

Table 1. Clinical presentation and aetiologies of acute febrile CNS infections among 22 Gabonese HIV-1-infected patients.

Patient	Gender	Age (yrs)	HAART	WHO clinical stage	GCS	Neurological involvement	Neurological symptomatology	Imaging findings	Outcome	Neurological aetiology
4	F	38	No	IV	15	Focal deficit	Encephalitis	Not done	Partial recovery	Toxoplasmosis
7	F	49	No	IV	14	Focal deficit	Encephalitis	Not done	Partial recovery	Toxoplasmosis
10	M	50	No	IV	14	Focal deficit	Encephalitis	Toxoplasmosis	Recovery	Toxoplasmosis
15	F	34	Stop for one year	IV	14	Confusion	Encephalitis	Toxoplasmosis	Death	Toxoplasmosis
20	M	52	No	IV	15	Confusion/Seizure	Encephalitis	Toxoplasmosis	Recovery	Toxoplasmosis
1	M	52	No	IV	12	Focal deficit	Encephalitis	Frontal sub-hygroma	Recovery	Tuberculosis
19	F	30	No	IV	15	Headache	Meningitidis	Not done	Recovery	Tuberculosis
21	F	32	Stop for two years	IV	15	Headache	Meningitidis	Not done	Unknown	Tuberculosis
2	M	46	No	III	9	Focal deficit	Encephalitis	Sequelae of anterior cerebral infarct	Partial recovery	Streptococcus B
13	F	35	No	III	7	Confusion/Seizure	Encephalitis	Diffuse cerebral oedema	Death	Multiple bacterial abscesses
16	F	26	No	IV	15	Focal deficit	Encephalitis	Cerebellar lesion	Death	<i>Cryptococcus neoformans</i>
9	M	56	No	III	14	Confusion	Encephalitis	Not done	Death	Syphilis
3	M	27	Yes	0	15	Seizure	Seizure	Not done	Recovery	Unknown
5	F	60	No	II	11	Focal deficit	Encephalitis	Not done	Death	Unknown
6	F	68	Yes	II	14	Focal deficit/Seizure	Encephalitis	Non specific cortical atrophy	Partial recovery	Unknown
8	M	36	Yes	III	15	Headache	Headache	Normal	Recovery	Unknown
11	M	54	Stop for one year	0	13	Confusion	Encephalitis	Normal	Death	Unknown
12	F	40	No	II	14	Confusion	Encephalitis	Not done	Death	Unknown
14	F	27	No	III	12	Confusion	Encephalitis	Normal	Death	Unknown
17	F	37	No	0	11	Focal deficit/Seizure	Encephalitis	Not done	Death	Unknown
18	M	53	Stop for two years	III	15	Focal deficit	Encephalitis	Not done	Death	Unknown
22	M	41	No	III	14	Focal deficit/Seizure	Encephalitis	Diffuse abnormalities of white matter	Unknown	Unknown

Abbreviations: CNS, central nervous system; F, female; M, male; HAART, highly active antiretroviral therapy; GCS, Glasgow coma scale.