

OXIDANTS AND ANTIOXIDANTS IN BIOLOGY

NUTRITION AND REDOX BIOLOGY IN DEVELOPMENT AND HEALTH

PROGRAM



7-10 May 2014 University of California Davis Conference Center Davis, California

OXIDANTS AND ANTIOXIDANTS IN BIOLOGY NUTRITION AND REDOX BIOLOGY IN DEVELOPMENT AND HEALTH

7-10 MAY 2014

University of California Davis Conference Center

- CONFERENCE CO-SPONSORED BY THE LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE -

CONFERENCE ORGANIZERS

Maret G. Traber - OCC President

SCHOOL OF BIOLOGICAL AND POPULATION HEALTH SCIENCES, LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE, OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY, CORVALLIS, OREGON, USA

Patricia Oteiza

DEPARTMENT OF NUTRITION, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CALIFORNIA, USA

Helmut Sies

INSTITUTE OF BIOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY I, HEINRICH-HEINE-UNIVERSITY DÜSSELDORF, DÜSSELDORF, GERMANY

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PHARMACOLOGY & PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCES, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, USA

Manfred Eggersdorfer

DSM NUTRITIONAL PRODUCTS, BASEL, SWITZERLAND

César G. Fraga

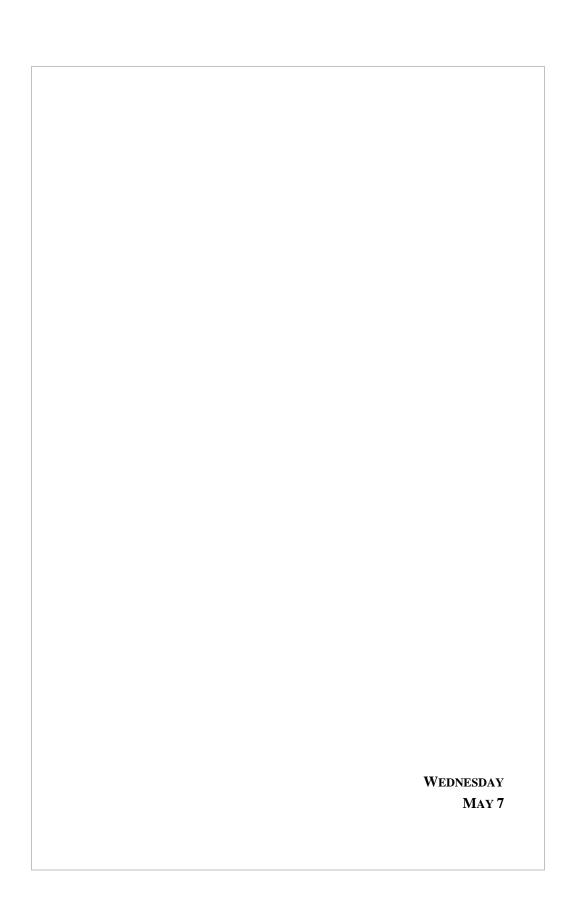
PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY AND BIOCHEMISTRY,
UNIVERSITY OF BUENOS AIRES, IBIMOL, UBA-CONICET, BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA

Klaus Kraemer

SIGHT AND LIFE, BASEL, SWITZERLAND
DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL HEALTH, JOHNS HOPKINS BLOOMBERG
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH, BALTIMORE, USA

Lester Packer

PHARMACOLOGY & PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCES, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, USA



10:00 – 02:00 REGISTRATION

02:00 - 02:15 WELCOME

Maret G. Traber

SCHOOL OF BIOLOGICAL AND POPULATION HEALTH SCIENCES, LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE, OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY, CORVALLIS, OREGON, USA

Patricia Oteiza

Department of Nutrition, University of California, Davis, California, USA

Francene M. Steinberg

DEPARTMENT OF NUTRITION, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CALIFORNIA, USA

| SESSION I | THE FIRST 1000 DAYS: FROM METABOLIC SIGNAL TO SOCIETAL IMPACT | |
|---------------|---|--|
| | 200E11E EM 101 | |
| CHAIRPERSONS | Christine P. Stewart | |
| | PROGRAM IN INTERNATIONAL AND COMMUNITY NUTRITION, DEPARTMENT OF NUTRITION, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CALIFORNIA, USA | |
| | Klaus Kraemer | |
| | SIGHT AND LIFE, BASEL, SWITZERLAND | |
| | DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL HEALTH, JOHNS HOPKINS BLOOMBERG SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH, BALTIMORE, USA | |
| 02:15 - 02:30 | The first 1000 days – Introductory remarks | |
| | Christine P. Stewart | |
| | PROGRAM IN INTERNATIONAL AND COMMUNITY NUTRITION, DEPARTMENT OF NUTRITION, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CALIFORNIA, USA | |
| 02:30 - 03:00 | Gut microbiota: nutritionally and environmentally | |
| | sensitive ecosystems that influence the host biology | |
| | Mark J. Manary | |
| | DEPARTMENT OF PEDIATRICS, WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY IN St. LOUIS, St. Louis, Missouri, USA | |
| 03:00 - 03:30 | The damaged gut: enteropathy, enteric infection, and | |
| | malnutrition | |
| | Audrie Lin | |
| | DIVISION OF EPIDEMIOLOGY, SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA, USA | |
| | | |

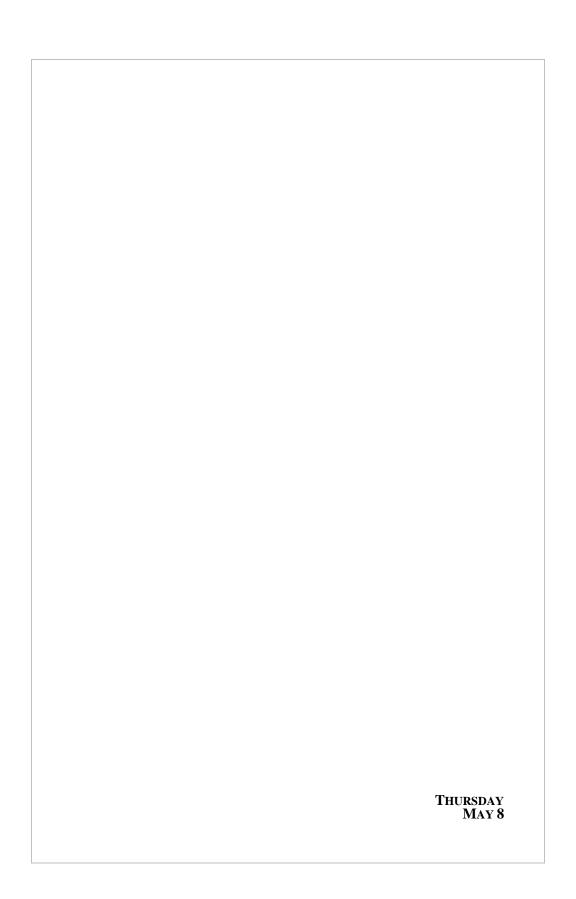
Charles Stephensen

Early nutrition: consequences for the immune system

USDA-AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE WESTERN HUMAN NUTRITION RESEARCH CENTER, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CALIFORNIA, USA

03:30 - 04:00

| 04:00 - 04:30 | Coffee break |
|---------------|--|
| 04:30 - 05:00 | Developmental programming for obesity: epigenetic modifications in the hypothalamus |
| | Mulchand Patel |
| | DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY, SCHOOL OF MEDICINE AND BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES, UNIVERSITY AT BUFFALO, THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, BUFFALO, NEW YORK, USA |
| 05:00 - 05:30 | Hormonal regulation of infant and child growth |
| | Morey W. Haymond |
| | DEPARTMENT OF PEDIATRICS, SECTION OF DIABETES AND ENDOCRINOLOGY, TEXAS CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL AND CHILDREN'S NUTRITION RESEARCH CENTER, BAYLOR COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, HOUSTON, TEXAS, USA |
| 05:30 - 06:00 | Carotenoid and retinoid metabolism in early |
| | development: Priming of metabolic disease? |
| | Johannes von Lintig |
| | DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACOLOGY, CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY, SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, CLEVELAND, OHIO, USA |
| 06:00 - 06:30 | Integration of basic biology and public health research: |
| | bringing research disciplines together |
| | Lindsay H. Allen |
| | USDA, ARS-WESTERN HUMAN NUTRITION RESEARCH CENTER, DAVIS, AND PROGRAM IN INTERNATIONAL AND COMMUNITY NUTRITION, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CALIFORNIA, USA |
| 07:00 | WELCOME RECEPTION |



| SESSION II | FLAVONOIDS: FROM METABOLISM TO DIETARY GUIDELINES | | |
|---------------|---|--|--|
| CHAIRPERSONS | César G. Fraga | | |
| | PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY AND BIOCHEMISTRY, UNIVERSITY OF BUENOS AIRES, IBIMOL, UBA-CONICET, BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA | | |
| | Carl L. Keen | | |
| | DEPARTMENT OF NUTRITION, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CALIFORNIA, USA | | |
| 09:00 - 09:30 | [2- ¹⁴ C](–)-Epicatechin metabolomics: absorption and metabolism in the small intestine and colon | | |
| | Alan Crozier | | |
| | SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, COLLEGE OF MEDICAL, VETERINARY AND LIFE SCIENCES, UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW, UK | | |
| 09:30 - 10:00 | miRNA as molecular targets of flavonoid metabolites | | |
| | involved in preservation of endothelial cell function | | |
| | Dragan Milenkovic | | |
| | INRA, CLERMONT UNIVERSITÉ, UNIVERSITÉ D'AUVERGNE, UNITÉ DE NUTRITION HUMAINE, CLERMONT-FERRAND, FRANCE | | |
| 10:00 - 10:30 | Flavanols and cardiovascular health: clinical outcomes | | |
| | of the FLAVIOLA project (Seventh Framework | | |
| | Programme of the European Commission) | | |
| | Christian Heiss | | |
| | DIVISION OF CARDIOLOGY, PULMONOLOGY, AND VASCULAR MEDICINE, DÜSSELDORF UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL, DÜSSELDORF, GERMANY | | |
| 10:30 – 11:00 | Coffee break | | |
| 11:00 - 11:30 | Anthocyanin intake and the risk of cardiovascular | | |
| | disease | | |
| | Aedin Cassidy | | |
| | DEPARTMENT OF NUTRITION, NORWICH MEDICAL SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY OF EAST ANGLIA, NORWICH, UK | | |

11:30 – 12:00 Flavonoids improve spatial memory performance and increase hippocampal brain-derived neurotrophic factor *Jeremy P. Spencer*

MOLECULAR NUTRITION GROUP, SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY, FOOD AND PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF READING, READING, UK

12:00 – 12:30 Dietary guidelines on Flavonoids? Where are we today? Joanne R. Lupton

Department of Nutrition and Food Science, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, USA

12:30 – 01:30 *Lunch*

01:30 – 02:00 Hydroxytyrosol is a rising star of nutraceuticals after resveratrol on targeting mitochondria to prevent age-associated diseases

Jiankang Liu

CENTER FOR MITOCHONDRIAL BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE, THE
KEY LABORATORY OF BIOMEDICAL INFORMATION ENGINEERING OF
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, SCHOOL OF LIFE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AND
FRONTIER INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, XI'AN JIAOTONG
UNIVERSITY, XI'AN, CHINA

02:00 – 02:30 Pomegranate consumption, the microbiome, and urolithin production

Zhaoping Li

DIVISION OF CLINICAL NUTRITION, DEPARTMENT OF MEDICINE, DAVID GEFFEN SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LOS ANGELES, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, USA

02:30 – 03:30 ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION

MICRONUTRIENTS: THE FIRST 1000 DAYS

COORDINATORS Christine P. Stewart

Lindsay H. Allen

PANEL MEMBERS Morey W. Haymond

Klaus Kraemer Mark J. Mannary Mulchand Patel

03:30-04:00 Coffee break

ORAL PRESENTATIONS FROM SELECTED POSTERS

CHAIRPERSONS Josiane Cillard

CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, FACULTY OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF RENNES 1, RENNES, FRANCE

Nesrin Özer

DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY, FACULTY OF MEDICINE, GENETIC AND METABOLIC DISEASES RESEARCH CENTER, MARMARA UNIVERSITY, ISTANBUL, TURKEY

John Maguire

04:00 – 04:20 The metabolic triad in brain aging: Mitochondria, insulin/IGF-1 signaling, and JNK signaling

Fei Yin

PHARMACOLOGY & PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCES, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, USA

04:20-04:40 Mitochondrial localized STAT3 modulates reactive oxygen species and apoptotic cell death in pancreatic

Gerardo G. Mackenzie

DEPARTMENT OF PREVENTIVE MEDICINE, STONY BROOK CANCER CENTER, STONY BROOK UNIVERSITY, STONY BROOK, NEW YORK, USA

04:40 – 05:00 Progressive alterations in brain bioenergetic system during female reproductive aging: Implications for risk identification and disease prevention

Jia Yao

PHARMACOLOGY & PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCES, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, USA

05:00 – 05:20 Nitric oxide promotes insulin responsiveness in endothelium through S-nitrosylation and inactivation of protein phosphatase PTP1B

Tzu-Ching Meng

INSTITUTE OF BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY, ACADEMIA SINICA, TAIPEI, TAIWAN AND INSTITUTE OF BIOCHEMICAL SCIENCES, COLLEGE OF LIFE SCIENCES, NATIONAL TAIWAN UNIVERSITY, TAIPEI, TAIWAN

05:20 – 05:40 SHC depletion stimulates brown fat activity *in-vivo* and *in-vitro*

Alexey Tomilov

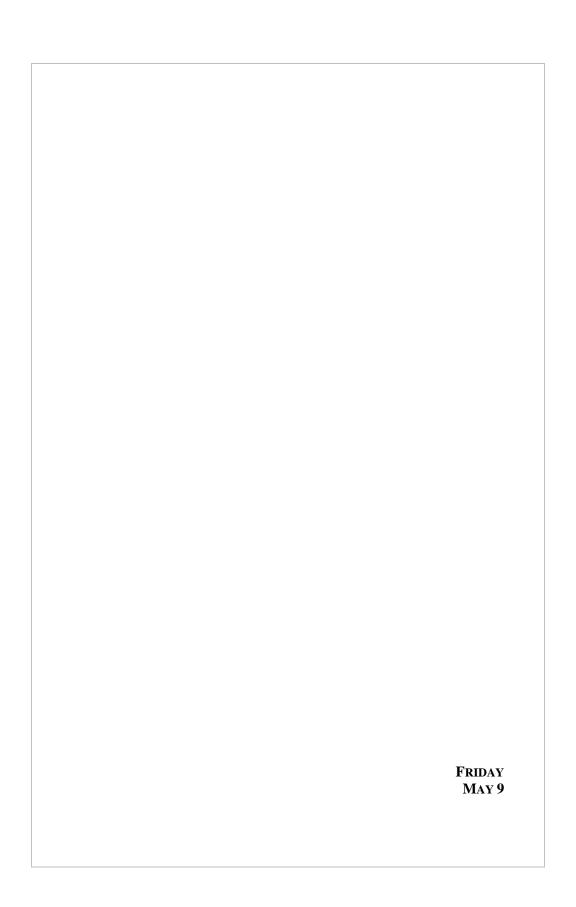
DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR BIOSCIENCES, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA DAVIS, DAVIS, CALIFORNIA, USA

05:40 – 06:00 NADPH oxidase-mediated ROS in inactivation of Toll-like receptors: a positive feedback regulator?

Daniel Hwang

WESTERN HUMAN NUTRITION RESEARCH CENTER, ARS/USDA AND DEPARTMENT OF NUTRITION, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA DAVIS, DAVIS, CALIFORNIA, USA

06:00 – 08:00 Poster Viewing and Refreshments



| SESSION III | REDOX SIGNALING AND SYSTEMS BIOLOGY IN HEALTH |
|---------------|---|
| CHAIRPERSONS | Enrique Cadenas Pharmacology & Pharmaceutical Sciences, School of Pharmacy, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California, USA |
| | Lester Packer Pharmacology & Pharmaceutical Sciences, School of Pharmacy, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California, USA |
| 09:00 - 09:30 | Thiol signaling, redox circuits, and systems biology in |
| | health status |
| | Dean P. Jones |
| | DEPARTMENT OF MEDICINE, EMORY UNIVERSITY, ATLANTA, GEORGIA, USA |
| 09:30 - 10:00 | Coupling of metabolism to local circadian clock via |
| | reversible hyperoxidation of peroxiredoxin III |
| | Sue Goo Rhee |
| | YONSEI BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE, YONSEI UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, SEOUL, KOREA |
| 10:00 - 10:30 | Role of selenium and selenoproteins in insulin-regulated |
| | energy metabolism |
| | Holger Steinbrenner |
| | INSTITUTE FOR BIOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY I, HEINRICH- HEINE UNIVERSITY, DÜSSELDORF, GERMANY |
| 10:30 – 11:00 | Coffee break |
| 11:00 – 11:30 | Brain cholesterol oxidation and 4-hydroxynonenal in the |
| | pathogenesis of Alzheimer's disease Giuseppe Poli |
| | DEPARTMENT OF CLINICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES, UNIVERSITY OF TURIN, TURIN, ITALY |

11:30 – 12:00 Allopregnanolone as a regenerative and mitochondrial regulator: Therapeutic implications for Alzheimer's disease

Roberta Díaz Brinton

PHARMACOLOGY & PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCES, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, USA

12:00 – 12:30 Fusion and fission: interlinked processes critical for mitochondrial health

David Chan

DIVISION OF BIOLOGY, CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, PASADENA, CALIFORNIA, USA

12:30 – 01:00 Mitochondrial dynamics

Jodi Nunnari

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR BIOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CALIFORNIA, USA

01:00 - 02:30 Lunch

| ~ | T ~ | 7 1 |
|--------------|------|------------|
| CHAIRPERSONS | Joao | Laranjinha |

FACULTY OF PHARMACY AND CENTER FOR NEUROSCIENCES AND CELL BIOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF COIMBRA, COIMBRA, PORTUGAL

Enrique Cadenas

PHARMACOLOGY & PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCES, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, USA

02:30 – 03:00 Exercise and mitochondrial dynamic remodeling *Yong Zhang*

TIANJIN KEY LABORATORY OF EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY AND SPORTS MEDICINE, DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & EXERCISE SCIENCE, TIANJIN UNIVERSITY OF SPORT, TIANJIN, CHINA

03:00 – 03:30 Hypoxia activation of mitophagy

Quan Chen

STATE KEY LABORATORY OF BIOMEMBRANE AND MEMBRANE
BIOTECHNOLOGY, INSTITUTE OF ZOOLOGY, CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES,
BEIJING, CHINA

03:30 – 04:00 Measuring and manipulating mitochondrial ROS signals *Michael Murphy*

MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL, MITOCHONDRIAL BIOLOGY UNIT, WELLCOME TRUST, CAMBRIDGE, UK

04:00 – 04:30 Metabolomic analyses of mitochondrial metabolism

Oliver Fiehn

DAVIS GENOME CENTER, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CALIFORNIA, USA

04:30 – 05:00 Coffee break

05:00 – 06:00 ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION

REDOX SIGNALING AND HEALTH

COORDINATOR Michael Murphy

PANEL MEMBERS Oliver Fiehn

Dean P. Jones Jodi Nunnari Giuseppe Poli Sue Goo Rhee Oren Tirosh

06:00 – 07:00 Poster Viewing and Refreshments

07:00 CONCERT

08:00 GALA DINNER

PRIZES AND AWARDS

OCC & Jarrow Formulas Health Sciences Prize

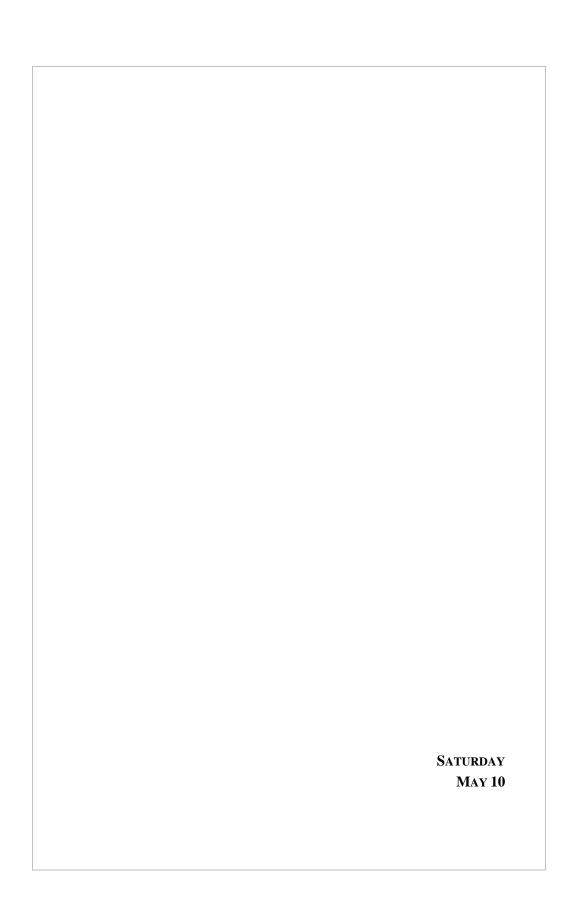
Selection Committee

Lester Packer, Jarrow Rogovin, Enrique Cadenas

Science and Humanities Award
Selection committee
Maret G. Traber, Carroll E. Cross, Yuki Hayashi

Young Investigator Awards
Selection committee
Josiane Cillard, Nesrin Özer, John Maguire
Oxygen Club of California
Linus Pauling Institute
Society for Free Radical Research International
Archives Biochemistry & Biophysics – Elsevier

Oxygen Club of California Honorary Awards



SESSION IV VITAMIN E: TOCOPHEROL AND TOCOTRIENOLS IN TRANSLATIONAL MEDICINE

CHAIRPERSONS Maret G. Traber

SCHOOL OF BIOLOGICAL AND POPULATION HEALTH SCIENCES, LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE, OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY, CORVALLIS, OREGON, USA

Manfred Eggersdorfer

DSM NUTRITIONAL PRODUCTS, BASEL, SWITZERLAND

09:00 – 09:30 α-Tocotrienol: multimodal protection against stroke

Chandan K. Sen

DEPARTMENT OF SURGERY, DAVIS HEART AND LUNG RESEARCH INSTITUTE, OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY WEXNER MEDICAL CENTER, COLUMBUS, OHIO, USA

09:30 – 10:00 Vitamin E and nonalcoholic fatty liver disease

Arun Sanyal

DIVISION OF GASTROENTERLOGY, HEPATOLOGY, AND NUTRITION, VIRGINIA COMONWEALTH UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, RICHMOND, VIRGINIA, USA

10:00 – 10:30 Isoforms of vitamin E differentially regulate

inflammation

Joan M. Cook-Mills

ALLERGY-IMMUNOLOGY DIVISION, NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, FEINBERG SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, USA

10:30 – 11:00 *Coffee break*

11:00 – 11:30 Anti-inflammatory functions of vitamin E metabolites Qing Jiang

DEPARTMENT OF FOODS AND NUTRITION, PURDUE UNIVERSITY, WEST LAFAYETTE, INDIANA, USA

11:30-12:00 Vitamin E and apoptosis: free radical scavenging versus regulation of enzymatic lipid peroxidation.

Valerian Kagan

CENTER FOR FREE RADICAL AND ANTIOXIDANT HEALTH AND DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL AND OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH, UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH, PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA, USA

12:00 –12:30 The location, activity and behavior of α -tocopherol in membranes

Jeffrey Atkinson

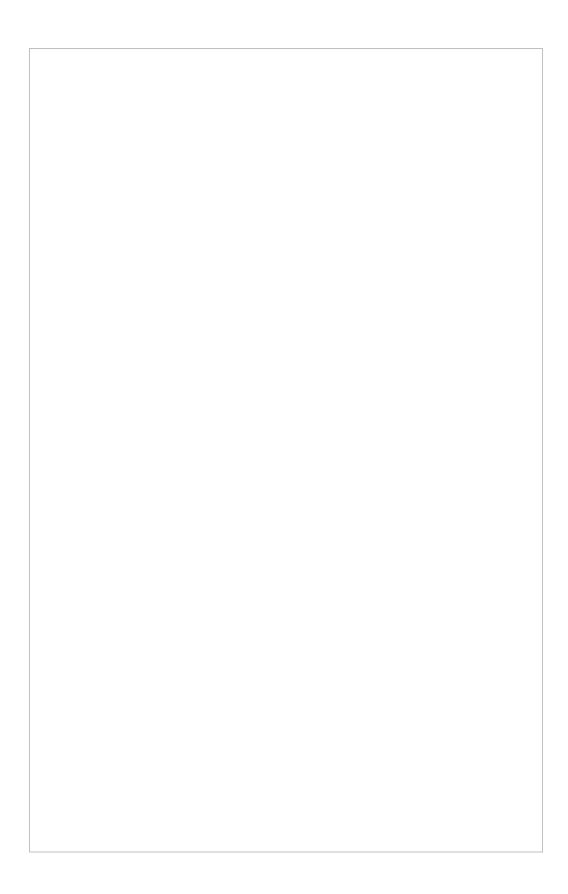
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY, BROCK UNIVERSITY, St. CATHARINES, ONTARIO, CANADA

12:30 – 01:00 Promotion of plasma membrane repair by vitamin E

Paul L. McNeil

INSTITUTE OF MOLECULAR MEDICINE AND GENETICS, GEORGIA REGENTS UNIVERSITY, AUGUSTA, GEORGIA, USA

01:00 Farewell Lunch



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