. 86) suggests the end of the 3rd century AD, but more likely Late Ptolemaic or Early Roman period (T).
6.2. Multiple traces of refurbishment during phase II (addition of a fourth hip-bathtub in Room 3, refurbishing of the floors of Rooms 2 and 4 with a course of flat laid bricks and fragments of stone slabs cemented with a low quality mortar) at an unknown date.
6.3. Unknown.
- 7 7.1. Non-classical small Greek bath model, with retrograde circuit.
7.2. Entrance from the street in the L-shaped Court 1 (Kościuk) or more likely in Court 6, leading to the bath itself, consisting of: Room 2 (entrance room) that opens onto a small recess (= possible latrines) to the east and Room 3 to the west. A passage in the northern wall of Room 2 gives access to Room 4, which opens to the east into Room 5.
- 8 I: three hip-bathtubs in Room 3 and three immersion bathtubs in Room 5.
II: *idem* and a fourth hip-bathtub added in Room 3.
- 9 9.1. Furnace between the large water tank of Room 4 and Room 5, probably topped by a boiler and operated from Room 1.
9.2. Heating wall in Room 5.
- 10 10.1. One large and one small water tank in Room 4; above the furnace, probable boiler supplying the bath with hot water.
10.2. –
10.3. The waste water is evacuated thanks to the natural slope of the floors of Rooms 3, 4 and 5 to Room 2 and then, through a pipe, it flushes the possible latrines and is evacuated outside the building to the east of Room 2
- 11 11.1. –
11.2. –
- 12 12.1. –
12.2. Kościuk 2011, pp. 83–86.
Fournet, Redon in this volume (a).
- 13 Kościuk 2011, figs. 2, 3.2 (plans),
pls. XVIIIb–XXIII (photos).
Fournet, Redon in this volume (a),
fig. 15 (typological plate).



Cat. no.	46 (B310)
1	1.1. Xoïs/Sakha, Small Greek Baths 1.2. –
2	2.1. 31°05'21" N, 30°57'02" E (coordinates of the site) 2.2. Urban context unknown but apparently independent building. 2.3. –
3	3.1. Destroyed. 3.2. –
4	4.1. Fully excavated in 1934 by the SCA (N. Farag). 4.2. Not visited.
5	About 60 m ² .
6	6.1. Late Ptolemaic/Early Roman period (E: Dionysos statue, T). 6.2. – 6.3. Unknown.
7	7.1. Hybrid small Greek bath model, with retrograde circuit. 7.2. Two entrances; one from north leading to a square entrance room (1), and then an L-shaped corridor (3); the other from west leading south to a square room, probably latrines (2), and north to Corridor 3. The latter gives access to Room 4 (<i>tholos</i> of 2.50 m diam.), which opens, onto a square Room (5).
8	Probably only one hip-bathtub in Room 4 (south-west corner) and one immersion bathtub in Room 5.
9	9.1. Furnace in Room 6, probably topped by a boiler. 9.2. Possible heating wall in Room 5.
10	10.1. Two wells 28 m south of the baths, of which one is directly connected, via a canalisation, to the main reservoir of the baths, in Room 7. It supplied the south-east basin of Room 4; probable boiler above the furnace, supplying the east basin of Room 4. 10.2. – 10.3. A drain collects the wastewater coming from the baths, after flushing the latrines (2), eastwards outside of the baths, leading it into a sump.
11	11.1. Latrines (2) accessed from the street from a secondary entrance. 11.2. Six engaged columns in <i>Tholos</i> 4; statue of Dionysos <i>lychnophoros</i> found in the immersion bathtub of the baths (CHAMOUX 1950).
12	12.1. – 12.2. FARAG 1939. EL-KHACHAB 1949, pp. 34, 55–56. KOŚCIUK 2011, p. 89. FOURNET, REDON 2013, p. 256. Fournet, Redon in this volume (a).
13	FARAG 1939, pls. 45–48 (photos of the statue). EL-KHACHAB 1949, plan 5. CHAMOUX 1950, pls. 14–19, figs. 1–5 (photos of the statue). KOŚCIUK 2011, fig. 3.3 (plan). FOURNET, REDON 2013, fig. 24 (standardised plan). Fournet, Redon in this volume (a), fig. 15 (typological plate).



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