

ECOSYS, Functional Ecology and Ecotoxicology of Agroecosystems. A partner for your research in ecotoxicology

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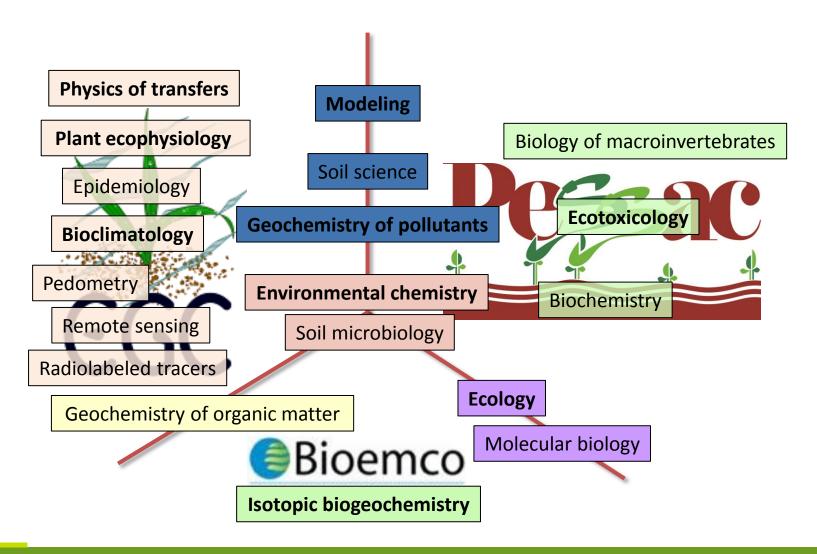
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January 2015: a combination of scientific and technical skills





Organisation of the ECOSYS department

Management team

Management board

Advisory board

General meeting

Management, Common services, collective missions

- Financial management
- Human Ressources
- Mission mangement
- Communication
- Scientific information
- Computing
- Mechanical supply
- Laundry
- Logistics
- Quality assurance
- Metrology
- Hygiene and health
- Sustainable develop.
- Training course

Technical poles

Environmental biophysics

Environmental chemistry (isotopic)

Biology and biochemistry

Plateforme Biochemienv



Observatories

Greenhouses

Modeling and calculation

Scientific disciplinary poles

Plant ecophysiology

Epidemiology and nitrogen nutrition

Ecotoxicology

Fate and impact of contaminants on terrestrial organisms

Soil science

Biogeochemistry or organic matter and pollutants

Bioclimatology

N_{reactive} transfer and pollutant gases

Transversal thematic axes

Integration of the processes to evaluate the effects of agricultural practices on agroecosystems

Biomass production for feed and food and renewable carbon

Waste valorisation: recycling of organic residual by-products

Biodiversity pool: dynamics and effects of living organisms in agroecosystems

Climate regulation and C-N storage

Regulation of the quality of environmental compartments

The pole « ecotoxicology »

Dynamics of micropollutants/organisms interactions in soils

- How can the main mechanisms involved in the transformation and speciation of micropollutants govern their availability in ecosystems?
- What are the main ways of organisms exposure to micropollutants and their resulting biological effects?
- How can biological and/or geochemical feed-back loops modify the fate and effets of contaminants?
- Contribution of ecotoxicology to the multi-criteria evaluation of soils from agroecosystems and ecosystem services
 - What are the impacts of cropping systems on the fate and impact of micropollutants?
 - What are the impacts of cropping systems on the biodiversity in agroecosystems?
- > 8 researchers, 2 teaching researchers, 10 engineers, 10 technicians for resaerch in soil ecotoxicology



The axe « Regulation of the quality of environmental compartments »

- How can agroecosystems and their mode of management impact
 - the soil, air and water quality?
 - the fate and impact of contaminants?
- What are the determinants of the fate of contaminants?
- How are linked exposure to polluants and their impacts on organisms and activity?
- Ways for future research:
 - effects of cocktails of pollutants at low doses
 - long term assessment of impacts
 - landscape ecotoxicology



Exemples of research projects

- Remediation of contaminated arable land: impact of energy crops growth on trace element bio-availability and on the response of soil biota
- Biological and Ecological functional Traits of Soil Invertebrates (BETSI) to link species assemblages to environment factors
- Chronic exposure to antibiotics and metals in soil: impact on microbial processes including antibiotic resistance dynamics
- Resistance of agricultural landscapes to pesticide transfers in soils and living organisms
- Submitted: Eutrophic surface waters and cyanobacteria toxic effects on irrigated crops
- ***** ...



Our experimental models

Pollutants

- Metals
- Organics (pesticides, medecines, endocrine disruptors...)
- O₃, organic volatile compounds
- Biotoxines (cyanotoxines)
- Pathogens, pollens, spores...

Non target organisms

- Micro-organisms
- Filamentous fungi
- Earthworms, enchytreids
- Soil invertebrates
- Higher plants

≈ 25 peer-rewiewed papers /year

http://www6.versailles-grignon.inra.fr/ecosys/

Science of the Total Environment 520 (2015) 136-145



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Science of the Total Environment

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/scitotenv



Subcellular partitioning of metals in *Aporrectodea caliginosa* along a gradient of metal exposure in 31 field-contaminated soils



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- INRA, US 0010 LAS Laboratoire d'analyses des sols, 273 rue de Cambrai, 62000 Arras, France

Ecotoxicology (2015) 24:616-625 DOI 10.1007/s10646-014-1409-1

The impact of management strategies in apple orchards on the structural and functional diversity of epigeal spiders

Christophe Mazzia · Alain Pasquet · Gaël Caro · Jodie Thénard · Jean-François Cornic · Mickaël Hedde · Yvan Capowiez

Toxicology Letters 235 (2015) 96-106



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Toxicology Letters

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/toxlet



CrossMark

BK/TD models for analyzing in vitro impedance data on cytotoxicity



- a INERIS (METO), Verneuil-en-Halatte 60550, France
- ODESIA Neosciences, Sonhia Antinolis F. 31076, France CINRA Toxalim. Sophia Antipolis F- 31076. France
- AgroParisTech, UMR 1402 INRA-AgroParisTech EcoSys, Thiverval-Grignon F- 78850, France



Chemosphere 128 (2015) 332-340 Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Chemosphere

iournal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/chemosphere



Evaluation of phytotoxicity and ecotoxicity potentials of a cyanobacterial extract containing microcystins under realistic environmental concentrations and in a soil-plant system



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Applied Soil Ecology 88 (2015) 1-8



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Applied Soil Ecology

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/apsoil



Earthworms in a 15 years agricultural trial

Céline Pelosi a,*, Michel Bertrand b,c, Jodie Thénard a, Christian Mougin a

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 - Environ Sci Pollut Res DOI 10.1007/s11356-015-5270-4



ECOTOX, THE INRA'S NETWORK OF ECOTOXICOLOGISTS

Evaluation of epoxiconazole bioavailability in soil to the earthworm Aporrectodea icterica

S. Nélieu^{1,2} · G. Delarue^{1,2} · E. Ollivier^{1,2,3} · P. Awad^{1,4} · F. Fraillon¹ · C. Pelosi^{1,2}

Many interesting tools!

For analysis

- -Environmental chemistry (metals, organics, stable and radioactive isotopes...)
- -Environmental biochemistry (Biochem-Env)
- -Greenhouse gases

-...



For long-term field observation and experimentation

- -Bare fallow
- -ICOS/AnaEE-F
- -SOERE PRO

-...





Conservatories and collections

- -Soil samples (85 years)
- -Soil invertebrates
- -The BETSI database





The Biochem-Env platform



The environmental biochemistry for Research

http://www.biochemenv.fr

Developped since 2013

Two facilities:

- A technical platform for the development and the technological watch of methods measuring enzymatic activities and microbiological descriptors in soils and sediment, the biochemical biomarkers in terrestrial and aquatic macrofauna, as well as lipidic biomarkers (PLFAs)
- An information system for managing the traceability of samples and data (LIMS shared with the INRA platforms GenoSol and ChemEnvi).
- Actually, the platform develops high-throughput tools. It is involved in ISO standardisation of protocols. It benefits of the French agreement "quarantine materials" and develops ISO 9001 labeling.





A significant contribution to federatives structures

- ECOSYS contributes to the main research structures in Paris area
 - -Fédération Île de France de Recherche en Environnement http://www.fire.upmc.fr/
 - -Laboratoire d'excellence BASC
 Biodiversity, Agroecosystems, Society, Climate
 http://www6.inra.fr/basc





> To access to complementary skills : agriculture, climate, surface waters, social sciences, economy... and experimental sites



















The INRA's network of ecotoxicologists, *ECOT*



- To promote the scientific discussion around ecotoxicology
 - > Meetings, workshops
 - > Projects of research

Environ Sci Pollut Res DOI 10.1007/s11356-015-4279-z	
ECOTOX, THE INRA'S NETWORK OF ECOTOXICOLOGISTS	
Report on the fifth meeting of INRA's national net of ecotoxicologists, ECOTOX	work
or ceotomeologists, 2001011	
Christian Mougin · Agnès Bouchez · Laurence Denaix ·	

- To contribute to define the strategy of INRA
 - > Scientific watch
- To support operating means
 - > ISO standardization, expertise....
- The promote the scientific production
 - > Special Issue ESPR, books ISTE







Somes figures



- Contact: christian.mougin@versailles.inra.fr
- Mailing list: ecotox@listes.inra.fr
- Website: http://www6.inra.fr/ecotox
- 120 members
 - Within 23 research, experimental or service departments from INRA
 - 40 from other institutes (Irstea, Irsn) or Universities...
 - 10 young scientists (Ph.D)
- 4 main areas of research
 - Ecodynamics and bioavailability of contaminants, exposure
 - Physiological and behavioral changes
 - Changes of population and community dynamics
 - > Modeling



Networking and main partners in the field of ecotoxicology

- Partnership with the RTP EcotoxicoMic
- Interrelationships with the FCS Rovaltain
- Interrelationships with Antiopes
- Interrelationships with the GIS Medicaments
- Standardisation (ISO)







Previous partnership

Barrande project

Folia Microbiol. 53 (4), 289-294 (2008)

http://www.biomed.cas.cz/mbu/folia/

Degradation of PAHs by Ligninolytic Enzymes of *Irpex lacteus*

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Received 21 August 2007 Revised version 10 December 2007



Actual partnership

❖ ISO standardisation : international ring-test ISO 20130

Soil quality — Measurement of enzyme activity patterns in soil samples using colorimetric substrates in micro-well plates

- Leader Nathalie Cheviron, ECOSYS INRA, Biochem-Env platform
- Project participant Mgr. Stanislav Malý, Ph.D. Central Institute for Supervising and Testing in Agriculture Oddělení mikrobiologie a biochemie (Brno) (Department of Microbiology and Biochemistry)

Concluding remarks

- ECOSYS pole Ecotoxicology: a partner for your research
- ECOSYS infrastructures: a lot of tools you can use
- ECOTOX network: fit international collaboration



∆groParisTech



Thank you for your attention !!

