## Appendix 8.

## Protocol used for the experimental verification of putative strong promoters in *Thermotoga maritima* genome

In the context of a former study, the activity of thirteen putative strong promoters harbouring an UP element has been measured in  $E.\ coli$  cell free extracts (Sakanyan  $et\ al.$ , 2003). The promoters were fused to the  $Bacillus\ stear other mophilus\ argC$  reporter-gene, which codes for N-acetyl glutamylphosphate reductase. Then, ArgC synthesis was performed in the coupled  $E.\ coli$  transcription-translation system. The Ptac promoter was used as a reference to compare protein yields. It is a strong hybrid promoter consisting of the -35 region of the trp promoter and the -10 region of the  $lac\ UV5$  promoter/operator (de Boer  $et\ al.$ , 1983). In all assays, the optimal Shine-Dalgarno sequence GGAGG was associated to the promoter.

## References

de Boer, H.A., Comstock, L.J. and Vasser, M. (1983) The tac promoter: a functional hybrid derived from the trp and lac promoters. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA.*, **80**, 21-25.