



# An experimental and theoretical investigation on pentacoordinated cobalt(III) complexes with an intermediate S=1 spin state: How halide ligands affect their magnetic anisotropy

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# CHEMISTRY

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### Supporting Information

#### An Experimental and Theoretical Investigation on Pentacoordinated Cobalt(III) Complexes with an Intermediate $S=1$ Spin State: How Halide Ligands Affect their Magnetic Anisotropy

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## Supporting Information

**Table S1.** Summary of X-ray crystallographic data for **CoBr** and **Col**.

	<b>CoBr</b>	<b>Col</b>
Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{30}\text{CoN}_2\text{S}_2\text{Br}$	$\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{30}\text{CoN}_2\text{S}_2\text{I}$
Formula weight	717.60	764.59
Color, habit	Dark brown, plate	Dark brown, plate
Crystal size, mm	0.62x0.26x0.01	0.27x0.22x0.01
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	$P\ 2_1/c$	$P\ 2_1/c$
$a$ , Å	14.5871(8)	14.783(2)
$b$ , Å	14.9087(5)	14.9433(7)
$c$ , Å	15.9418(8)	16.0542(14)
$\alpha$ deg.	90	90
$\beta$ , deg.	113.697(6)	113.108(4)
$\gamma$ , deg.	90	90
$V$ , Å <sup>3</sup>	3174.6(3)	3261.9(7)
$Z$	4	4
$T$ , K	150(2)	150(2)
$\rho$ (calc), Mg/m <sup>3</sup>	1.501	1.557
$\mu$ , mm <sup>-1</sup>	1.962	1.631
$\theta$ range, deg.	3.07 to 30.51	2.91 to 26.37
No.of rflcn/obsv	33301 / 9677 (0.1000)	27360 / 6665 (0.1822)
GooF	1.000	1.024
$R1$	0.0604	0.0985
$wR2$	0.0970	0.1871

**Table S2.** Structural properties of optimized structures of **CoCl**.

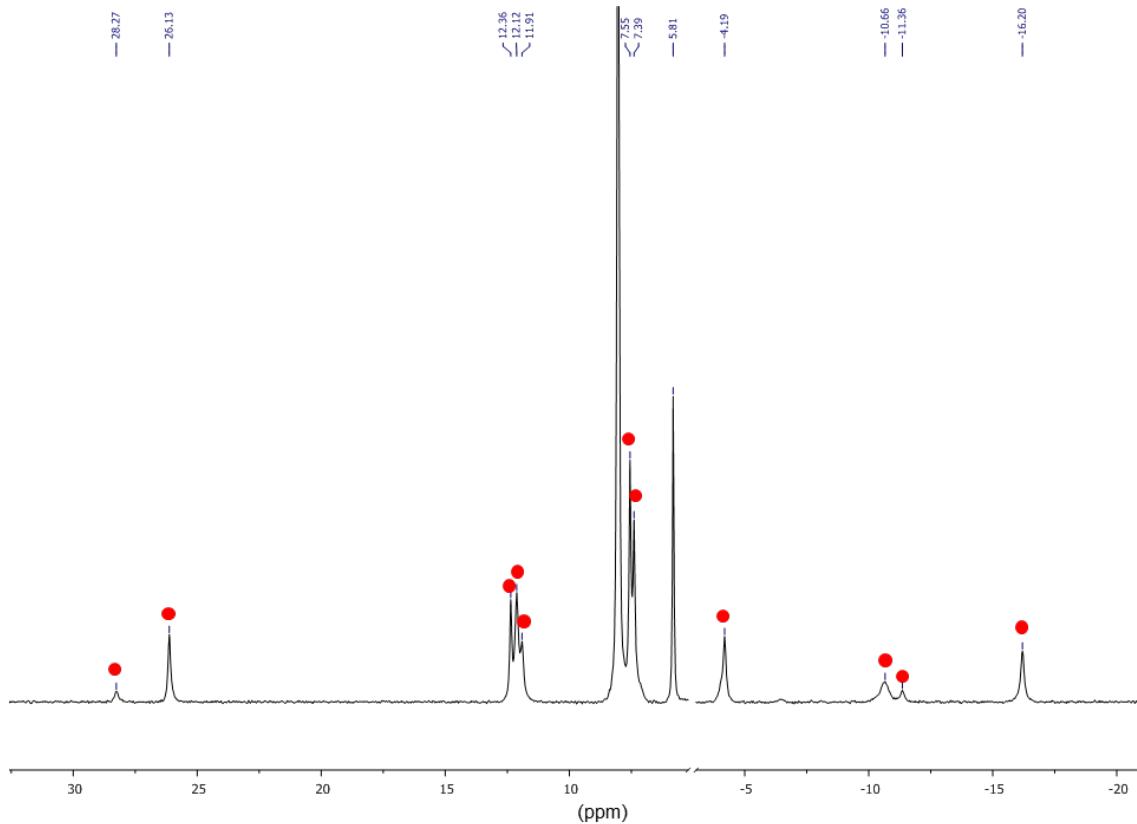
	CoCl (X-ray)	CoCl (gaz phase)	CoCl (relativistic)	CoCl (solvation)	CoCl (dispersion)
Co-S1	2.196	2.223	2.215	2.235	2.192
Co-S2	2.206	2.243	2.232	2.234	2.217
Co-N1	1.992	2.004	2.023	1.994	1.958
Co-N2	2.027	2.022	2.040	2.007	1.974
Co-X	2.334	2.348	2.334	2.428	2.324
Maximum dev.	-	<b>0.038</b>	<b>0.031</b>	<b>0.094</b>	<b>0.053</b>
Average dev.	-	<b>0.019</b>	<b>0.018</b>	<b>0.037</b>	<b>0.022</b>
S1-Co-S2	78.4	80.4	80.6	80.3	79.3
S1-Co-N1	92.6	90.2	91.8	91.4	90.7
S1-Co-N2	142.2	143.8	148.3	146.4	142.2
S2-Co-N1	163.7	157.8	161.4	160.4	161.9
S2-Co-N2	97.7	95.6	95.6	95.6	97.1
N1-Co-N2	81.0	80.1	81.9	81.5	81.4
S1-Co-X	118.8	120.7	117.4	117.2	120.0
S2-Co-X	104.6	109.2	106.0	106.9	105.4
N1-Co-X	91.6	92.9	92.6	92.7	92.7
N2-Co-X	98.7	94.8	94.0	95.9	97.4
Maximum dev.	-	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Average dev.	-	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

**Table S3.** Structural properties of optimized structures of CoBr.

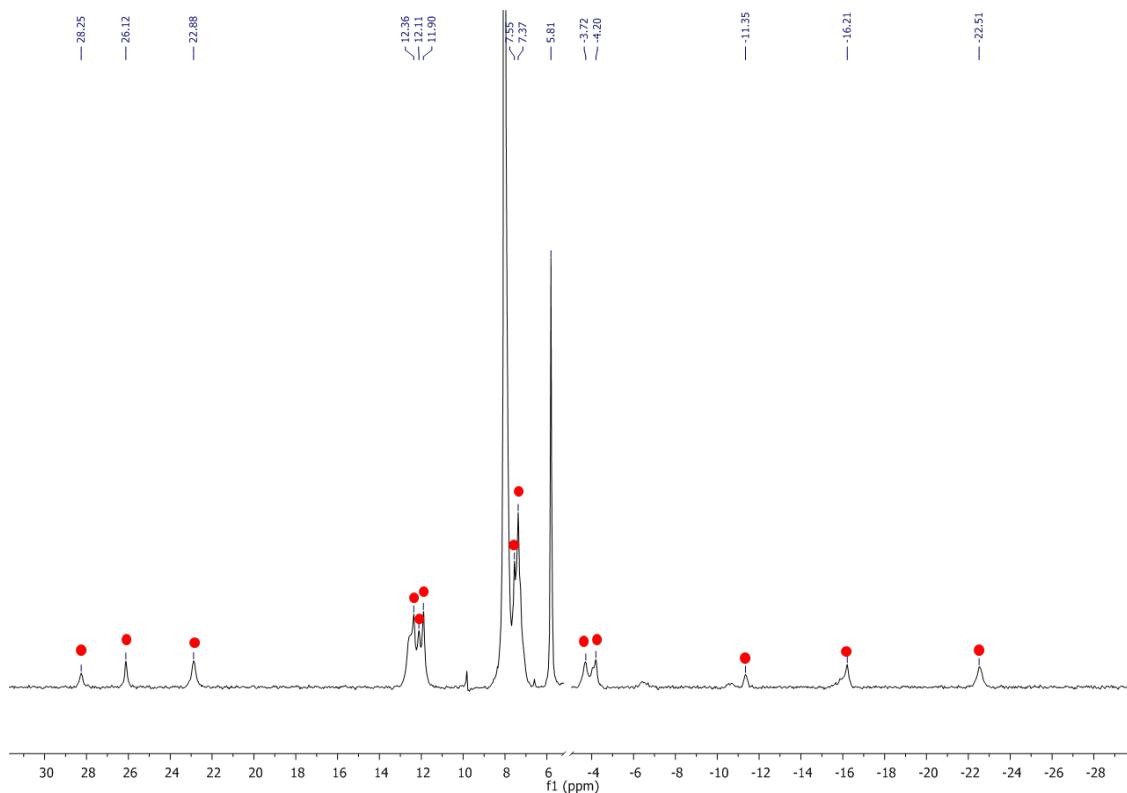
Calc. (solv)	CoBr (X-ray)	CoBr (gaz phase)	CoBr (relativistic)	CoBr (solvation)	CoBr (dispersion)
Co-S1	2.190	2.220	2.214	2.228	2.187
Co-S2	2.198	2.240	2.187	2.229	2.214
Co-N1	1.993	2.003	1.957	1.994	1.957
Co-N2	2.022	2.022	1.972	2.004	1.972
Co-X	2.489	2.513	2.479	2.604	2.479
Maximum dev.	-	<b>0.042</b>	<b>0.050</b>	<b>0.115</b>	<b>0.050</b>
Average dev.	-	<b>0.021</b>	<b>0.026</b>	<b>0.041</b>	<b>0.023</b>
S1-Co-S2	78.6	80.5	79.4	80.5	79.4
S1-Co-N1	93.0	91.6	91.0	91.6	91.0
S1-Co-N2	143.5	147.3	143.2	147.3	143.2
S2-Co-N1	164.7	160.7	162.3	160.7	162.3
S2-Co-N2	98.1	95.5	97.1	95.5	97.1
N1-Co-N2	80.9	81.6	81.7	81.6	81.7
S1-Co-X	118.3	117.1	120.0	117.1	120.0
S2-Co-X	103.6	106.6	105.3	106.6	105.3
N1-Co-X	92.0	92.7	92.4	92.7	92.4
N2-Co-X	97.9	95.2	96.4	95.2	96.4
Maximum dev.	-	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Average dev.	-	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>

**Table S4.** Structural properties of optimized structures of **CoI**.

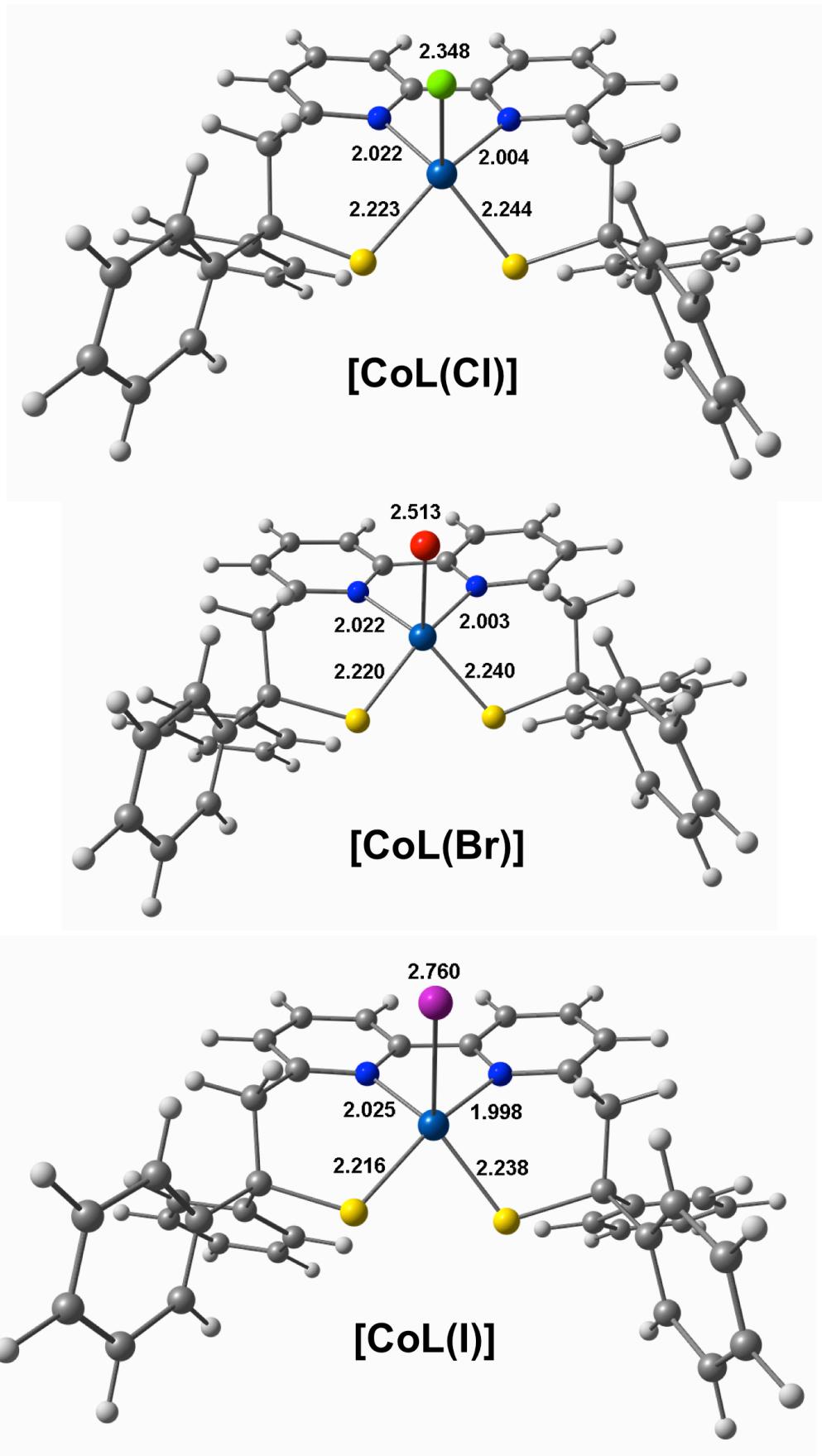
Calc. (solv)	CoI (X-ray)	CoI (gaz phase)	CoI (relativistic)	CoI (solvation)	CoI (dispersion)
Co-S1	2.178	2.216	2.209	2.222	2.180
Co-S2	2.187	2.238	2.180	2.224	2.209
Co-N1	1.985	1.998	1.955	1.991	1.968
Co-N2	2.017	2.025	1.968	2.000	1.955
Co-X	2.694	2.750	2.718	2.848	2.718
Maximum dev.	-	<b>0.051</b>	<b>0.049</b>	<b>0.154</b>	<b>0.062</b>
Average dev.	-	<b>0.033</b>	<b>0.028</b>	<b>0.052</b>	<b>0.025</b>
S1-Co-S2	78.9	79.8	79.5	80.6	79.5
S1-Co-N1	93.9	90.8	91.2	91.8	91.2
S1-Co-N2	145.	142.6	144.2	148.3	144.2
S2-Co-N1	165.6	161.4	163.0	161.4	163.0
S2-Co-N2	98.2	96.9	97.2	95.6	97.2
N1-Co-N2	80.6	80.8	81.9	81.9	81.9
S1-Co-X	118.4	123.2	119.3	117.4	119.3
S2-Co-X	101.9	106.9	104.2	106.0	104.2
N1-Co-X	92.5	91.7	92.7	92.6	92.7
N2-Co-X	95.7	93.6	96.2	94.0	96.2
Maximum dev.	-	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Average dev.	-	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>



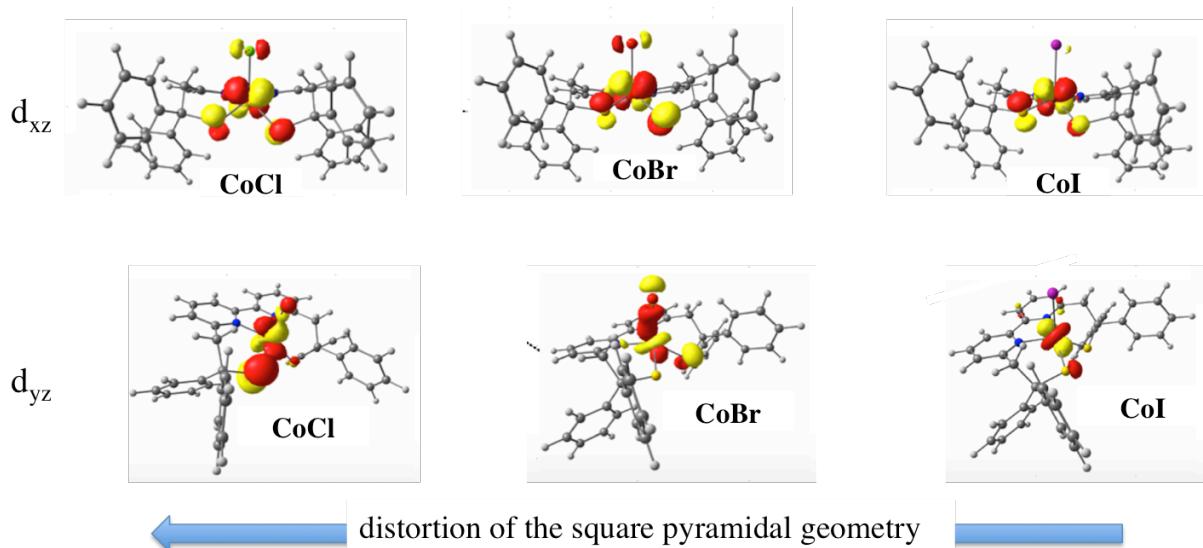
**Figure S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of a d<sub>7</sub>-DMF solution of **CoBr** (protons belonging to **CoBr** are evidenced by a ■ ).



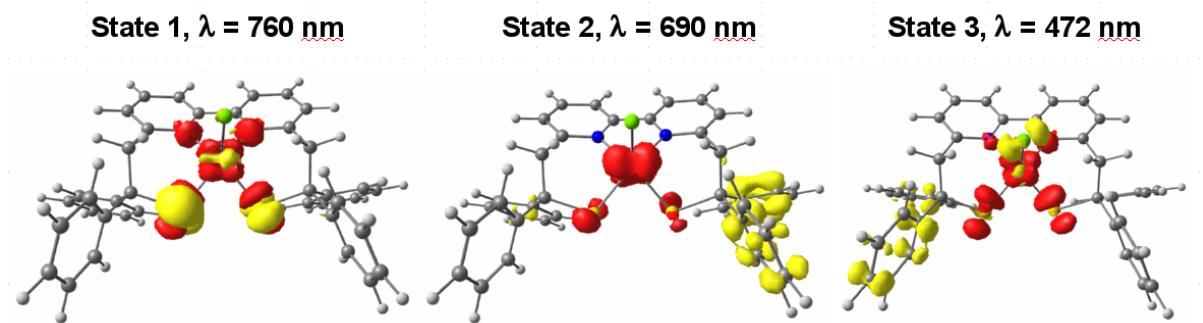
**Figure S2.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of a d<sub>7</sub>-DMF solution of **Col** (protons belonging to **Col** are evidenced by a ■ ).



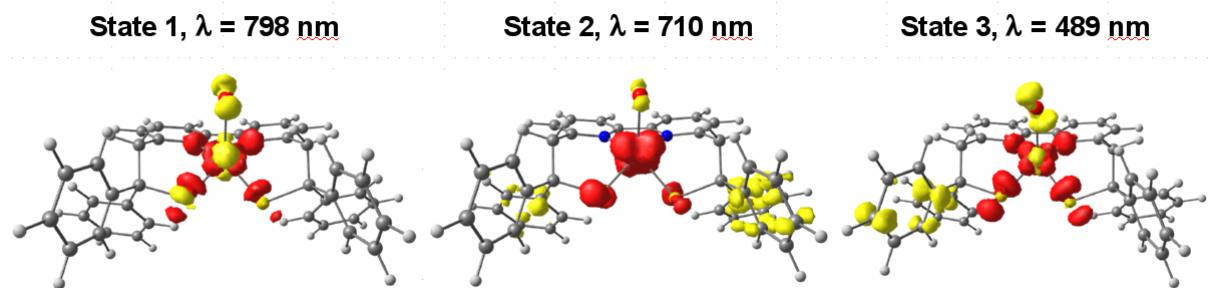
**Figure S3.** Optimized structures of **CoX** (X = Cl, Br, I).



**Figure S4.** Representation of the two DOMOs of **CoX** with X = Cl, Br and I.

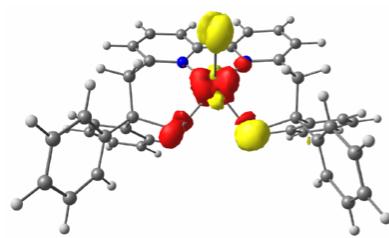


**Figure S5.** Difference electron density sketches of TD-DFT calculated transitions for **CoCl**.

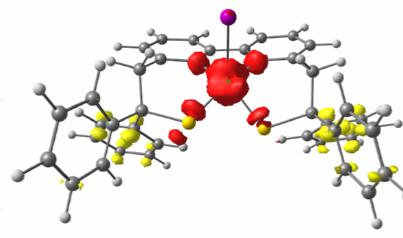


**Figure S6.** Difference electron density sketches of TD-DFT calculated transitions for **CoBr**.

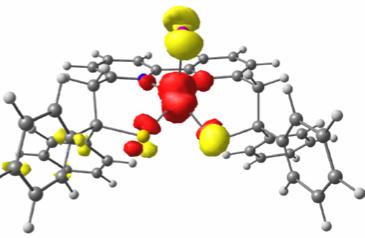
**State 1,  $\lambda = 862 \text{ nm}$**



**State 2,  $\lambda = 741 \text{ nm}$**



**State 3,  $\lambda = 508 \text{ nm}$**



**Figure S7.** Difference electron density sketches of TD-DFT calculated transitions for **Col**.