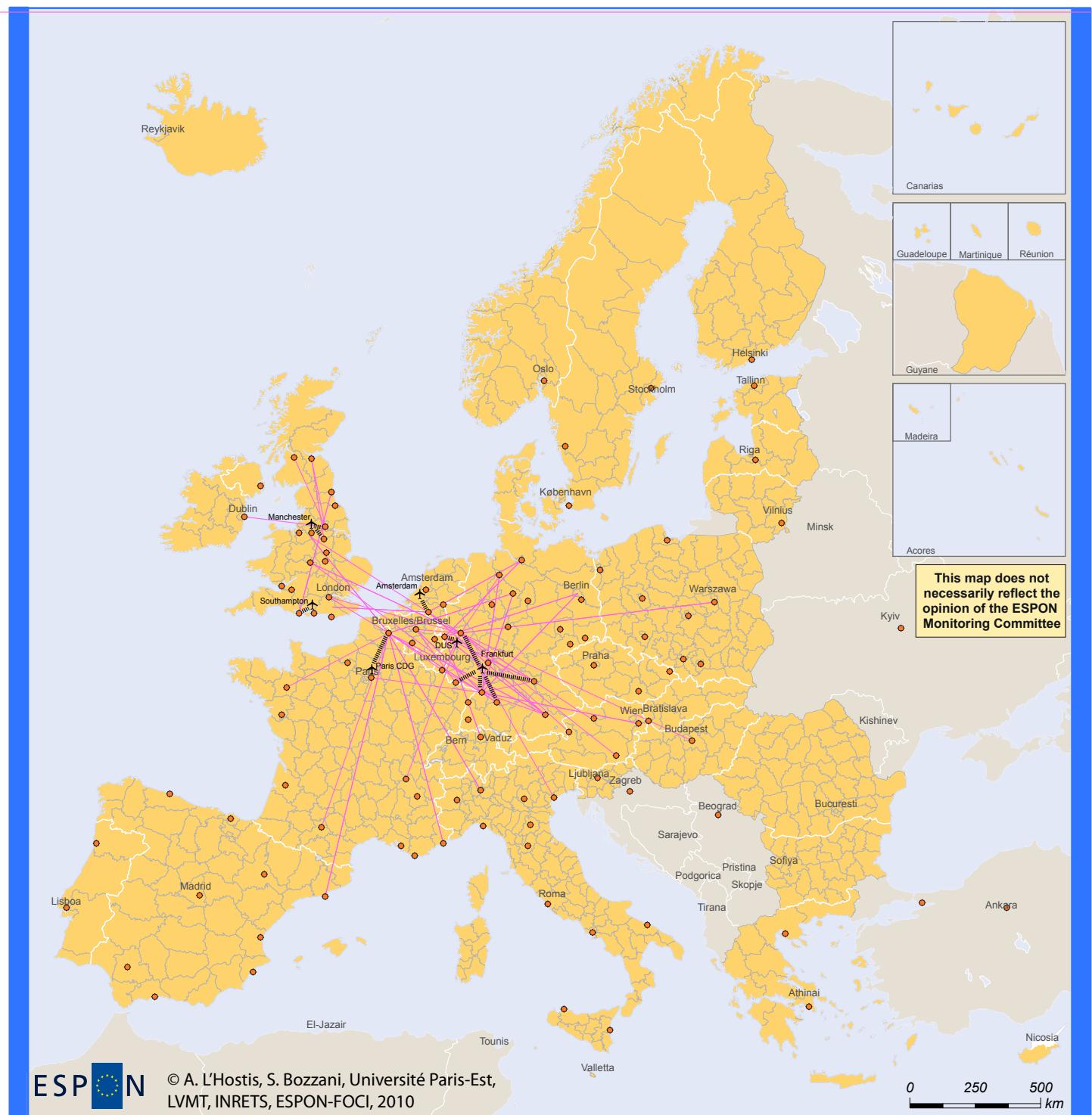


## Map A5: City network contactability by a combination of rail and air between MEGAs cities, return trips between 5h and 23h, the European Intermodal systems



EUROPEAN UNION  
Part-financed by the European Regional Development Fund  
INVESTING IN YOUR FUTURE



EUROPEAN UNION

© A. L'Hostis, S. Bozzani, Université Paris-Est,  
LVMT, INRETS, ESPON-FOCI, 2010

MEGA



Intermodal airport



Reciprocal return trip by  
combination of air and rail

Rail link to airport

Structure of the return trips:



Access to and from airport

Boarding

Flight + train

Time available at destination

Access to and from the station

Train + flight

Time available at destination

Regional level: MEGAs  
Origin of data: OAG, diebahn.de  
Computation: Musliw model

© Eurogeographics Association for administrative boundaries