



How Soft Matter Approaches Bring New Tools For Biotechnology

Sylvie Beaufils, A Renault, A. Saint-Jalmes, G. Paboeuf, Stephane Pezennec, Cécile Le Floch-Fouéré, Valérie Lechevalier-Datin, Francoise Nau, Maryvonne Pasco, Said Bouhallab

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Sylvie Beaufils, A Renault, A. Saint-Jalmes, G. Paboeuf, Stephane Pezennec, et al.. How Soft Matter Approaches Bring New Tools For Biotechnology. Cosming 2013 CBB Ingrédients Cosmétiques et Biotechnologies, Jun 2013, Saint Malo, France. hal-01209456

HAL Id: hal-01209456

<https://hal.science/hal-01209456>

Submitted on 6 Jun 2020

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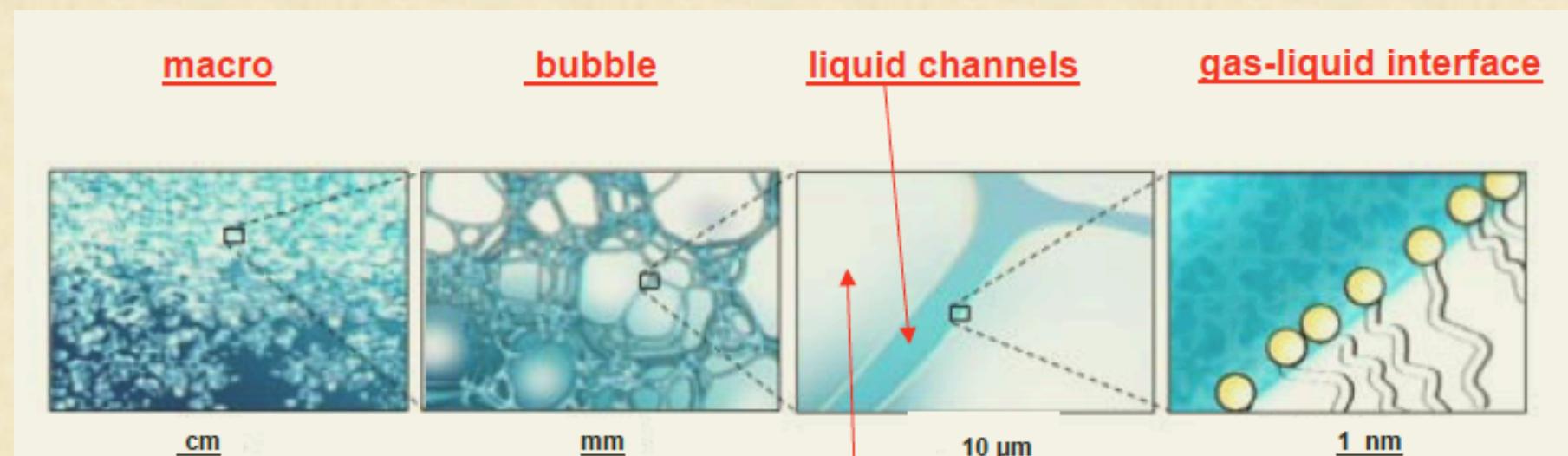
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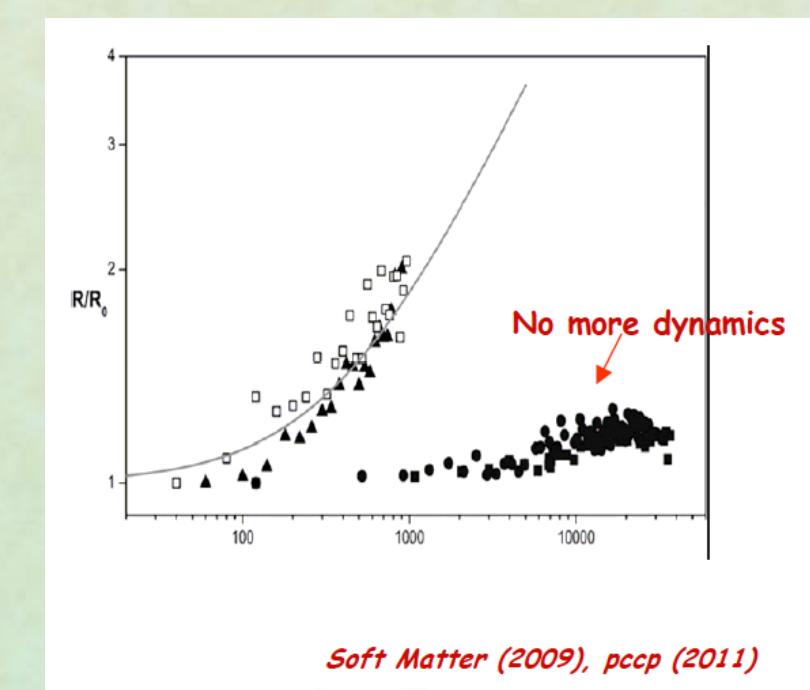
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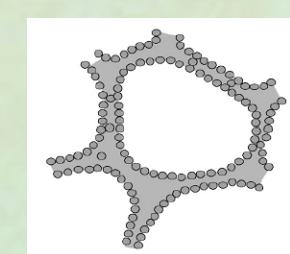
Foams, emulsions: hierarchical media controlled by interface stability



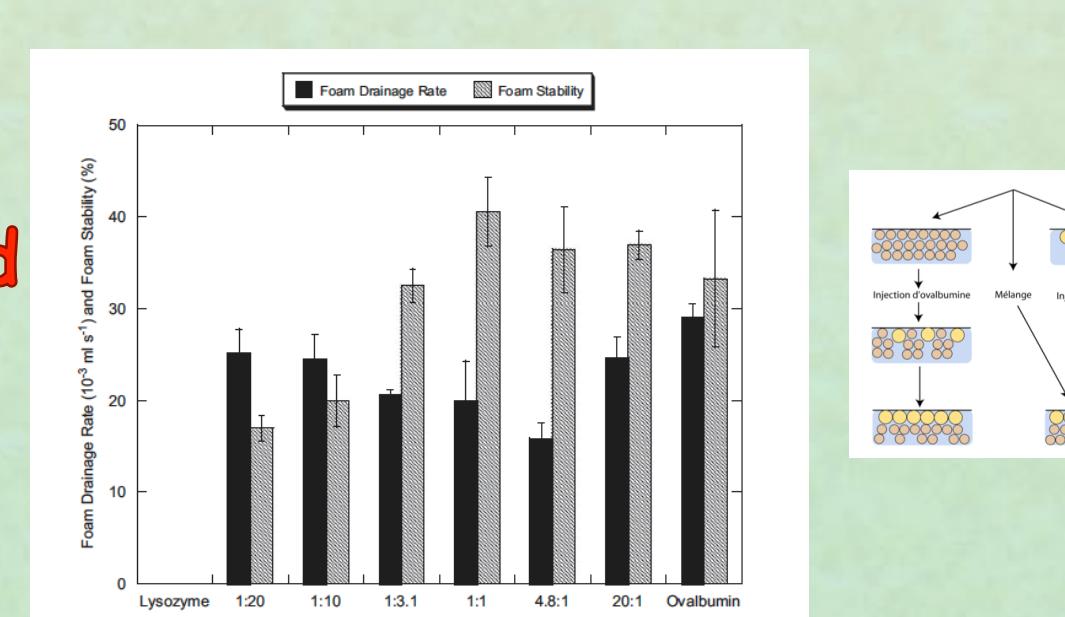
Routes to stop coarsening



Soluble but permanently adsorbed stabilizers
silica -partially hydrophobic - nanoparticles

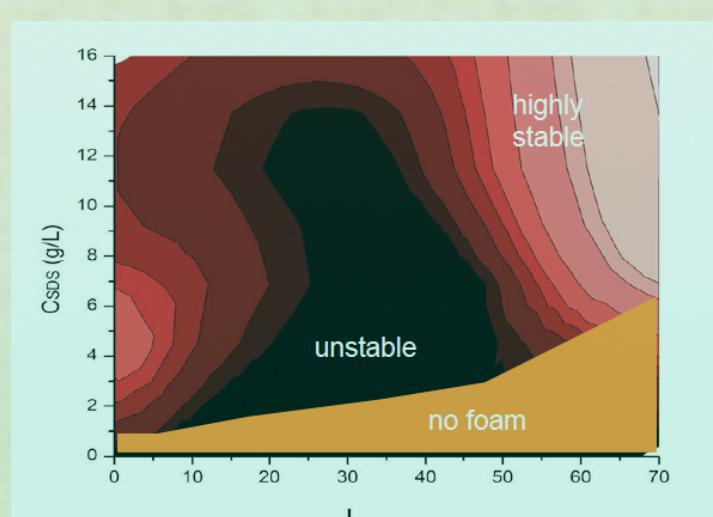


Melting of proteins as enhanced stabilizers (Food Hydrocolloids 2009, 2010)



Doping with soft particles: « Foamulsions »

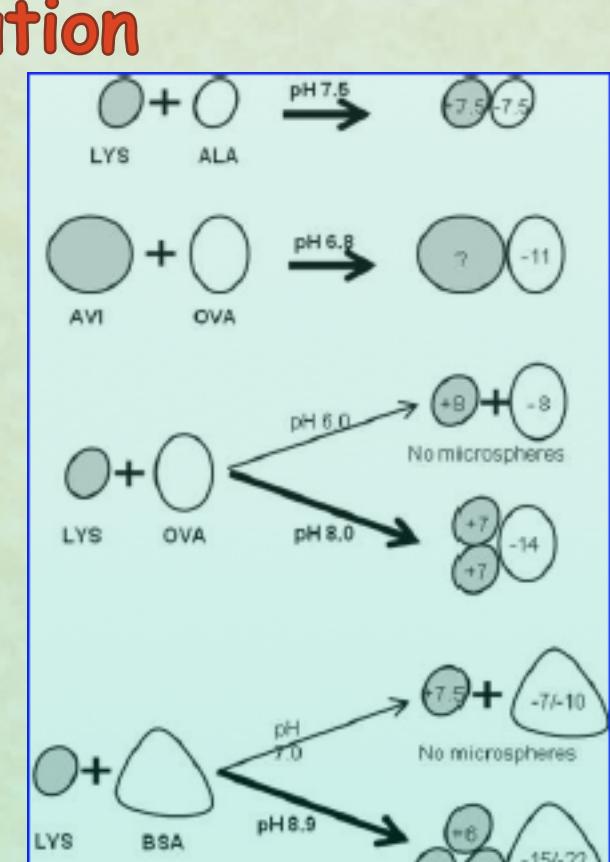
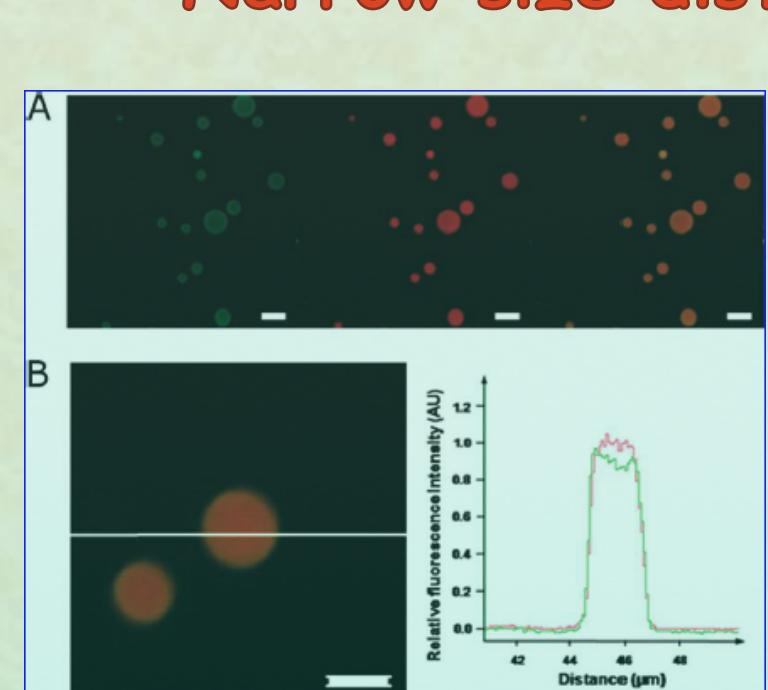
Adding oil droplets in continuous phase: foamulsions.
from unstable to highly stable



Depend of surfactant, concentration, fraction and oil nature

Couples of proteins form microspheres

Microspheres formed with oppositely charged proteins
Incubation conditions (30 min at 45°C)
Narrow size distribution



Biochemistry 2007
J. Phys. Chem 2010
Biomacromolecules 2012

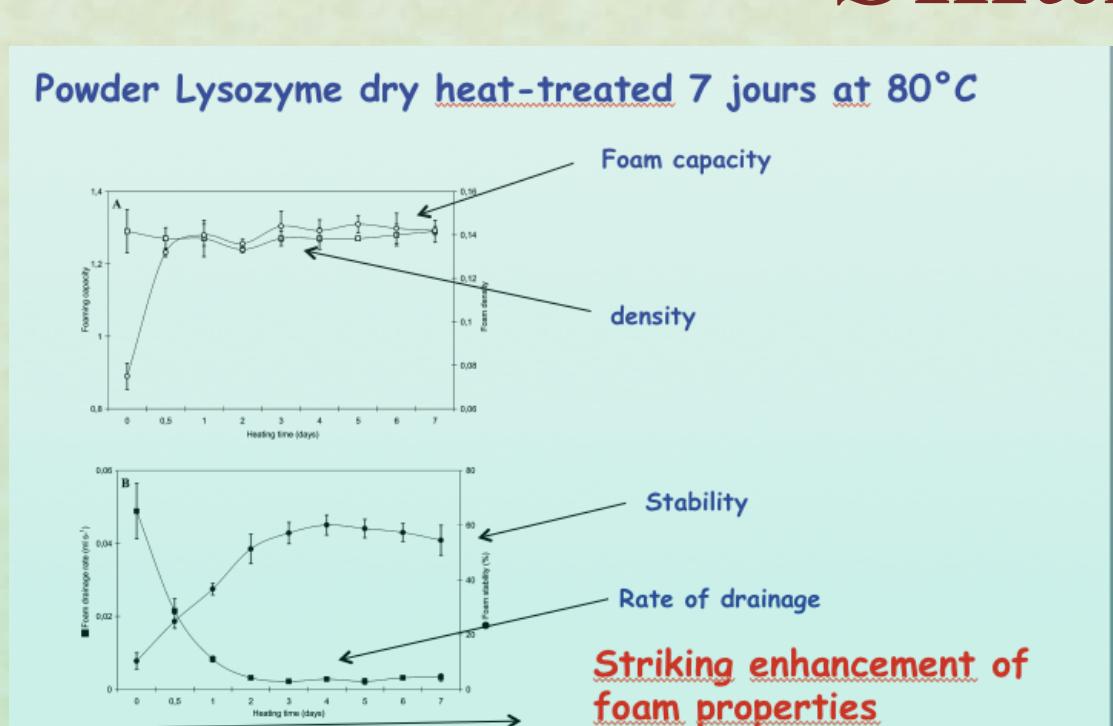
At pH 7.0

Positively charged: Ovalbumine, BSA, AlphaLactalbumine

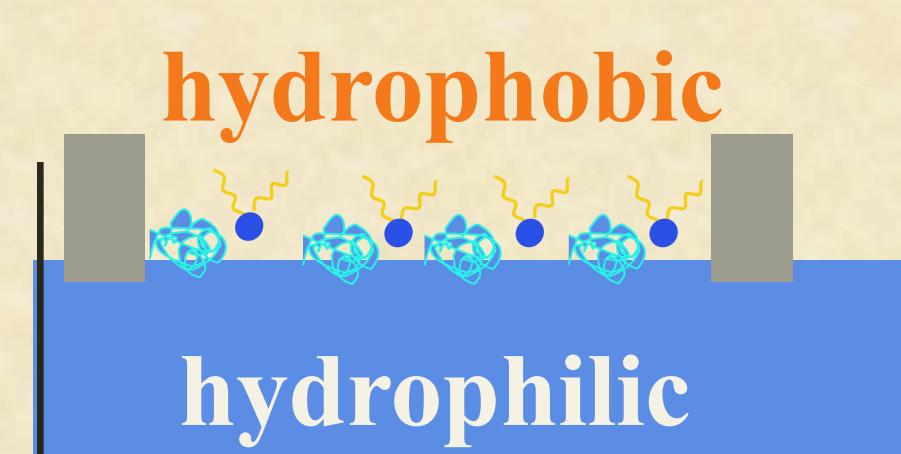
Negatively charged: Lysozyme, Avidine

« small » structural modification- huge impact on foam properties

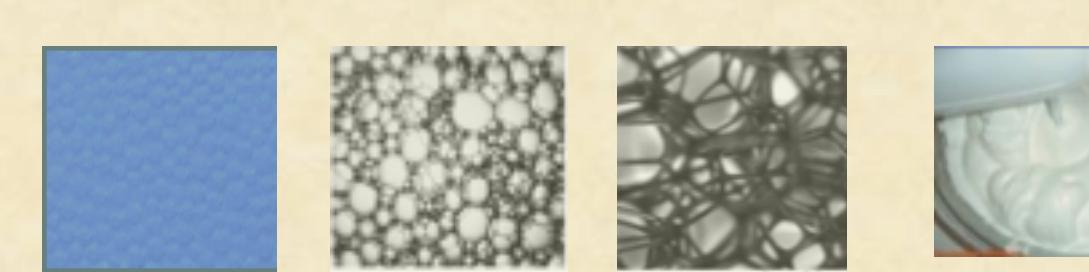
Langmuir 2011



Tools

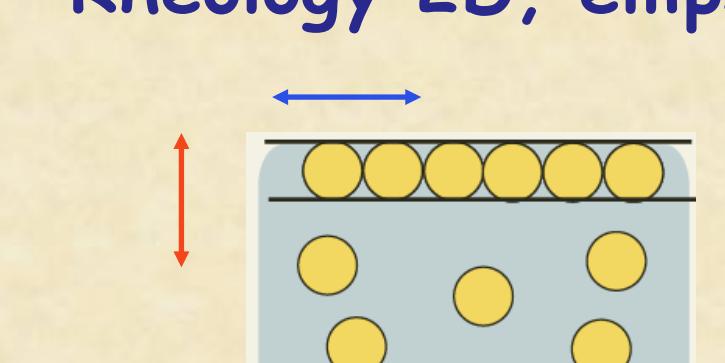


Physical measurements at the interface
Control of lateral packing



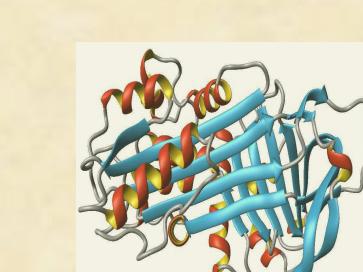
Characterisation/control of foams, emulsions

Surface tension π
Rhéology 2D, ellipsometry



Thickness, Rigidity & Lateral interaction

PM-IIRRAS (IR spectroscopy)



Molecular Conformation

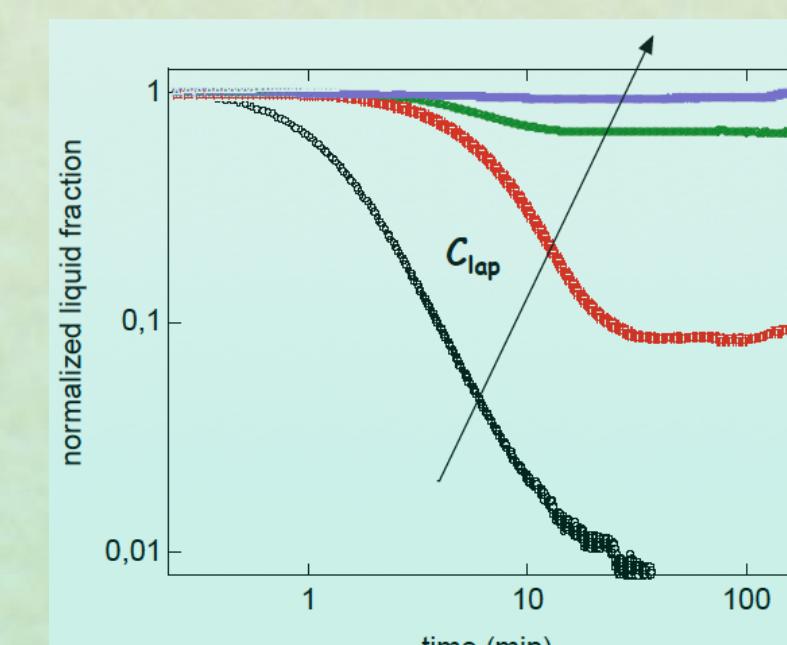
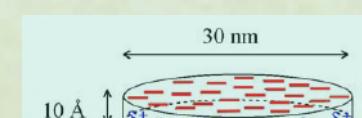
AFM, BAM, Imaging ellipsometer

Organization of the interface (μm to nm scale)

Rheology 3D
Light scattering
Ultra-sound measurements
Conductometry

Routes to stop drainage: complex fluids

Clay particles (Laponite) + SDS

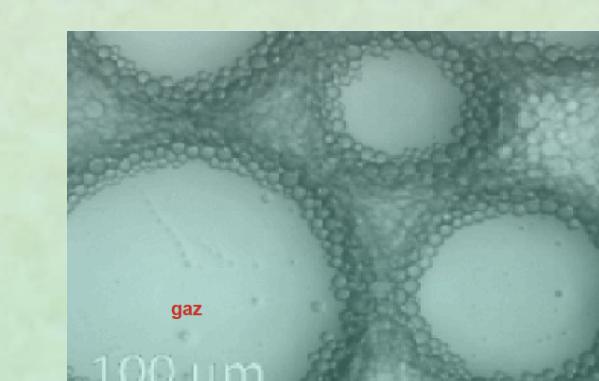


Foam aging + laponite aging:
confinement in channels

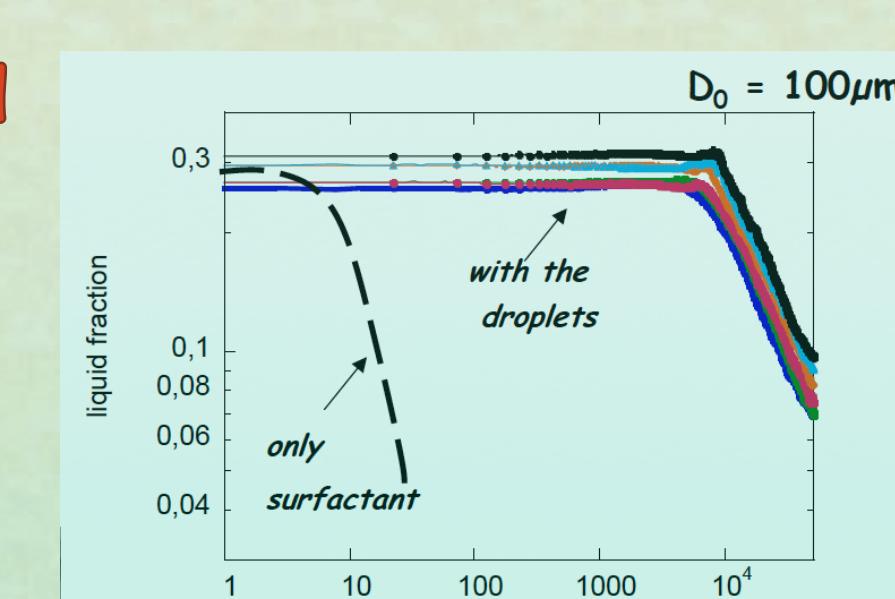
Flox arrest : jamming
Below the yield stress
(Soft Matter 2009)

Dual dispersions: highly stable materials

Drainage/coarsening drastically stopped

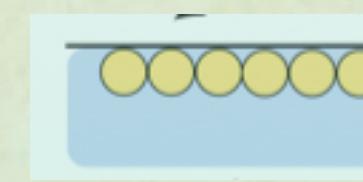


Soft Matter 2012

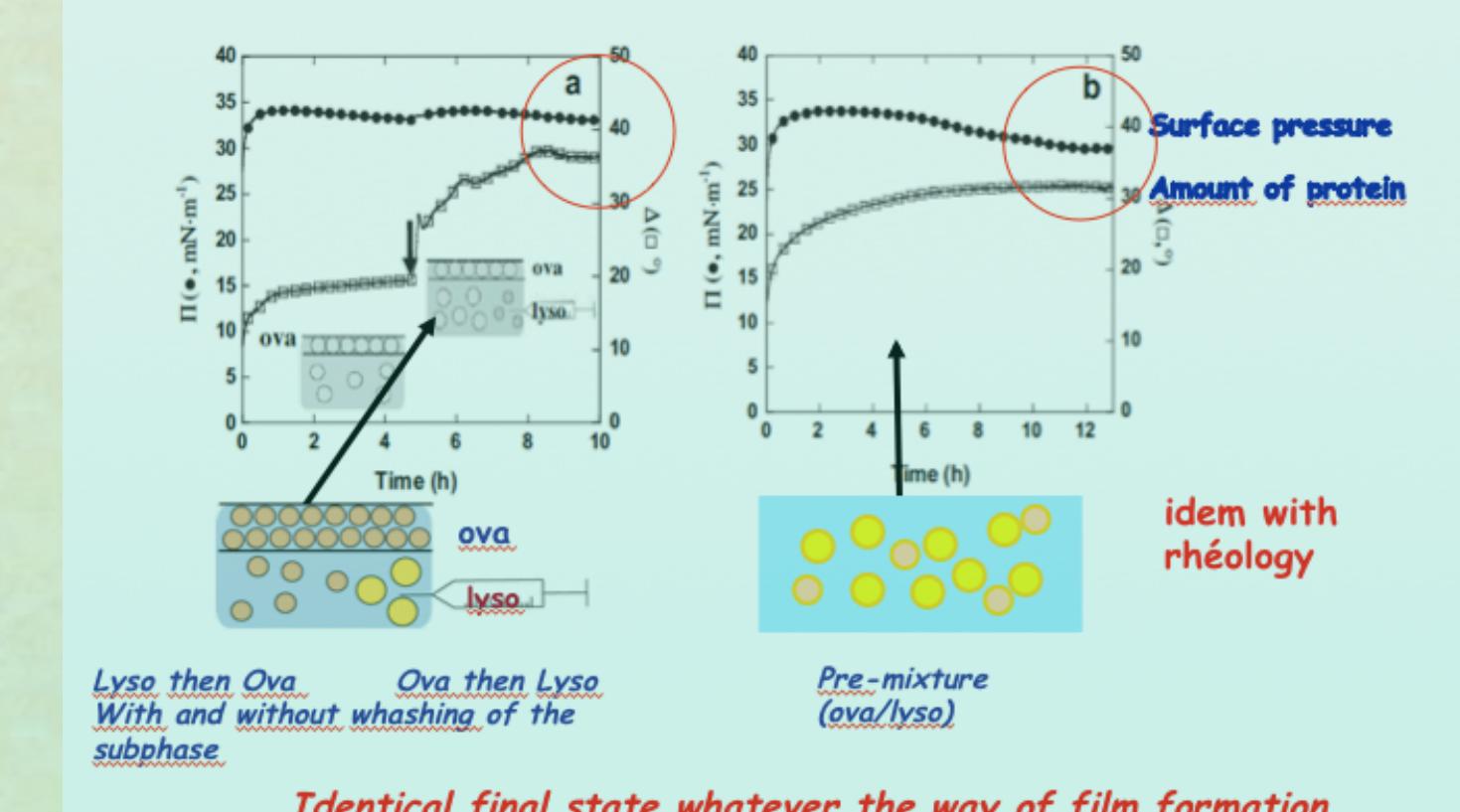


Control of interface thickness

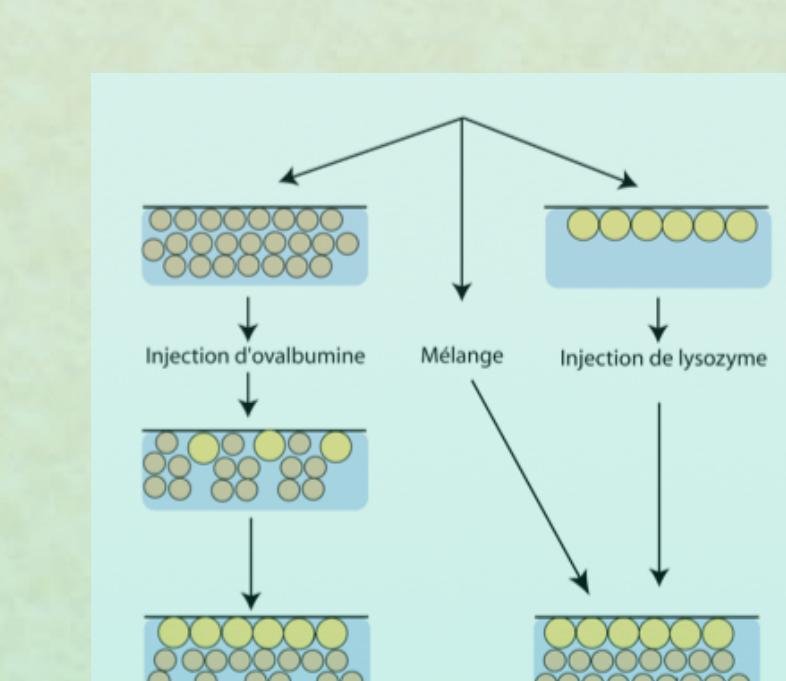
Ovalbumine alone: monolayer



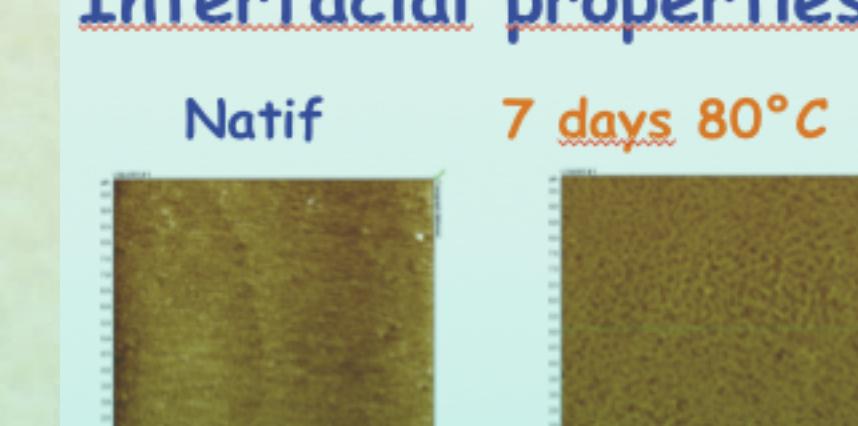
Mixture Ovalbumine/Lysozyme: multilayers and stratification



Food Hydrocolloids 2009, 2010

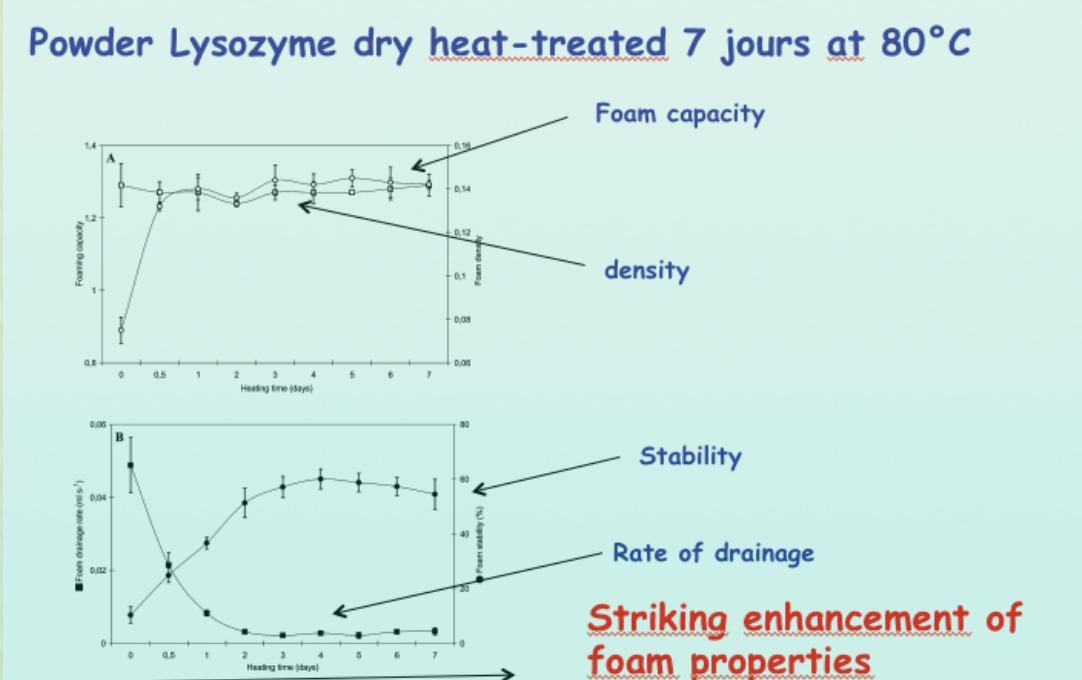


Interfacial properties



	native	dry-heated
π (mN m^{-1})	17.1	23.7
$\Delta (\text{°})$, 8 h	14.0	31.2
$\Delta (\text{°})$, 15 h	14.0	38.0
thickness (nm)	2-3	80-100

Small structural modifications : a switch to control foam stability



« small » structural modification- huge impact on foam properties

Langmuir 2011